



# Technical Feasibility to support beyond 10km on 400GbE

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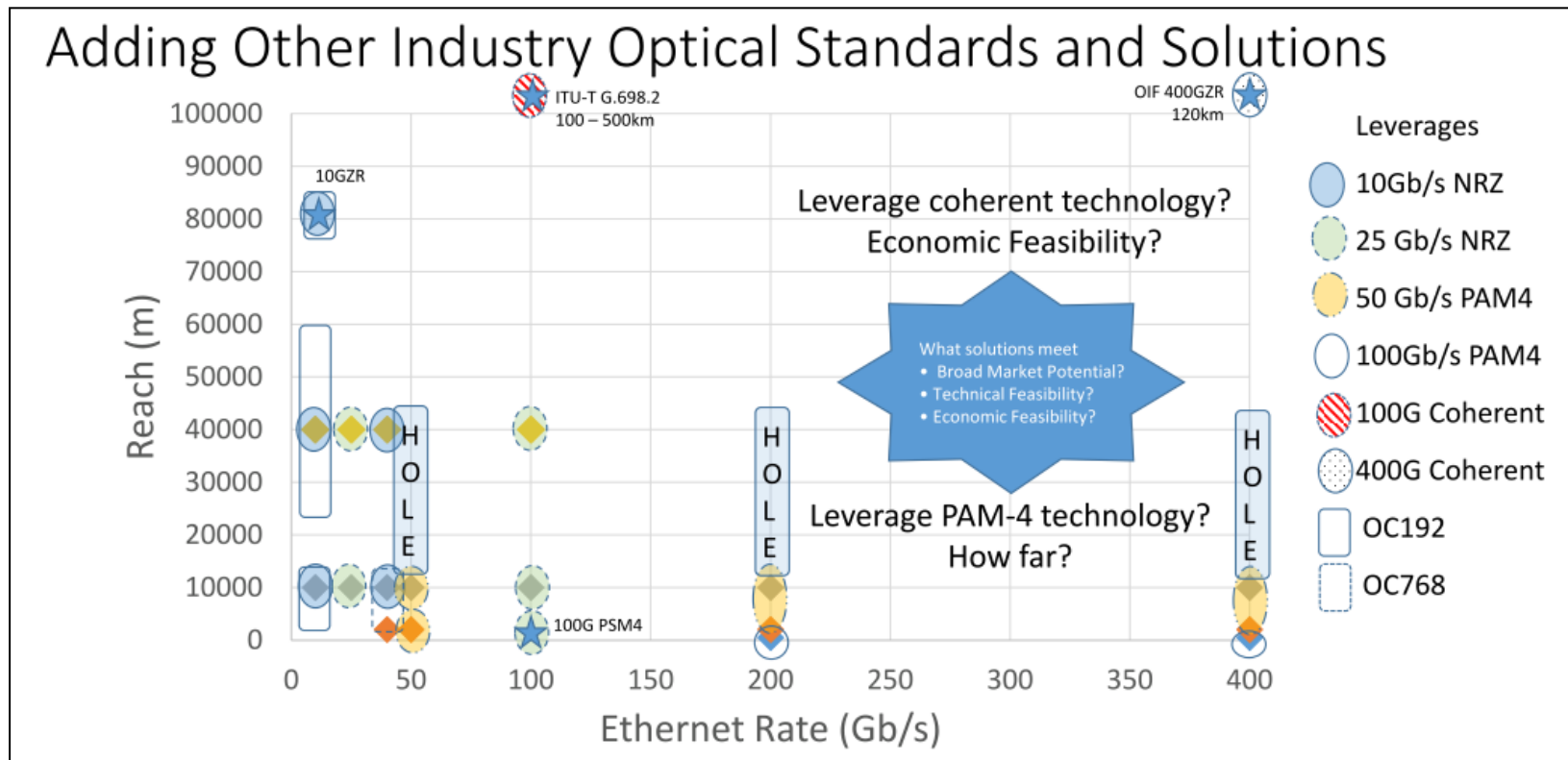
# Background



- In NEA Ad-hoc, we have confirmed the need for > 10km reach and also identified “solution hole” for 50GbE/200GbE/400GbE beyond 10km.
- According to the straw poll in Huntington beach meeting, Most is expecting we move forward for “Beyond 10km” CFI
- In this presentation, the technical feasibility is investigated for 400GbE Beyond 10km SMF PMD based on 50G PAM4.

# Revisiting “Beyond 10km” in Jan

- Investigating on technical feasibility of PAM4 is needed for 400GbE with beyond 10km, such as 20km, 30km, 40km, etc.



[“dambrosia\\_nea\\_01\\_0117”](#)

# Review: Technical approach for ER PMD

## ■ Optical transmission performance evaluation ([sone\\_ecdc\\_01b\\_0516](#))

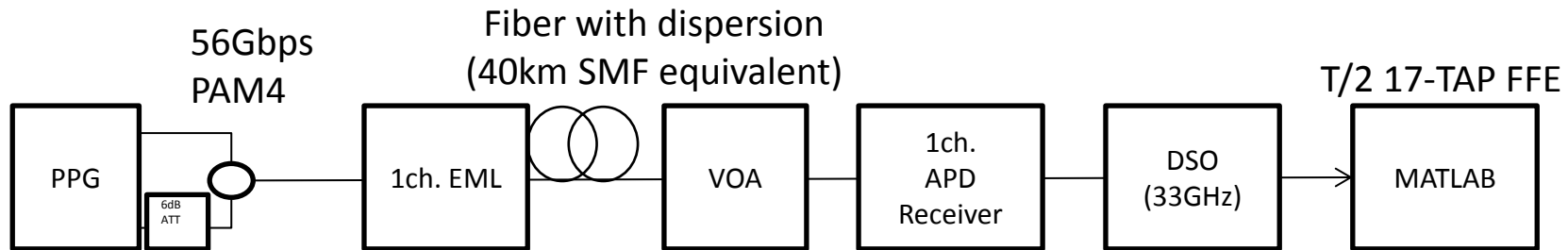
400GBase-LR8 reach can be extended with some approaches

- 1) APD-receiver,
- 2) higher power EML
- 3) Stronger FEC

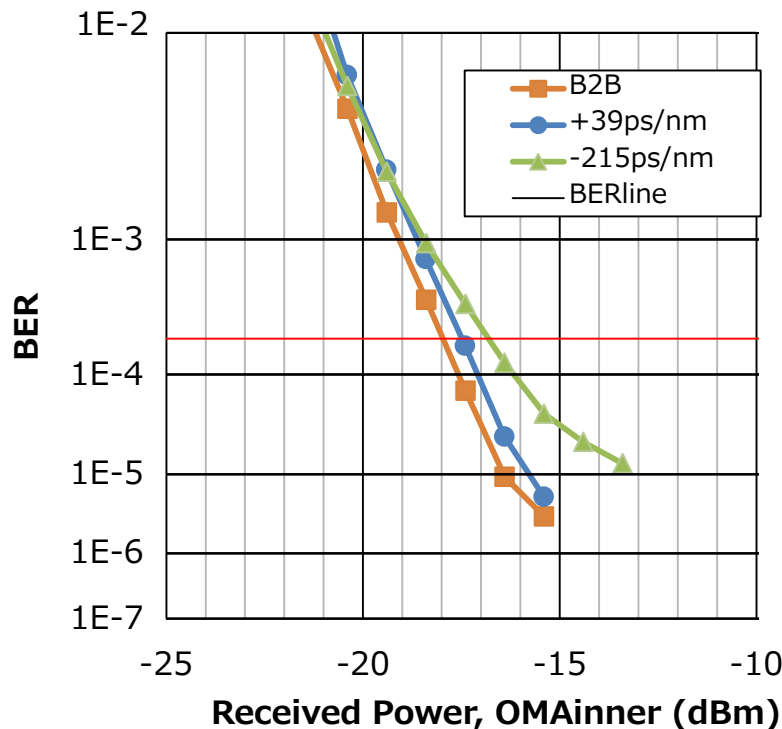
## ■ FEC options for extended reach 50G/200G/400GbE ([wang\\_ecdc\\_01\\_0316](#))

Several stronger HD-FEC options exist other than KP4.

# Receiver sensitivity with APD ROSA



Receiver sensitivity with APD-ROSA



**56G PAM4 reach extension is achieved.**

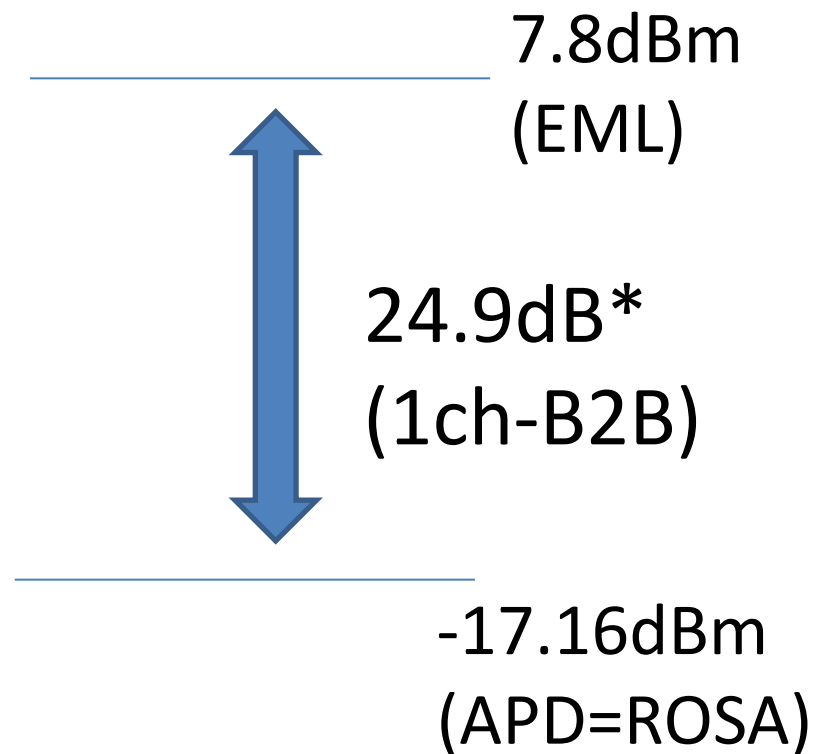
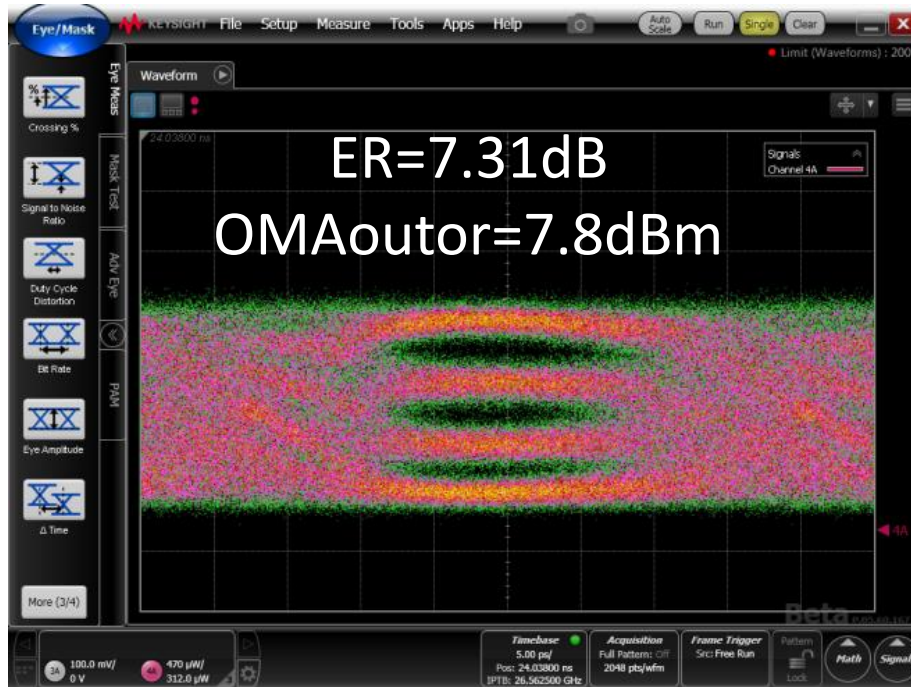
APD receiver can achieve rec. sensitivity of  
-16.7 dBm for the worst case dispersion(neg.)\*  
-18.0 dBm for the worst case dispersion (Pos.)  
(\* assumed 8-lane LAN-WDM over SMF)

Assuming KP4 FEC but still 56Gpps can  
Accommodate stronger FEC overhead.

# Link budget example with High-power EML

Evaluation result using high power EML and APD-ROSA  
Link-budget=24.9dB (1ch B2B, KP4 FEC limit )

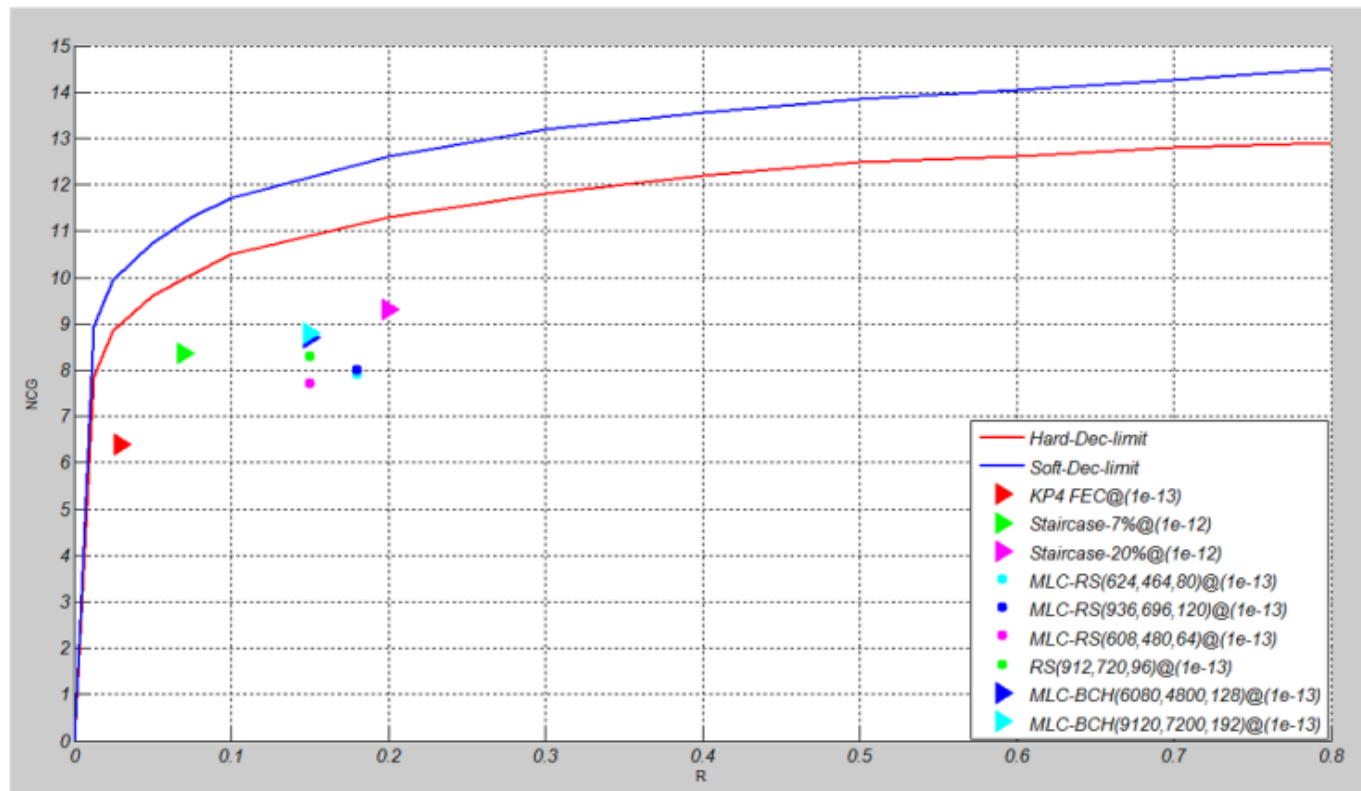
PAM4 tx eye with high power EML



# Beyond 10km :Stronger FEC

Several Potential HD-FECs with 8-9dB NCG can help to achieve beyond 10km 400GbE

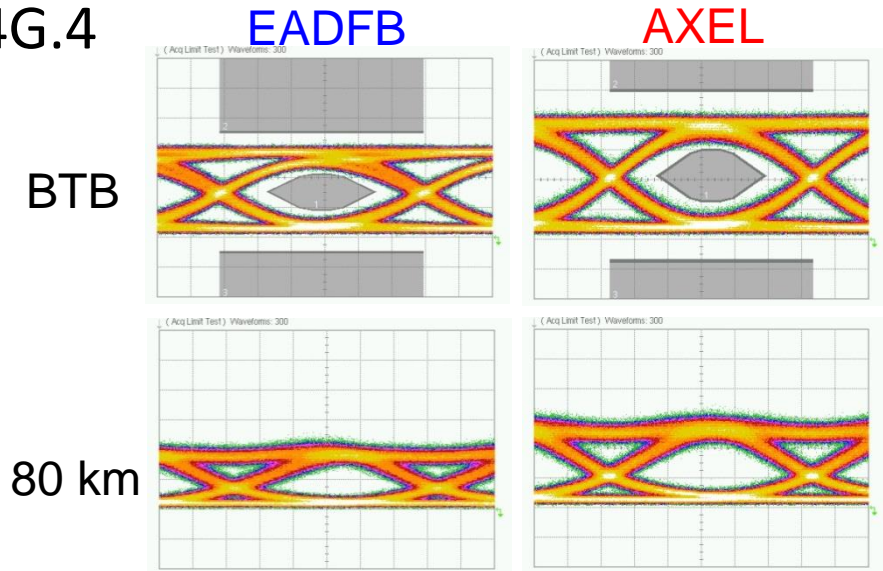
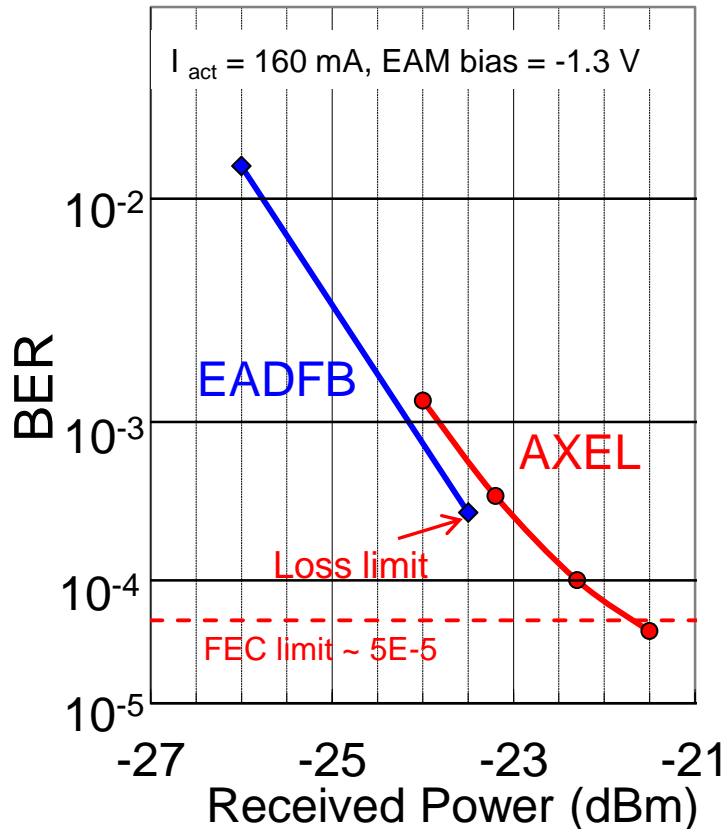
RS-FEC, BCH-FEC, MLC-FEC or Staircase FEC. ([wang\\_ecdc\\_01\\_0316](#))



NCG for HG FEC options, Assuming post BER@1E-13 objective.

# Emerging latest technology in OFC2017

Hasebe et.al, OFC2017, paper Th4G.4



Output power(dBm)	5.7	8.7
Extinction ratio (dB)	8.5	8.9
OMA (dBm)	7.5	10.4
Mask margin	8%	9%

Achievement: 28 Gbit/s, 80-km transmission  
Modulated average power  $P_{\text{avg}} = 8.7 \text{ dBm}$



- From technical perspective, beyond 10km reach is feasible for 8x50G PAM4.
- The exact available maximum reach need to be further investigated in Study Group.