Project	IEEE 802.16 Broadband Wireless Access Working Group < <u>http://ieee802.org/16</u> >					
Title	RS Autonomous Synchronization					
Date	2006-03-15					
Submitted						
Source(s)	Kanchei (Ken) Loa, Yi-Hsueh Tsai, Voice: +886-2-2739-9616					
	Shiann-Tsong Sheu, Hua-Chiang Yin, <u>loa@iii.org.tw</u>					
	Yung-Ting Lee, Chih-Chiang Hsieh,					
	Frank C.D. Tsai, Youn-Tai Lee,					
	Heng-Iang Hsu					
	Institute for Information Industry					
	8F., No. 218, Sec. 2, Dunhua S. Rd.,					
	Taipei City, Taiwan.					
Re:	[add co-authors here] IEEE 802.16j-07/007r2: "Call for Technical Comments and Contributions regarding IEEE					
RC.	Project 802.16j"					
Abstract	This contribution proposes procedures for RS autonomous synchronization					
Purpose	Text proposal for 802.16j Baseline Document					
Notice	This document has been prepared to assist IEEE 802.16. It is offered as a basis for discussion					
	and is not binding on the contributing individual(s) or organization(s). The material in this					
	document is subject to change in form and content after further study. The contributor(s)					
	reserve(s) the right to add, amend or withdraw material contained herein.					
Release	The contributor grants a free, irrevocable license to the IEEE to incorporate material contained					
	in this contribution, and any modifications thereof, in the creation of an IEEE Standards					
	publication; to copyright in the IEEE's name any IEEE Standards publication even though it					
	may include portions of this contribution; and at the IEEE's sole discretion to permit others to					
	reproduce in whole or in part the resulting IEEE Standards publication. The contributor also					
	acknowledges and accepts that this contribution may be made public by IEEE 802.16.					
Patent						
Policy and						
Procedures	include the known use of patent(s), including patent applications, provided the IEEE receives					
	assurance from the patent holder or applicant with respect to patents essential for compliance with both mandatory and optional portions of the standard." Early disclosure to the Working					
	Group of patent information that might be relevant to the standard is essential to reduce the					
	possibility for delays in the development process and increase the likelihood that the draft					
	publication will be approved for publication. Please notify the Chair					
	<mailto:chair@wirelessman.org> as early as possible, in written or electronic form, if patented</mailto:chair@wirelessman.org>					
	technology (or technology under patent application) might be incorporated into a draft standard					
	being developed within the IEEE 802.16 Working Group. The Chair will disclose this					
	notification via the IEEE 802.16 web site http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/notices >.					

RS Autonomous Synchronization

Global navigation satellite system (GNSS) is the generic name given to the satellite-based navigation systems including GPS (global positioning system), GLONASS (global navigation satellite system), and Galileo. GPS is the first passive one-way ranging satellite system to be-come operational. While GPS was under development by United States (US), the Soviet Union undertook to develop a similar system, called GLONASS. Like GPS, GLONASS was designed primarily for the military, and was also offered for civil use. In a later time, the European Un-ion decided to develop a similar system planed to under civil control. This system is called Galileo, which is now developed by European Space Agency (ESA).

There are many synchronization

This contribution describes RS time synchronization with MR-BS. In order to facilitate the incorporation of this proposal into IEEE 802.16j standard, specific changes to the baseline working document IEEE 802.16j-06/026r2 are listed below.

Text Proposal

6.3.2.3 MAC management messages

[change Table 14 as indicated]

Table 14—MAC	Management messages
	management messages

<u>68</u>	<u>CLK-SYNC</u>	Clock synchronization message for RS	Broadcast
<u>6869-226</u>			

[insert new subclause 6.3.2.3.65]

6.3.2.3.65 RS clock synchronization (CLK-SYNC) message

In MR network systems that require the MR-BS and non-transparent RSs to transmit frame-start DL preamble. synchronously, CLK-SYNC message should be broadcasted on the relay link by the MR-BS. Implementation of the CLK-SYNC message is optional. The CLK-SYNC message format is shown in Table xxx.

Upon receiving CLK-SYNC message, non-transparent RS shall align its DL frame-start preamble and broadcast the received CLK-SYNC message to its subordinate RSs.

Table xxx – CLK-SYNC message format

Syntax	Size	Notes
<u>CLK-SYNC</u> message format () {	-	_
Management Message Type = 68	<u>8 bits</u>	-
Fraction GPS time	<u>16 bits</u>	Fraction GPS time for frame-start DL preamble of
		current frame in unit of 1 micro second, where
		fraction GPS time is defined as

	fraction GPS time	
	GPS time frame duration	GPS time frame duration
}	 <u> </u>	