## Signal detect, lock detect and loopback

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St Louis, May 2001

## Two uses for these indications

- 1. For PCS to generate RF or LF Test patterns
  - PCS effectively has 1-bit status output
  - -4 bits of status info generate this 1 bit
  - Needs a very few "gates" somewhere
- 2. For station management to monitor link
  - Both human (via LEDs) and electronic (STA)
  - Wants raw signal detect and lock detect information
- Draft standard allows for use 1 only

## **PMD/PMA Signal health indicator**

			(optical) Signal Detect				
			good		bad		
			good	bad	good	bad	PMA lock detect
PMD loopback	off	off					state of signal
			good	bad	bad	bad	from PMA
					no light		
				wrong bit	and		information
			normal	rate	Xtalk?	no light	about link
		on					state of signal
			good				from PMA
							information
			don't know input state any more				about link
	on	off		bad		bad	state of signal
			good	loopback	good	loopback	from PMA
							information
			don't know input state any more				about link
		on					state of signal
			good				from PMA
							information
			don't know input state any more				about link
		PMA					
		loopback					

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## **Proposed fixes**

- 1. Read raw info out on MDIO, combined info on real-time ("pin") indicator
  - Needs MDIO
- 2. Read raw SD info out of PMD, inform PMA of PMD loopback status
  - PMA prepares "data quality" indicator for PCS
- 3. Let PCS use raw info, generate "data quality" indicator for itself
  - PCS needs to be aware of loopback status of lower sublayers
- 4. Pass all raw signals to STA (like 1GE?)