

IEEE 802.3af DTE Power via MDI

AC disconnect detection-

Immunity to load transients- ad hoc A.I. 5.2

Immunity to PSE voltage transients- ad hoc A.I. 5.3

- Yair Darshan, PowerDsine
- yaird@powerdsine.com
- Acknowledgments to Pavlik Rimboim and Asher Biton/PowerDsine



Objectives

- Sensitivity of Vac_close to load changes
- Sensitivity of Vac_close to PSE voltage transients



Test setup – PSE side

PARAMETERS:

$C_{pse} = 0.22\mu\text{F}$

$C_{probe} = 10\mu\text{F}$

$R_{pse} = 400\text{k}$

$R_{probe} = 7.5\text{K}$

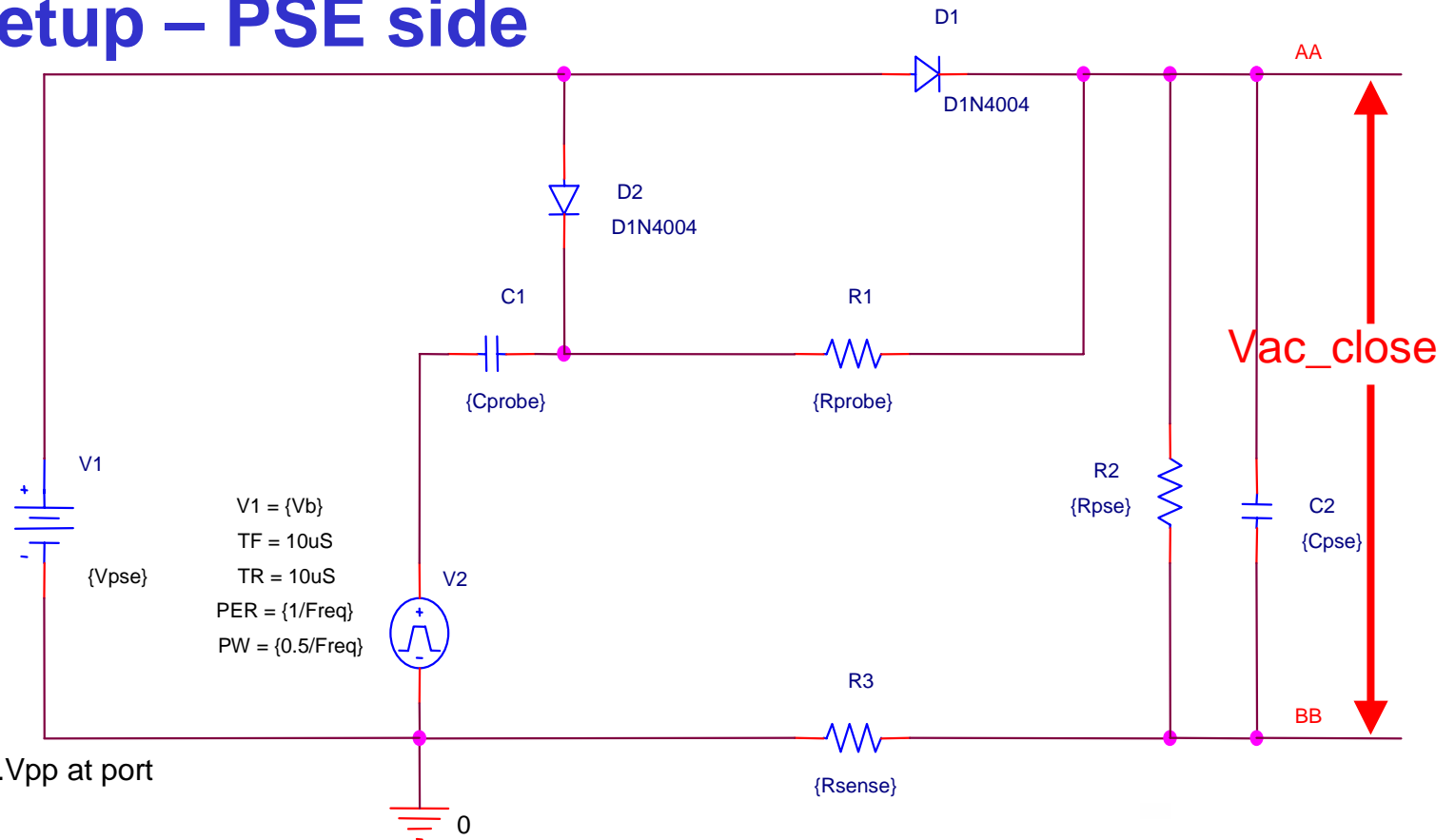
$R_{sense} = 2$

$\text{Freq} = 125$

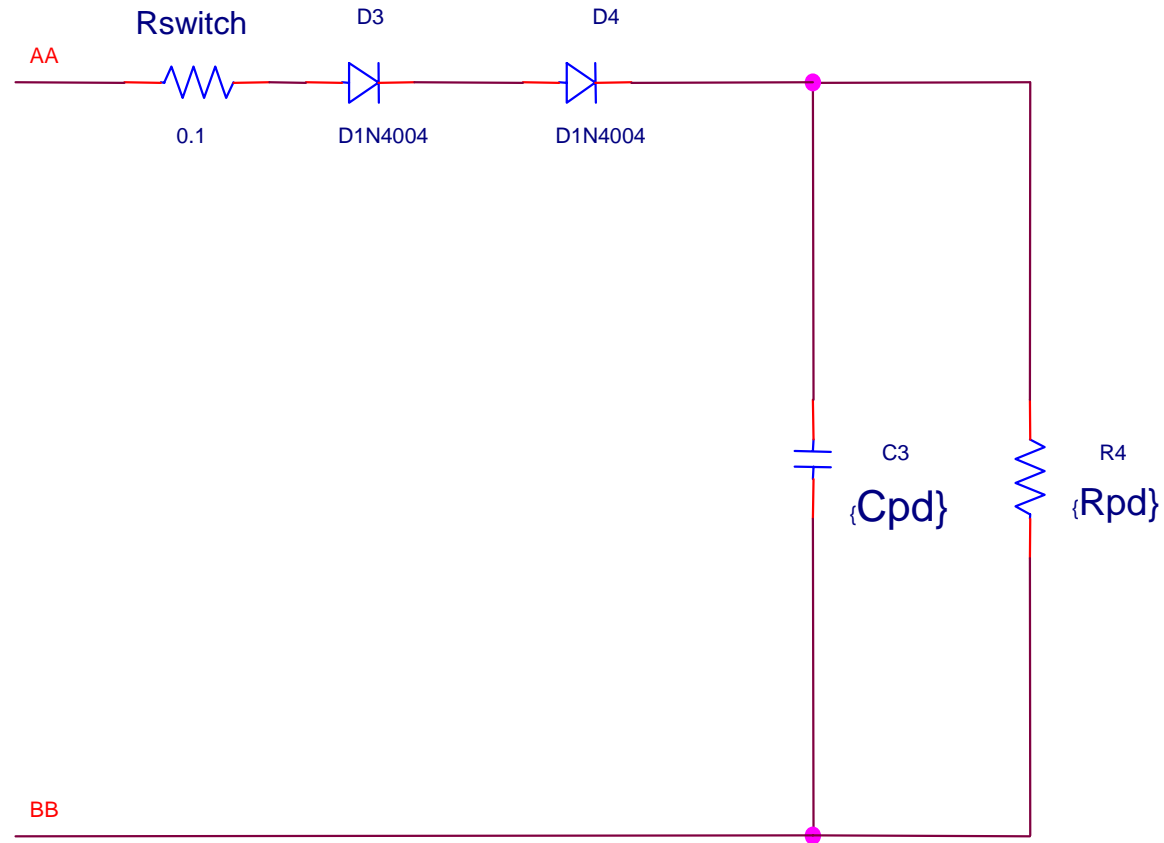
$V_{pse} = 49$

$D1, D2 = 1\text{N}4004$

$V_b = \text{set to have } 4.4 \cdot V_{pp} \text{ at port}$



Test setup – PD side



Test conditions and setup – load transients

- PSE was connected to a PD through 0m, 120m CAT 5 cable.
- The load was changed from:
 - 4.8K to 125 Ohm, Cpd=5uF
 - 125 Ohm to 4.8K, Cpd=5uF
 - 4.8K to 125 Ohm, Cpd=570uF
 - 125 Ohm to 4.8K, Cpd=570uF

frequency of load changes= 2Hz.

- PSE port was monitored to test stabilization time for load changes when PD is connected in order to evaluate Vac_open level and its steady state time.



Test results: Load transients

Load	Min → Max	Min → Max	Max → Min	Max → Min
Cpd	5uF	570uF	5uF	570uF
Td (with DC bias)	100ms	85ms	100ms	100ms
Td (w/o DC bias)	<100ms	<85ms	<100ms	<100ms



Test conditions and setup–PSE voltage transients

- PSE was connected to a PD through 0m, 120m CAT 5 cable.
- PSE voltage was changed from:
 - 57V to 44V. $R_{pd}=162\ \Omega$, $C_{pd}=220\ \mu\text{F}$
 - 57V to 44V. $R_{pd}=3.7\text{K}$, $C_{pd}=220\ \mu\text{F}$
 - 57V to 44V. $R_{pd}=1.2\text{K}$, $C_{pd}=570\ \mu\text{F}$

PSE port was monitored to test for false disconnect detection during false under-load conditions when PD is connected.

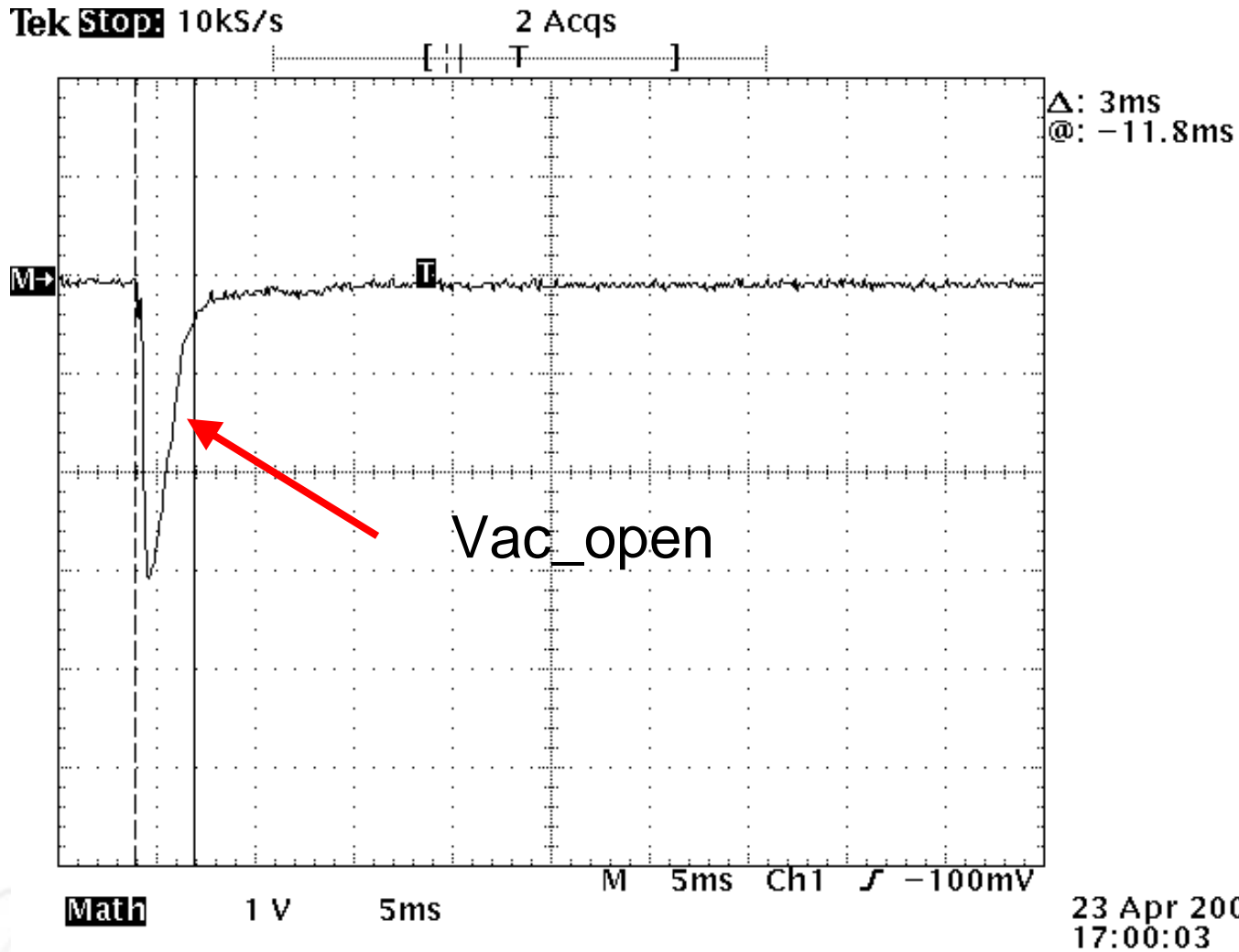


Test results: PSE transient voltage

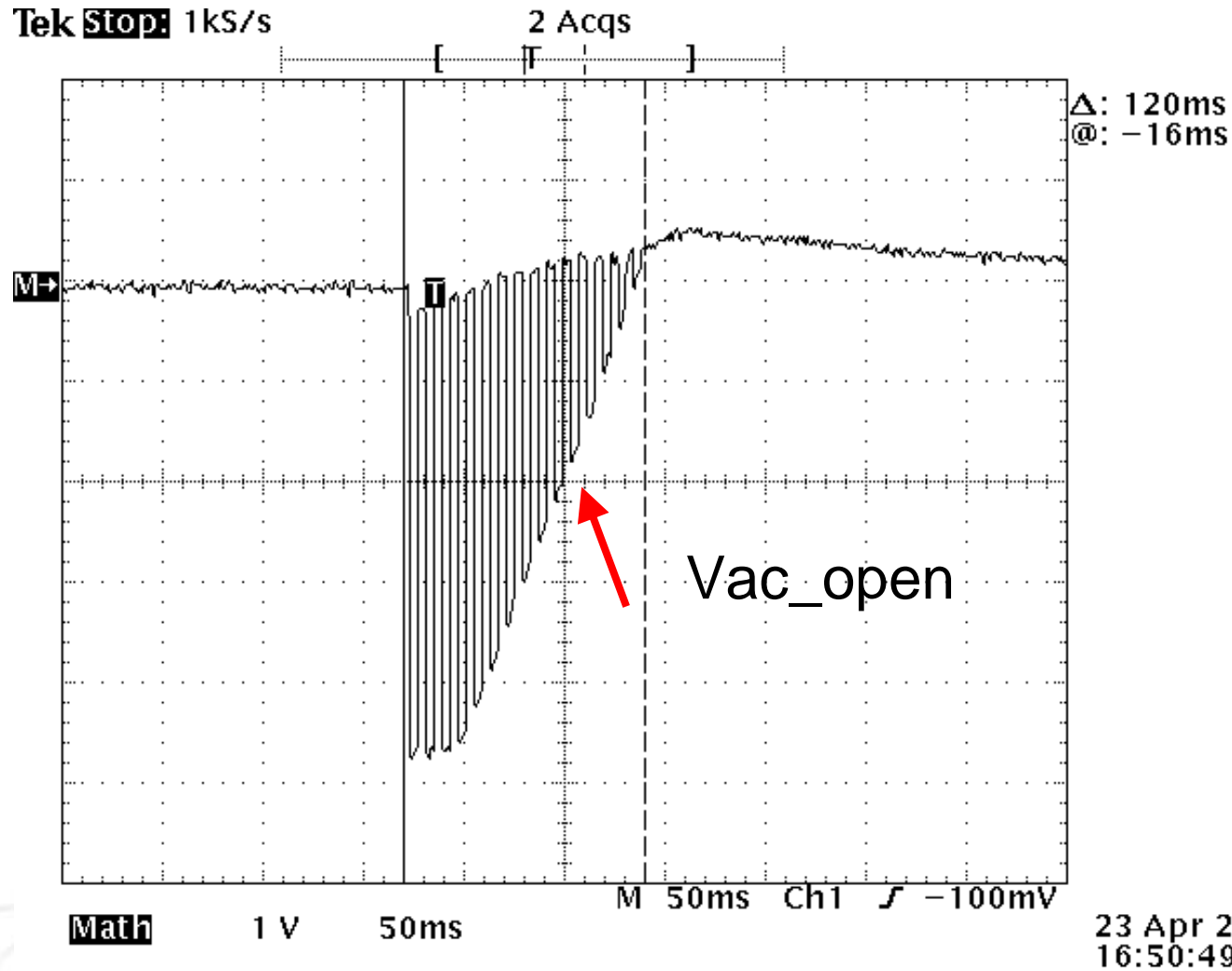
PSE voltage	Max → Min	Max → Min	Max → Min
Cpd	220uF	220uF	570uF
Rpd	162 Ohm	3.7K	1.2K
Td	3ms	120ms	123ms



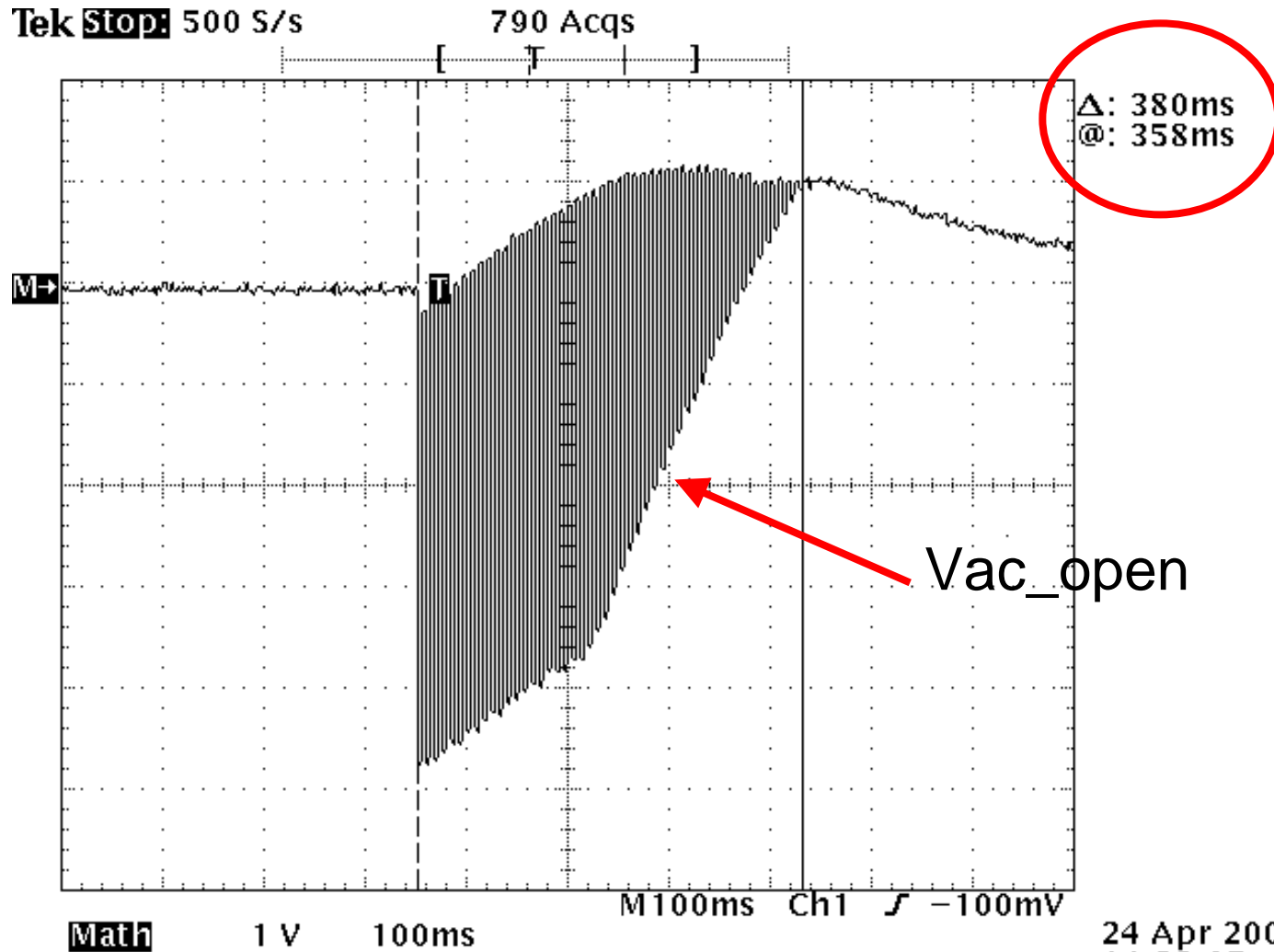
Test results - 57V to 44V. Rpd=162 Ohm, Cpd=220uF



Test results - 57V to 44V. Rpd=3.7K, Cpd=220uF Rpd=1.2K, Cpd=570uF



What will happen if your PD is not meeting table 12? Rpd=3.7K and, Cpd=570uF.....



24 Apr 2002
14:22:05

AC disconnect detection- Immunity to load and PSE voltage transients, Yair Darshan, PowerDsine. May 2002.



Summary

- Stabilization time is similar to the results received in DC disconnect concept.
- Timing vs. min/max load and
- Timing vs. min/max capacitance and min load values as specified in table 12, are still valid.
 - Disconnect time =400ms max
 - Shall not remove power if $V_{ac_open} > V_{th}$ for $< 300ms$

