

# *Optical Components for 12.5 GBaud Serial Links*

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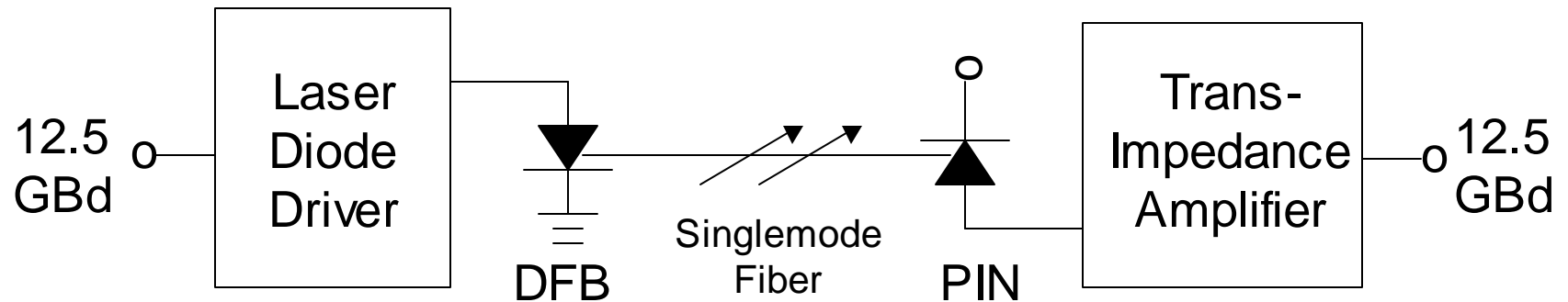
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# Why Serial Links?

- Single fiber solution
- Low complexity
  - **Small part count**
  - **High reliability**
  - **Small size**
  - **Low power consumption**
- Within reach of existing technology
- “Serial PMD Consortium” has significant industry participation

# Optical Component Selection

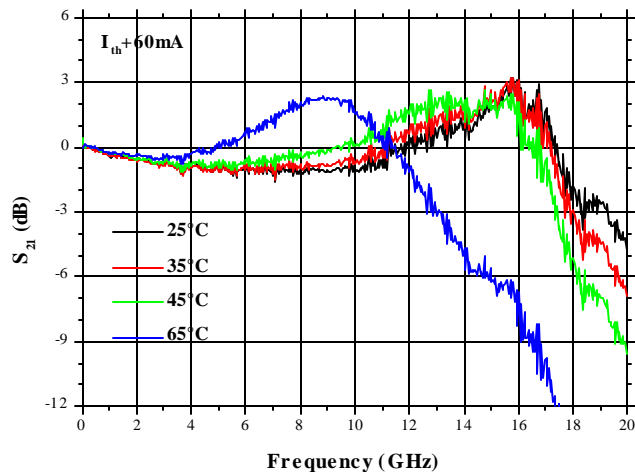
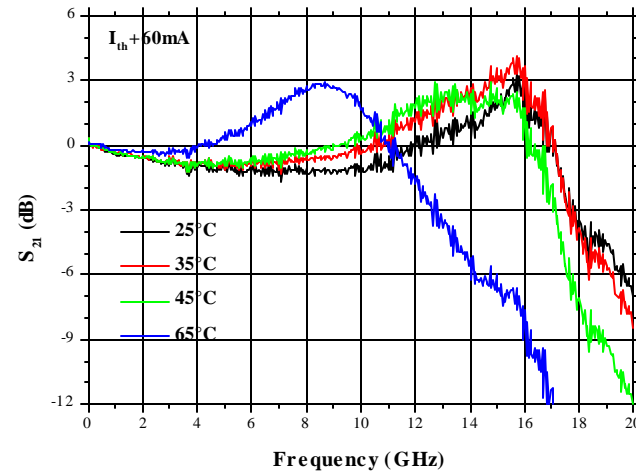
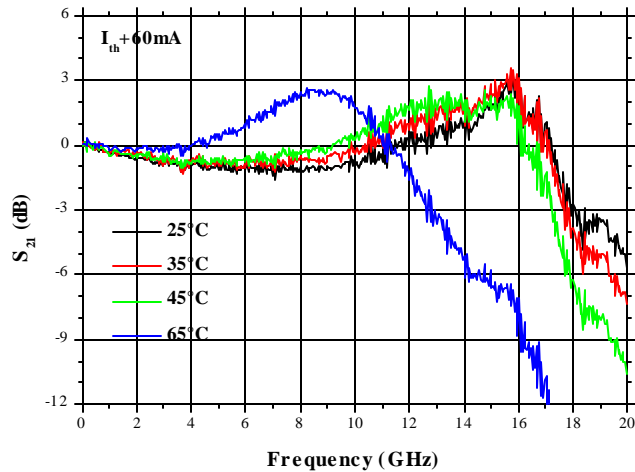


## Serial PMD

# Why DFB Lasers?

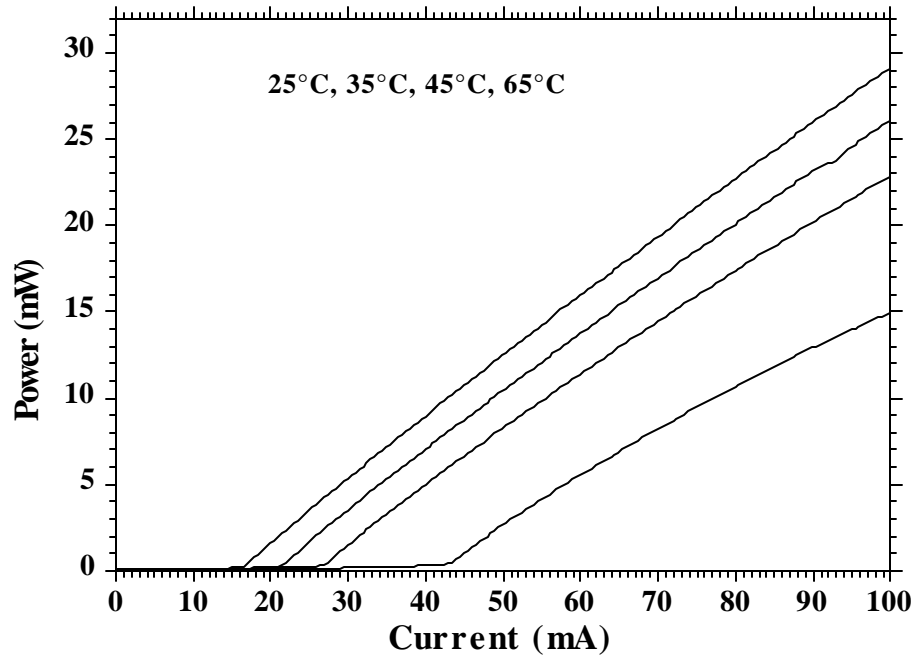
- Useful for all distances up to and including 40 km
  - **No mode partition noise penalty**
  - **No dispersion penalty**
  - **Standard component resulting in economy of scale**
- Operation at 1310 nm
  - **Extendable to 1550 nm for longer links**
- Long history of use in high speed applications
- No “Speed Cliff” limiting 12.5 GBd operation

# Laser Frequency Response over Temperature

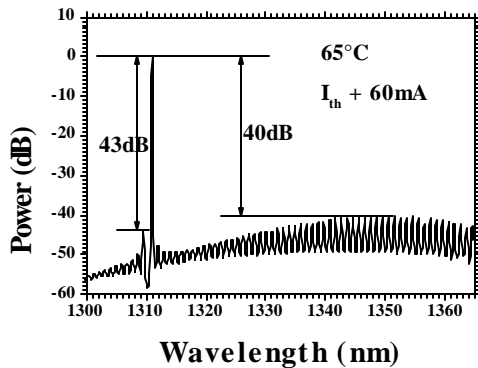
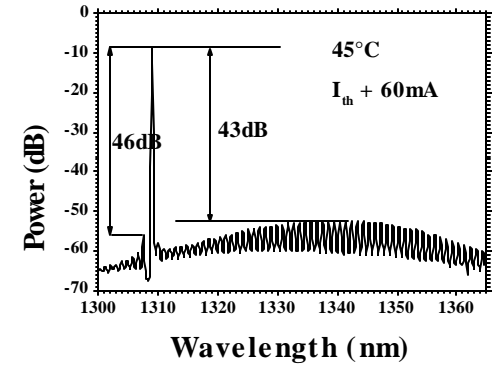
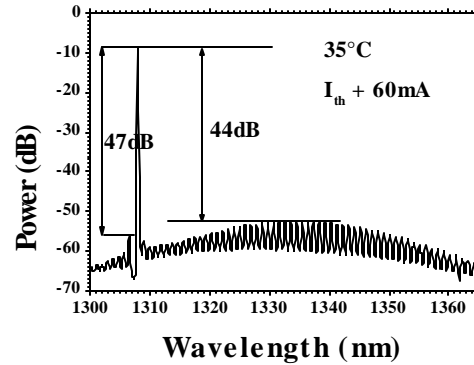
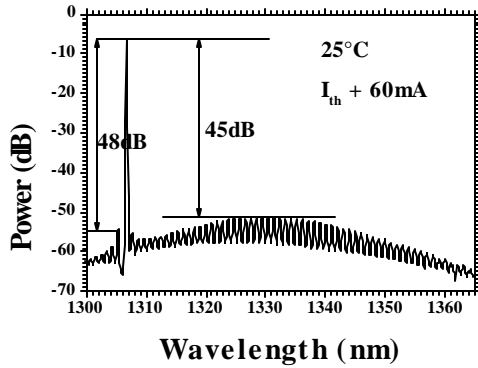


**3dB Bandwidth Exceeding 12 GHz at 65°C**

# Laser Optical Power vs Current over Temperature



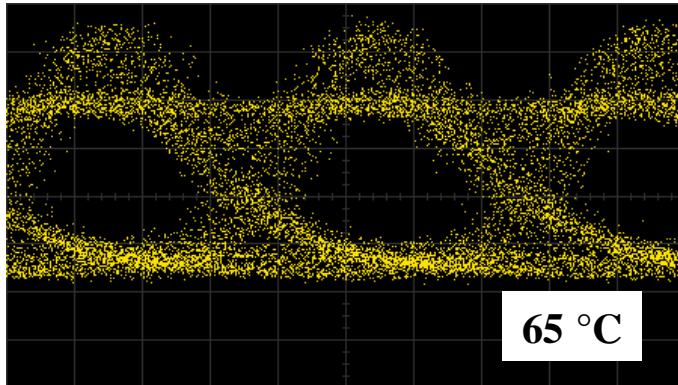
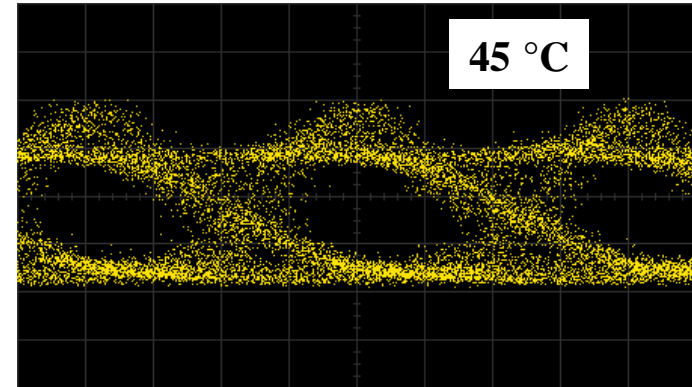
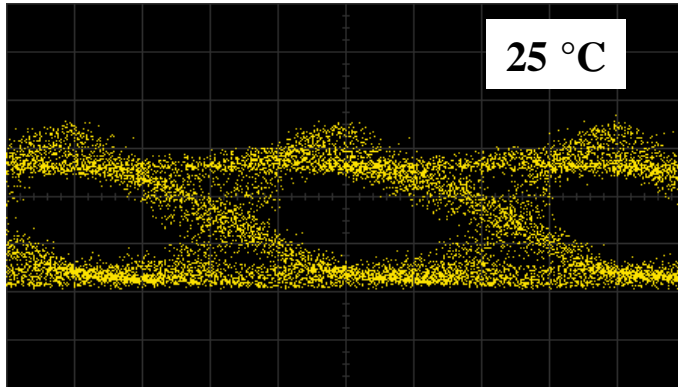
# Laser Spectrum over Temperature



**Single mode over temperature**

**High Side Mode Suppression Ratio**

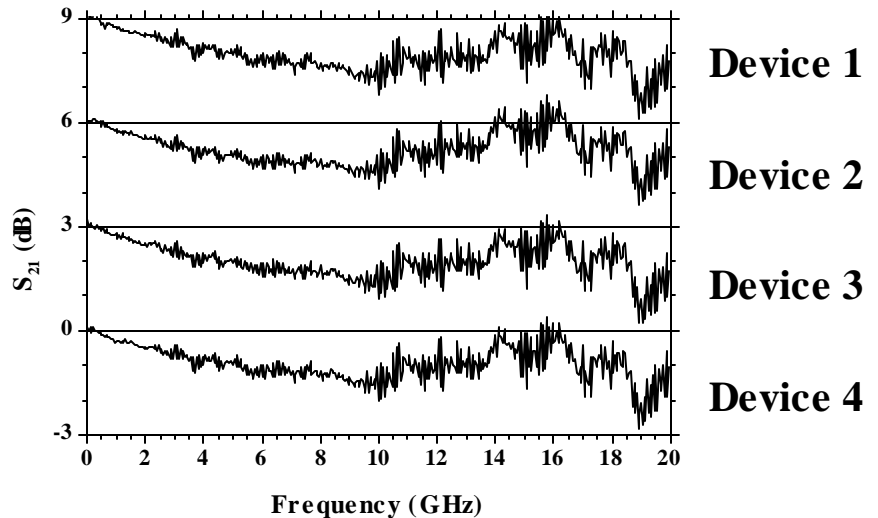
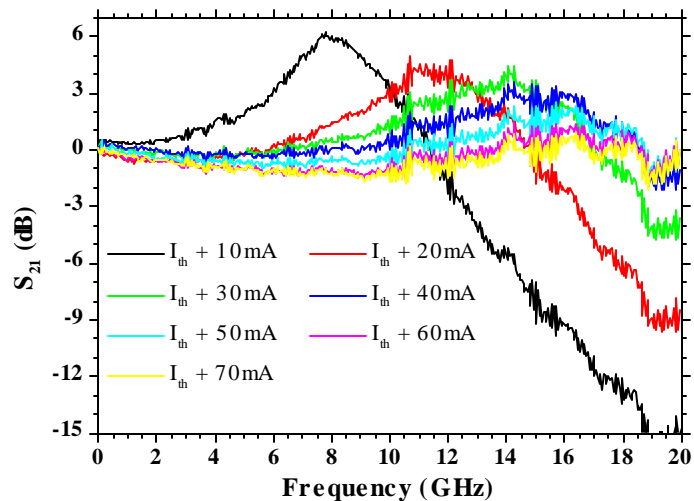
# 12.5Gb/s Laser Eye Patterns over Temperature



**Modulation = 40mA peak to peak**  
**Extinction Ratio  $\gg$  8.2dB**



# Laser Frequency Response on High Speed Carrier



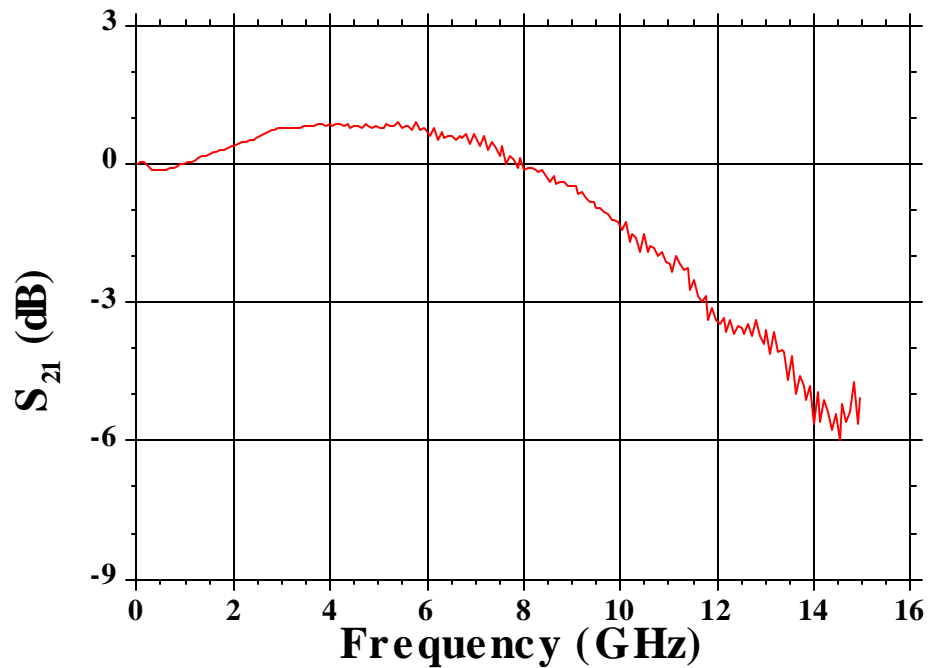
**Room Temperature**

**3dB Bandwidth Exceeding 20GHz**

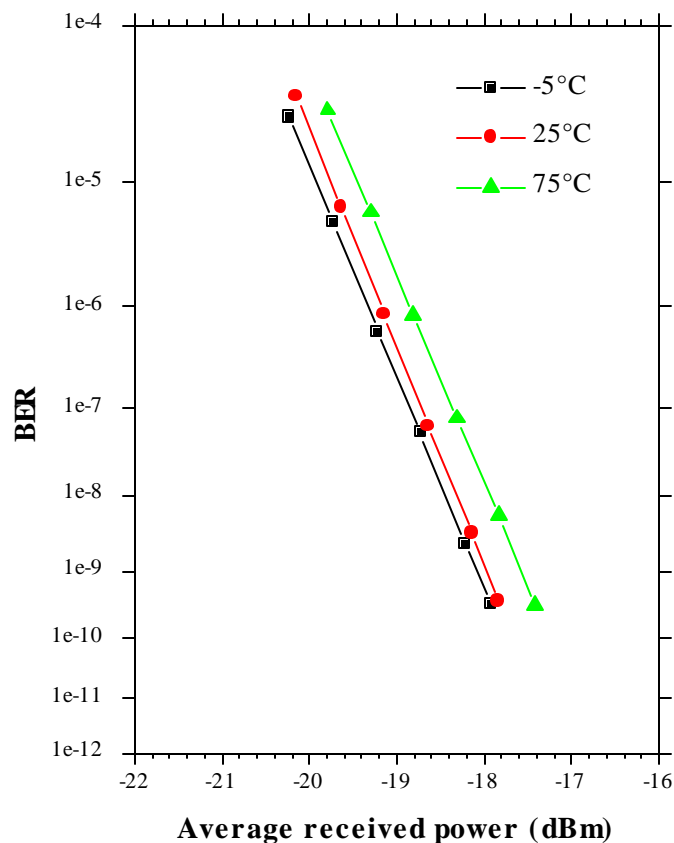
# Why PIN-Based Receivers?

- Consistent with 0 ~ 40 km link designs
- Mature photodiode technology
- High speed ICs available in low cost technology
  - **SiGe**
  - **GaAs HBT**

# Receiver Frequency Response



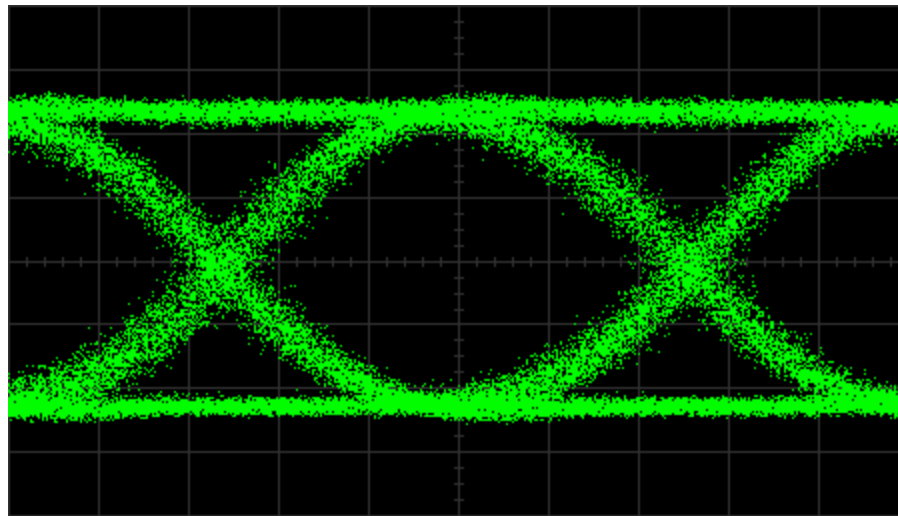
# Receiver Sensitivity



**Data at 10 Gb/s**

**Expect only 1dB  
degradation at 12.5 Gb/s**

# 12.5 Gb/s Receiver Eye Diagram



# Conclusion

- DFB lasers and PIN photodiodes are manufacturable components that can well serve the needs of 12.5 GBaud serial links