

**KEA 4.0**  
**SECOND GENERATION 1000BaseT**  
**HYBRID TRANSFORMER**

Henry Hinrichs

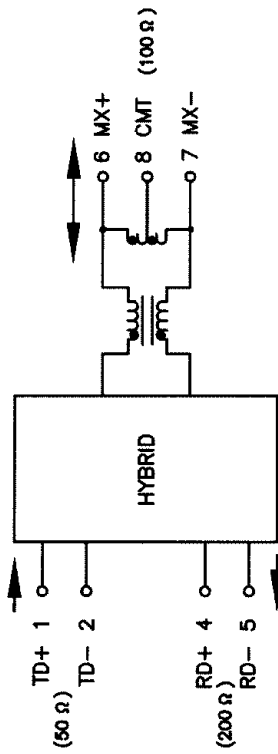
**PULSE INC.**  
Network Products Group

12220 World Trade Dr.  
San Diego, CA 92128  
Phone: (619) 674-8100  
FAX: (619) 674-8262

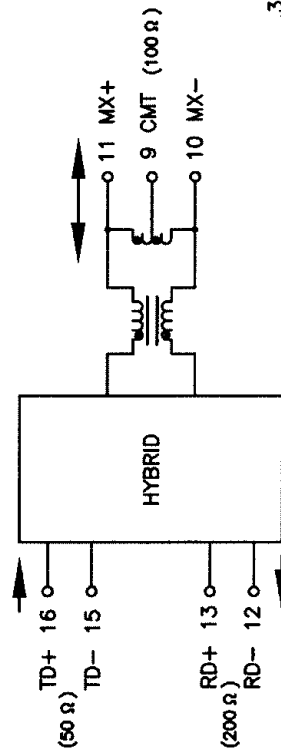


# OVERVIEW

- \* BLOCK DIAGRAM & MECHANICAL OUTLINE
- \* NORMAL MODE TEST RESULTS
  - INSERTION LOSS
  - TRANS HYBRID LOSS
  - RETURN LOSS
- \* COMMON MODE TEST RESULTS
  - DIFF – COM MODE REJECTION
  - COMON MODE REJECTION RATIO
  - COM – DIFF MODE REJECTION
- \* MISCELLANEOUS TEST RESULTS
  - CHANNEL – CHANNEL CROSSTALK
- \* SUMMARY



CHANNEL 1



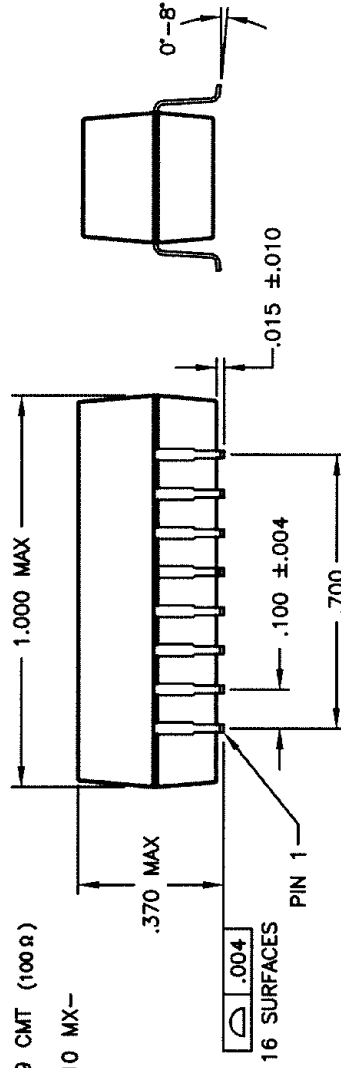
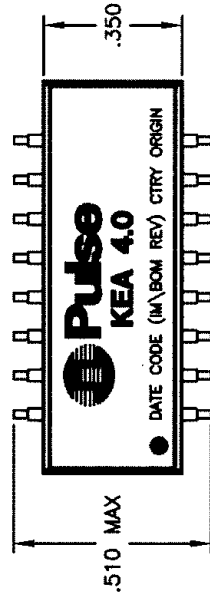
CHANNEL 2

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}}, \text{ CHANNELS 1 AND 2:}$$

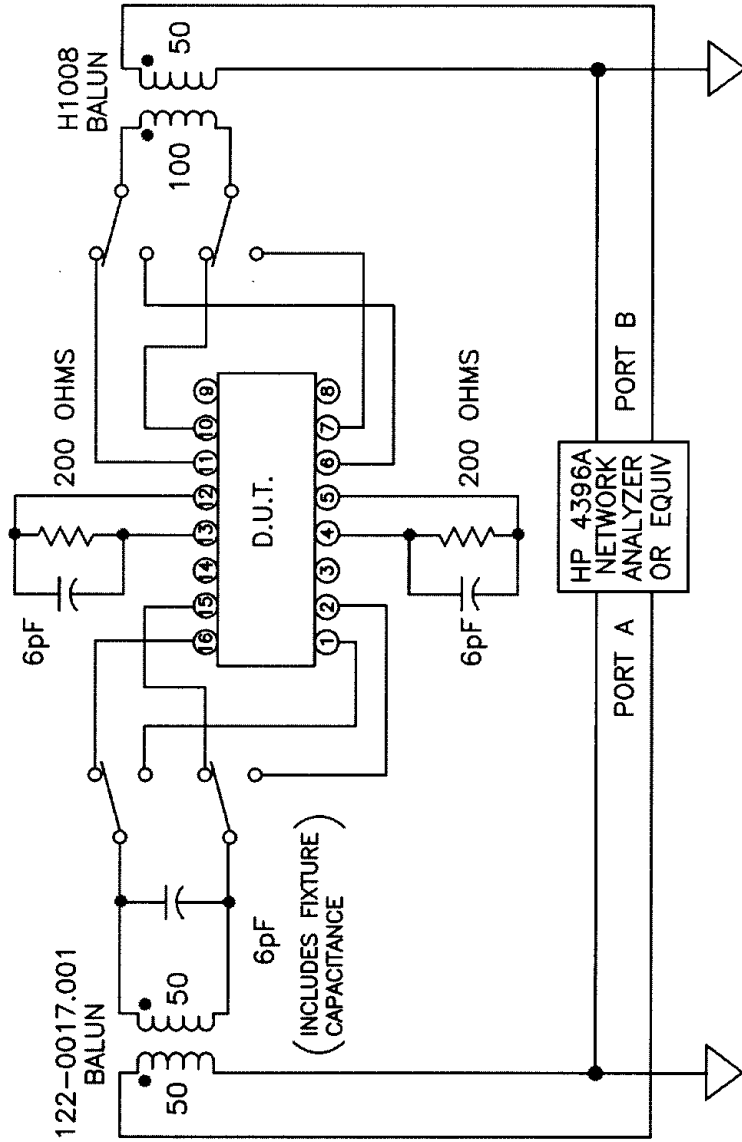
$$\text{TRANSMIT - MEDIA} = 1:\sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{MEDIA - RECEIVE} = 1:\sqrt{2}$$

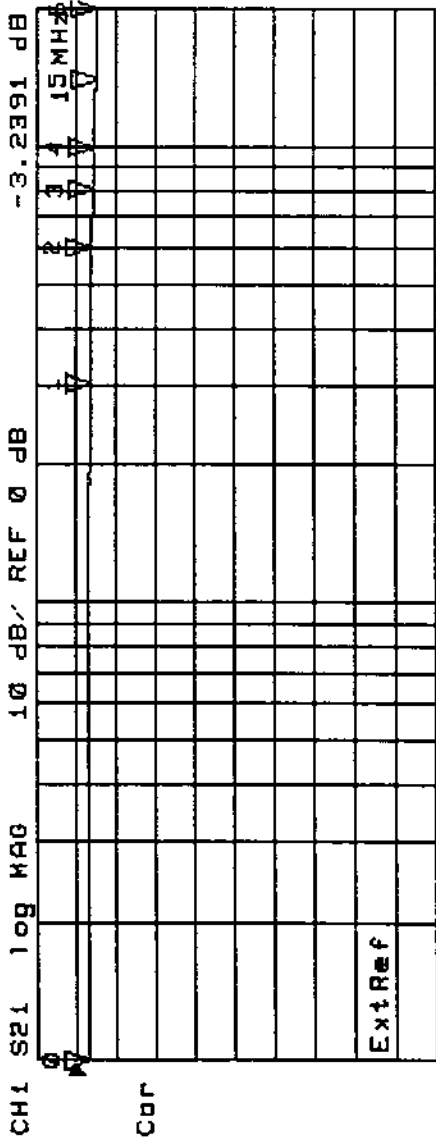
NOTE: PINS 3 AND 14 ARE NOT INTERNALLY CONNECTED.



FINAL OUTLINE



TRANSMIT - MEDIA INSERTION LOSS CIRCUIT

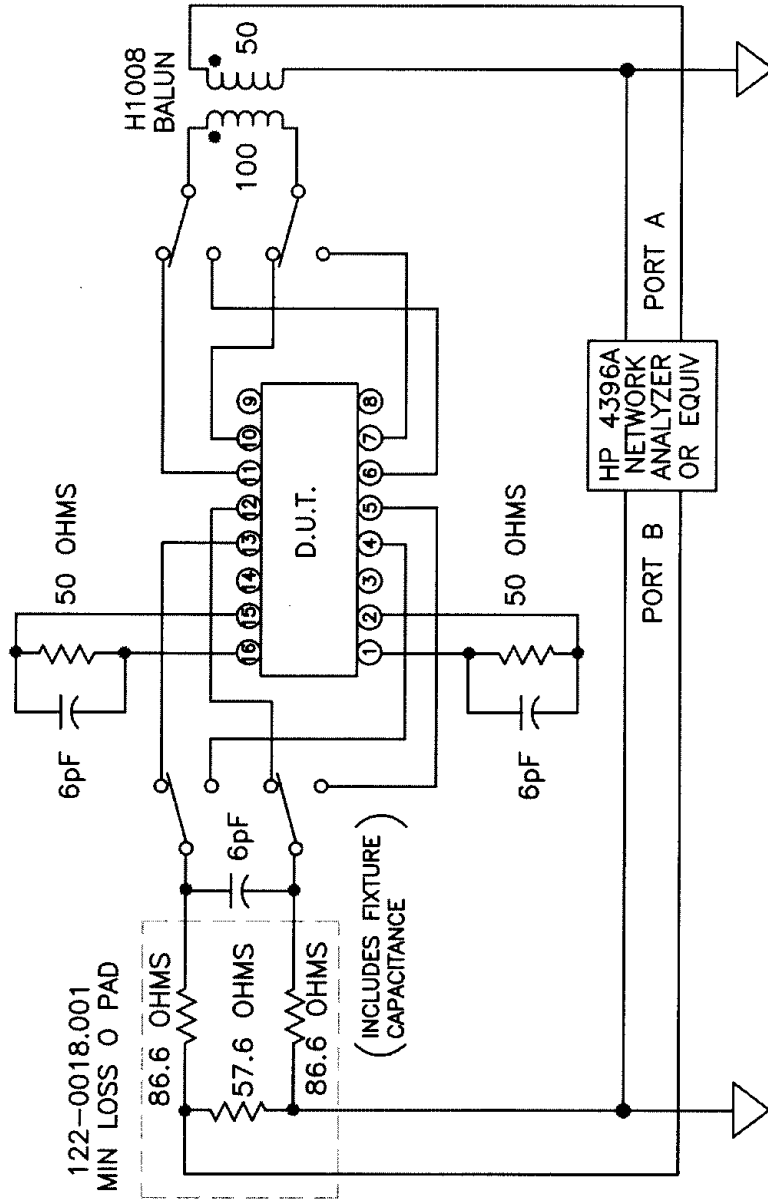


IF BW 3 kHz START 1 MHz POWER 0 dBm SWP 420.1 msec STOP 200 MHz

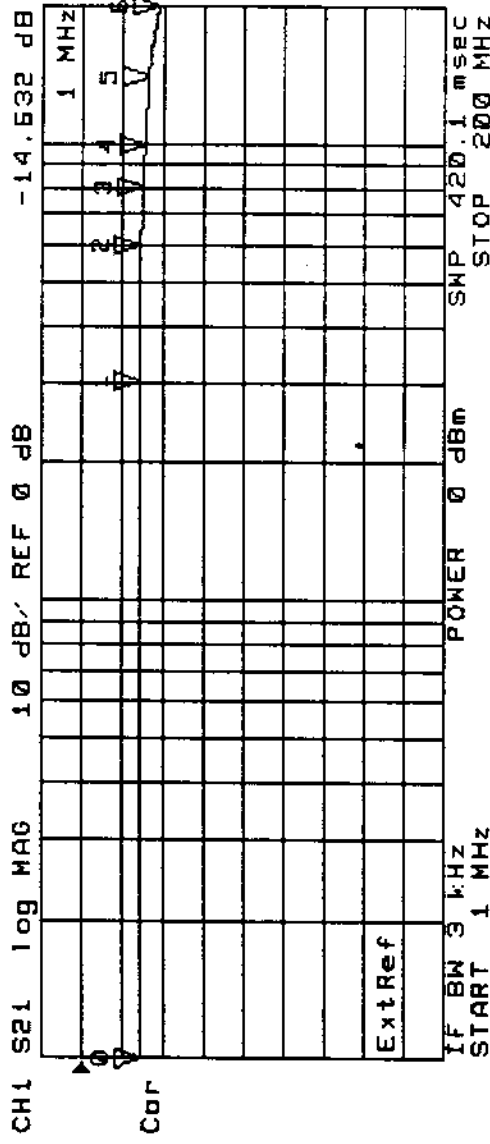
N	FREQUENCY	ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-3.24 dB
1	30 MHz	-3.56 dB
2	60 MHz	-3.89 dB
3	80 MHz	-4.20 dB
4	100 MHz	-4.44 dB
5	140 MHz	-4.72 dB
6	200 MHz	-4.96 dB

TRANSMIT - MEDIA INSERTION LOSS





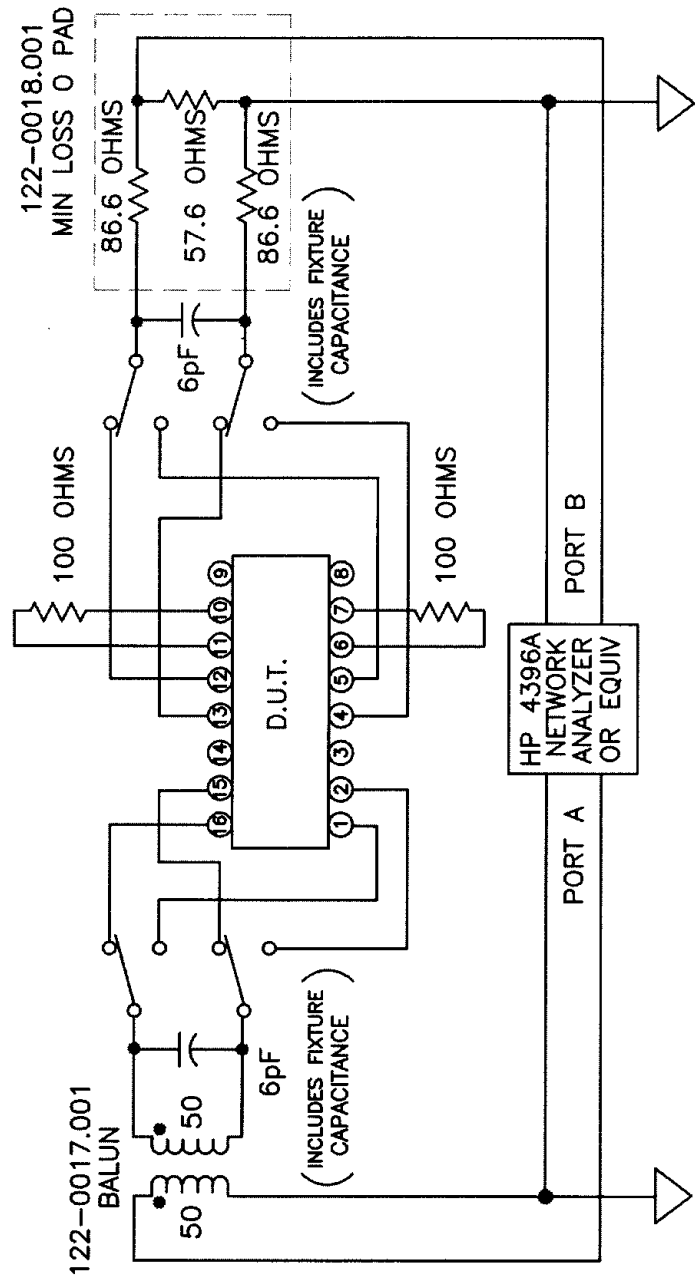
MEDIA - RECEIVE INSERTION LOSS TEST CIRCUIT



N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	MEASURED ATTENUATION	HYBRID ONLY ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-14.63 dB	-3.18 dB
1	30 MHz	-14.48 dB	-3.03 dB
2	60 MHz	-14.63 dB	-3.18 dB
3	80 MHz	-14.98 dB	-3.53 dB
4	100 MHz	-15.40 dB	-3.95 dB
5	140 MHz	-16.37 dB	-4.92 dB
6	200 MHz	-18.79 dB	-7.34 dB

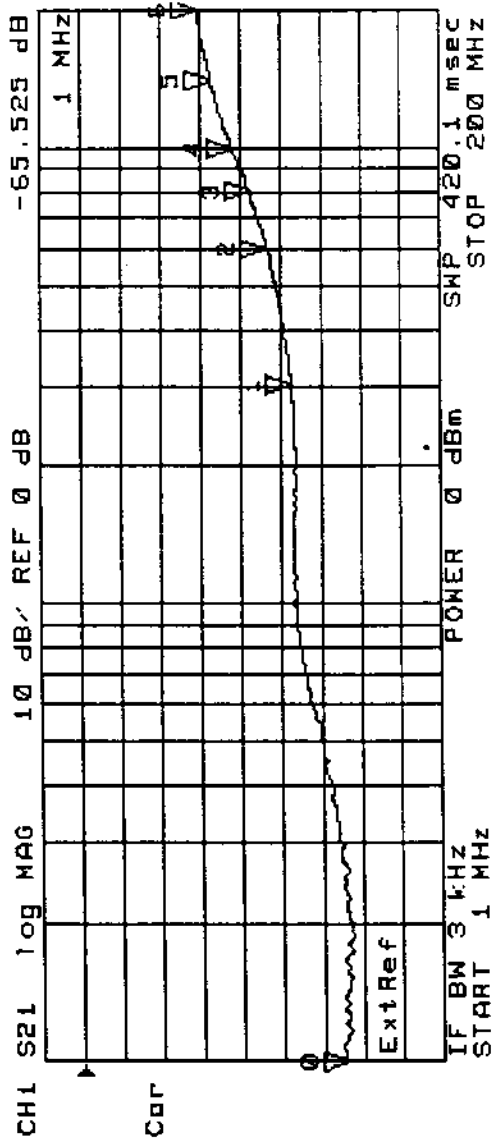
MEDIA - RECEIVE INSERTION LOSS





TRANSMIT - RECEIVE TRANS HYBRID LOSS CIRCUIT

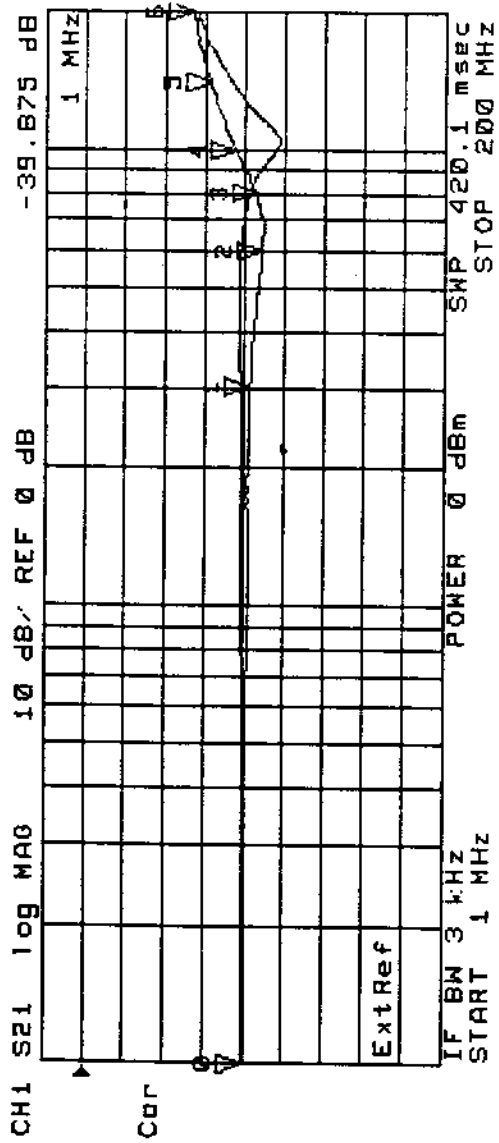




N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	MEASURED ATTENUATION	HYBRID ONLY ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-65.53 dB	-54.08 dB
1	30 MHz	-52.50 dB	-41.05 dB
2	60 MHz	-46.48 dB	-35.03 dB
3	80 MHz	-42.20 dB	-30.75 dB
4	100 MHz	-37.98 dB	-26.53 dB
5	140 MHz	-32.72 dB	-21.27 dB
6	200 MHz	-29.38 dB	-11.93 dB

TRANSMIT - RECEIVE TRANS HYBRID LOSS  
 MEDIA IMPEDANCE = 100 OHMS





NOTE: MARKERS REFERENCE 115 OHM TRACE

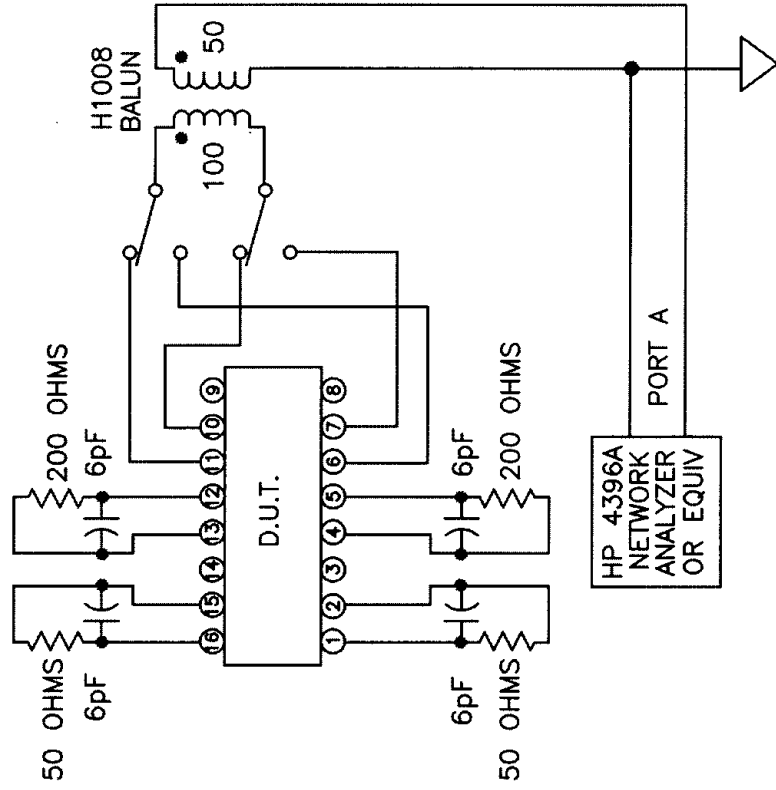
MEDIA = 85 OHMS		MEDIA = 115 OHMS	
N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	MEASURED ATTENUATION	HYBRID ONLY ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-40.67 dB	-29.22 dB
1	30 MHz	-39.21 dB	-27.76 dB
2	60 MHz	-39.22 dB	-27.77 dB
3	80 MHz	-41.73 dB	-30.28 dB
4	100 MHz	-48.74 dB	-37.29 dB
5	140 MHz	-36.96 dB	-25.51 dB
6	200 MHz	-28.06 dB	-16.61 dB

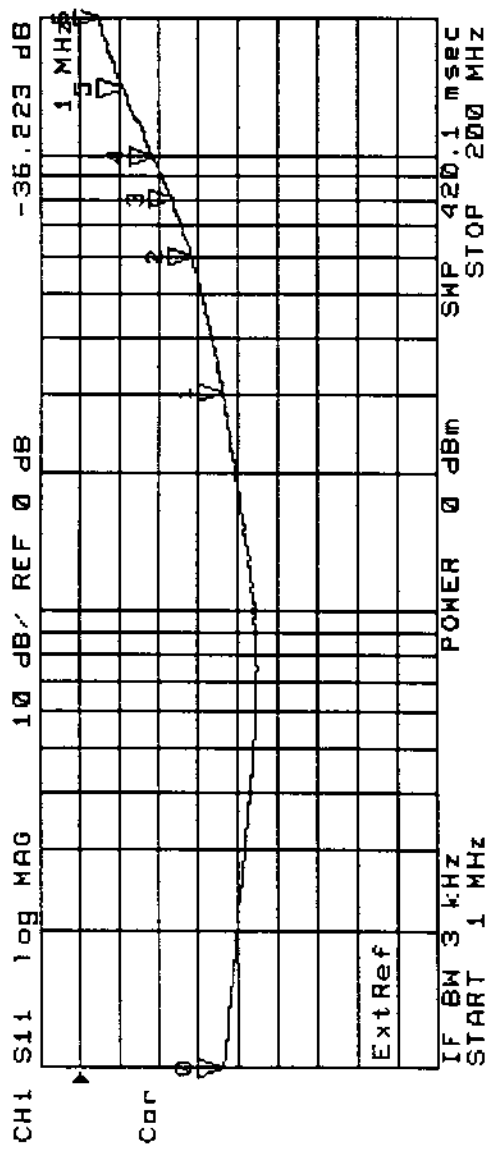
N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	MEASURED ATTENUATION	HYBRID ONLY ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-39.88 dB	-28.43 dB
1	30 MHz	-41.49 dB	-30.04 dB
2	60 MHz	-44.55 dB	-35.10 dB
3	80 MHz	-42.87 dB	-31.42 dB
4	100 MHz	-37.76 dB	-26.31 dB
5	140 MHz	-31.32 dB	-19.87 dB
6	200 MHz	-26.96 dB	-15.51 dB

TRANSMIT - RECEIVE TRANS HYBRID LOSS  
 MEDIA IMPEDANCE = 85 AND 115 OHMS





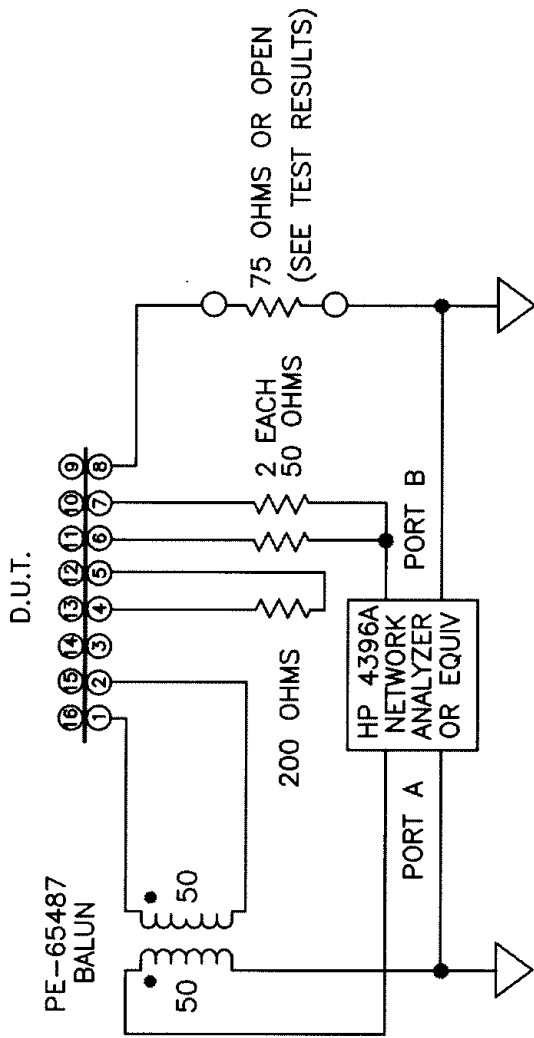
MEDIA RETURN LOSS CIRCUIT



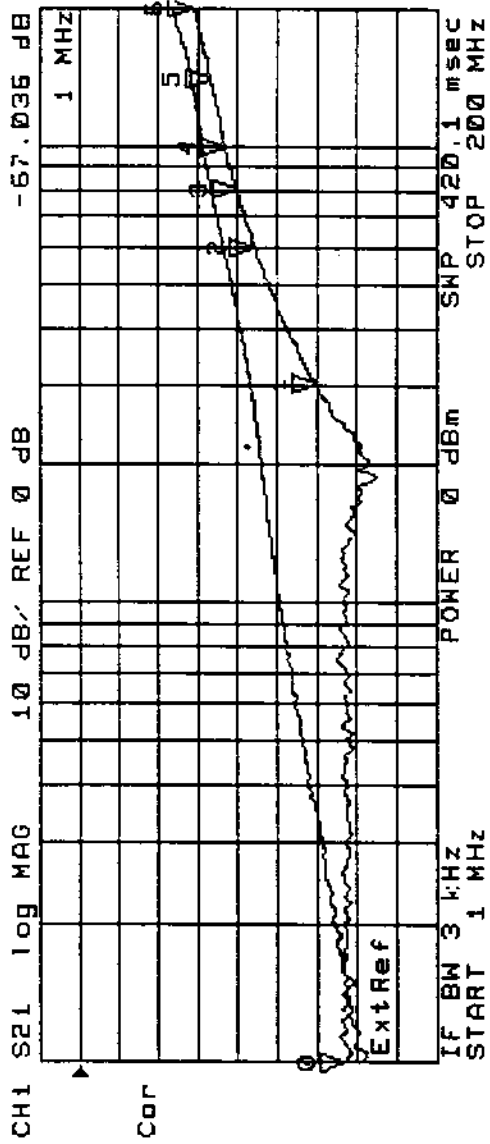
N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-36.22 dB
1	30 MHz	-36.48 dB
2	60 MHz	-28.49 dB
3	80 MHz	-23.46 dB
4	100 MHz	-18.59 dB
5	140 MHz	-10.92 dB
6	200 MHz	-4.93 dB

MEDIA RETURN LOSS





DIFFERENTIAL TO COMMON MODE REJECTION CIRCUIT

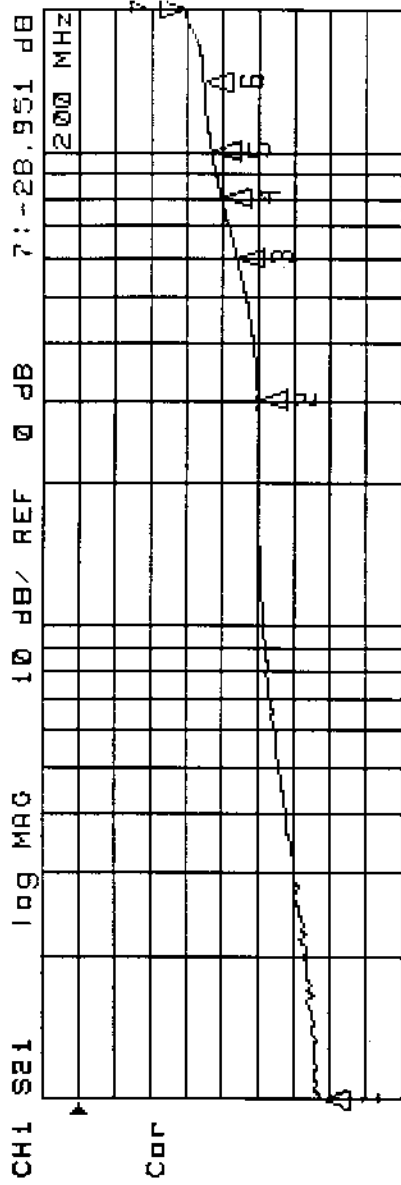


NOTE: MARKERS REFERENCE CONNECTED CONDITION

SHUNT CHOKE (PINS 8,9) NOT CONNECTED		SHUNT CHOKE (PINS 8,9) CONNECTED THROUGH 75 OHM RESISTOR TO GROUND		RELATIVE IMPROVEMENT		
N	SWEEP PARAMETER	ATTENUATION	N	SWEEP PARAMETER	ATTENUATION	RELATIVE IMPROVEMENT
0	1 MHz	-69.64 dB	0	1 MHz	-67.04 dB	+2.60 dB
1	30 MHz	-43.44 dB	1	30 MHz	-59.87 dB	-16.43 dB
2	60 MHz	-36.57 dB	2	60 MHz	-44.64 dB	-8.07 dB
3	80 MHz	-33.31 dB	3	80 MHz	-39.97 dB	-6.61 dB
4	100 MHz	-31.18 dB	4	100 MHz	-36.90 dB	-5.72 dB
5	140 MHz	-28.37 dB	5	140 MHz	-33.30 dB	-4.93 dB
6	200 MHz	-23.49 dB	6	200 MHz	-28.78 dB	-5.29 dB

DIFFERENTIAL - COMMON MODE REJECTION



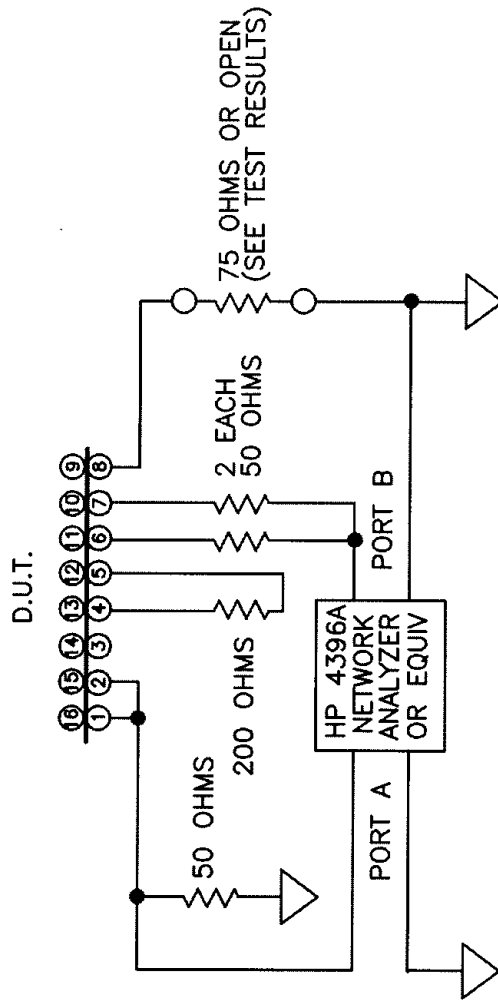


START 1 MHz STOP 200 MHz

N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-67.60 dB
1	30 MHz	-49.65 dB
2	60 MHz	-43.92 dB
3	80 MHz	-39.67 dB
4	100 MHz	-36.89 dB
5	140 MHz	-34.67 dB
6	200 MHz	-28.95 dB

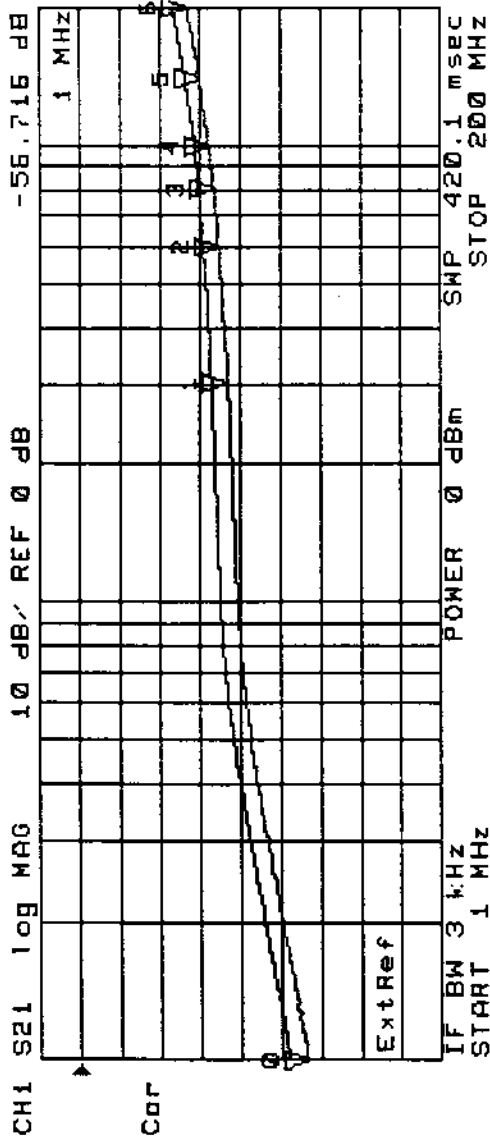
DIFFERENTIAL TO COMMON MODE REJECTION  
CONVENTIONAL 10/100 MBIT MAGNETICS





COMMON MODE REJECTION RATIO CIRCUIT



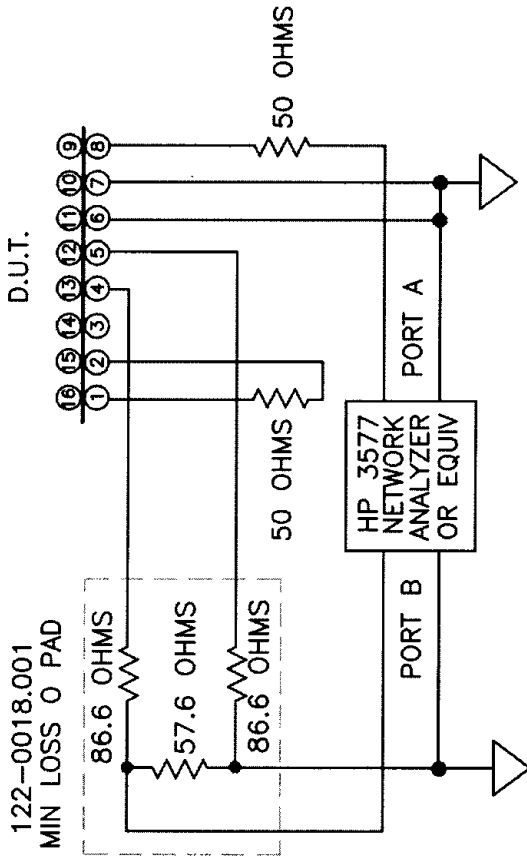


NOTE: MARKERS REFERENCE CONNECTED CONDITION

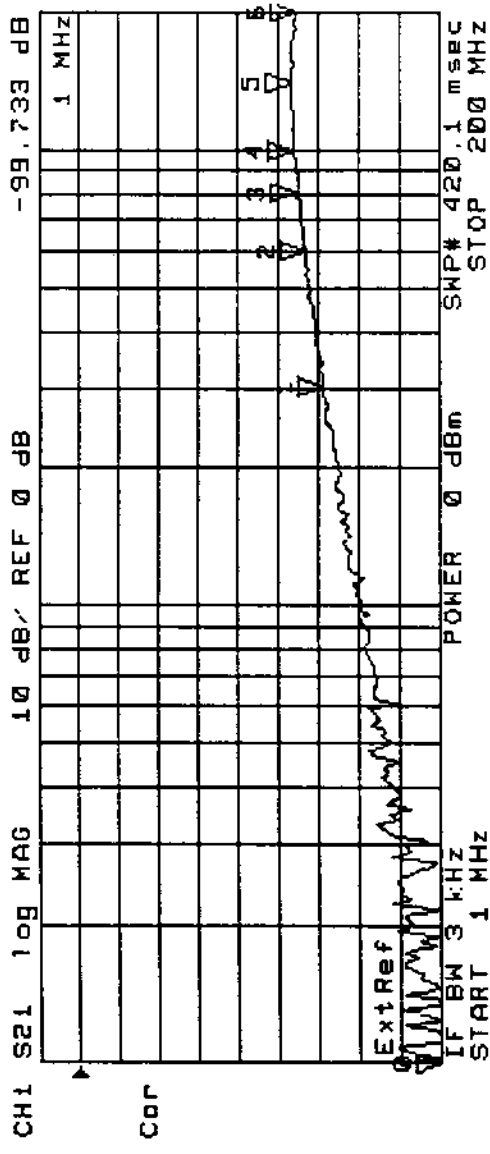
SHUNT CHOKES (PINS 8,9) NOT CONNECTED		SHUNT CHOKES (PINS 8,9) CONNECTED THROUGH 75 OHM RESISTOR TO GROUND		RELATIVE IMPROVEMENT	
N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	ATTENUATION	SWEEP FREQUENCY	ATTENUATION	
0	1 MHz	-52.32 dB	1 MHz	-56.71 dB	-4.39 dB
1	30 MHz	-32.94 dB	30 MHz	-37.01 dB	-4.07 dB
2	60 MHz	-30.79 dB	60 MHz	-34.72 dB	-3.93 dB
3	80 MHz	-29.65 dB	80 MHz	-33.47 dB	-3.82 dB
4	100 MHz	-28.68 dB	100 MHz	-32.25 dB	-3.57 dB
5	140 MHz	-26.25 dB	140 MHz	-29.91 dB	-3.66 dB
6	200 MHz	-23.10 dB	200 MHz	-26.59 dB	-3.49 dB

COMMON MODE REJECTION RATIO





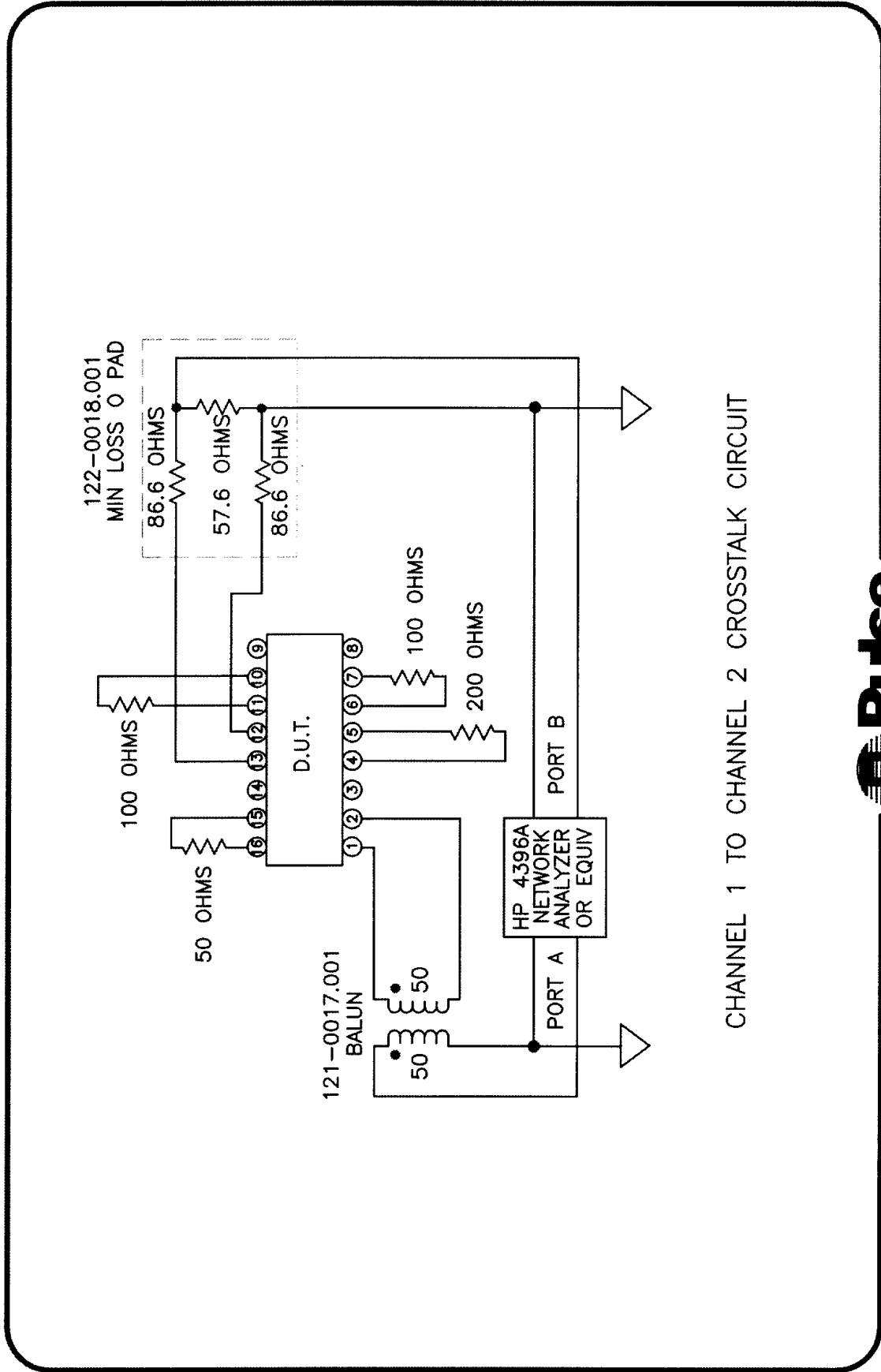
COMMON TO DIFFERENTIAL MODE REJECTION CIRCUIT



N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	MEASURED ATTENUATION	HYBRID ONLY ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-99.73 dB	-88.28 dB
1	30 MHz	-61.16 dB	-49.71 dB
2	60 MHz	-56.61 dB	-45.16 dB
3	80 MHz	-54.62 dB	-43.17 dB
4	100 MHz	-53.90 dB	-42.45 dB
5	140 MHz	-53.15 dB	-41.70 dB
6	200 MHz	-54.45 dB	-43.00 dB

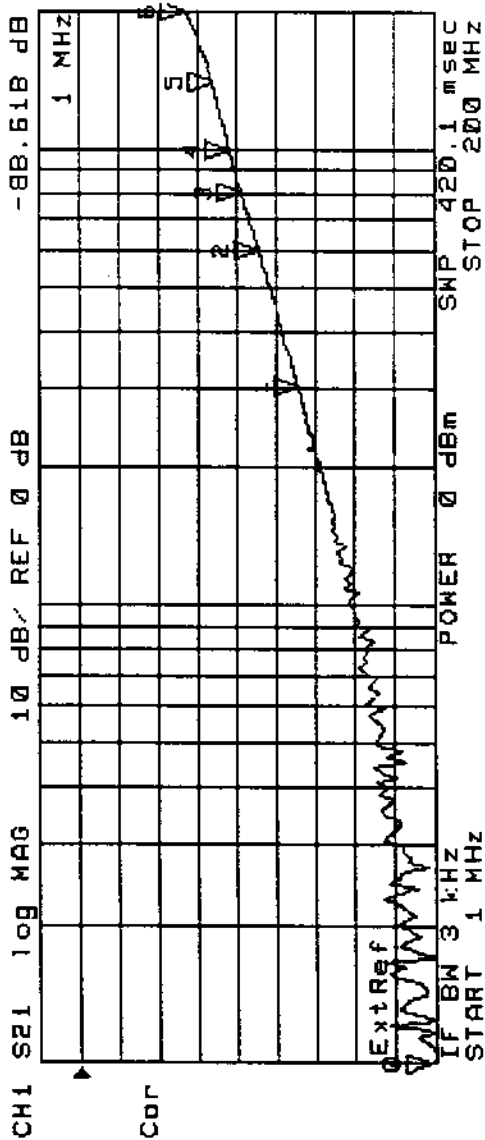
COMMON TO DIFFERENTIAL MODE REJECTION RESULTS





CHANNEL 1 TO CHANNEL 2 CROSSTALK CIRCUIT





N	SWEEP FREQUENCY	MEASURED ATTENUATION	HYBRID ONLY ATTENUATION
0	1 MHz	-88.62 dB	-77.17 dB
1	30 MHz	-55.61 dB	-44.16 dB
2	60 MHz	-45.59 dB	-34.14 dB
3	80 MHz	-41.33 dB	-29.88 dB
4	100 MHz	-38.14 dB	-26.69 dB
5	140 MHz	-33.64 dB	-22.19 dB
6	200 MHz	-26.97 dB	-15.52 dB

CHANNEL 1 TO CHANNEL 2 CROSSTALK



## SUMMARY

- \* TURNS RATIO COMPENSATES FOR VOLTAGE DROP OF HYBRID TRANSFORMER
- \* COMMON MODE PERFORMANCE IS COMPARABLE TO 10/100 MBIT Tx MAGNETICS