

# Channel Link Model

## Activity Report

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# Participants

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- Alphabetic list of contributors to Channel Link Model ad hoc (I do hope to have them all):
  - Andrey Kobayakov
  - Duane Remein
  - Frank Effenberger
  - Marek Hajduczenia
  - Pete Anslow
  - Piers Dawe
  - Robert Lingle
  - Sergey Ten
  - Tsutomu Tatsuta

# General information

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- Chartered tasks
  - Update the existing Excel spreadsheet to reflect the 10G transmission channel impairments:examine:
    - last version accepted by EFM – available at:  
[http://ieee802.org/3/efm/public/tools/EFM0\\_0\\_2.7.xls](http://ieee802.org/3/efm/public/tools/EFM0_0_2.7.xls)
    - Spreadsheet aligned to 802.3ae D3.2, D3.3 available at:  
[http://ieee802.org/3/ae/public/adhoc/serial\\_pmd/documents/10GEPBud3\\_1\\_16a.xls](http://ieee802.org/3/ae/public/adhoc/serial_pmd/documents/10GEPBud3_1_16a.xls)
  - Include splitter loss in the overall channel loss figure
  - Account for downstream video overlay @ 1550 nm
  - Account for SBS and SRS due to analog signal transmission at high power levels
  - Make the spreadhseet user friendly

# Activity report [1]

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- Completed tasks
  - Account for downstream video overlay @ 1550 nm
    - It was decided that the video overlay related channel impairments will be calculated in a separate spreadsheet maintained at:  
[http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEAPON-NonLinearEffects\\_v1.1.xls](http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEAPON-NonLinearEffects_v1.1.xls) (current version 1.1)
    - Video overlay is out of scope of IEEE 802.3 and should not be incorporated into generic Ethernet channel link spreadsheet

# Activity report [2]

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- Completed tasks
  - Account for SBS and SRS due to analog signal transmission at high power levels
    - SRS effect is implemented in both Excel [http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEAPON-NonLinearEffects\\_v1.1.xls](http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEAPON-NonLinearEffects_v1.1.xls) (current version 1.1) and Matlab [http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/SRS\\_power\\_penalty.m](http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/SRS_power_penalty.m) (current version 1.0)
    - SRS model is valid only with digital signal located in 1520 – 1540 nm band
    - SRS for digital signal in 1580 – 1600 nm is undefined
      - depends on the video modulation scheme which is out of scope of IEEE 802.3
      - requires complex modeling which cannot be implemented in Excel spreadsheets even in simplified form

# Activity report [3]

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- Completed tasks
  - Account for SBS and SRS due to analog signal transmission at high power levels
    - SBS model still defies any attempts at its implementation (both in Excel and Matlab)
    - Initial results for simplified SBS model indicate that the expected value significantly underestimates the cross talk caused by the SBS effect in the channel
    - Numerical solution would have to be pursued, incompatible with Excel modeling
    - SBS penalty can be ignored if LD dithering is used
    - Group decision: abandon SBS modelling due to extensive work load and inherent SBS mitigation via LD dithering

# Activity report [4]

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- Completed tasks
  - Include splitter loss in the overall channel loss figure
    - Last version of the 10GEPON spreadsheet using old cell structure can be found at (includes splitter loss):  
<http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEPON-D.0.4.xls>
  - Test the feasibility of proposed power budgets:
    - Power budget proposals from 3av\_0703\_effenbergger\_5.pdf were incorporated in the 10GEPON spreadsheet:  
[http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEPON-D.0.4\\_with\\_examples.xls](http://www.ieee802.org/3/av/public/tools/10GEPON-D.0.4_with_examples.xls)
  - Live session with D.0.4 spreadsheet version
    - Action item: clean the interface, combine all input parameters and derived parameters in predefined locations (**Marek Hajduczenia**, with the aid of **Duane Remein**)

# Activity report [5]

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- User interface changes to 10GEPON-D.0.4:
  - Rearranged the spreadsheet to combine user input in one block and derived (calculated) parameters in another block
  - G652AB/CD fibre attenuation curves with minimum / maximum values
  - Added min/max/average curves for PSC insertion loss
  - Added a key for every color coding/cell fill option so that
  - the color coding is clear and unambiguous
    - Inconsistent color coding left as artifacts from previous versions has been removed.
  - Spreadsheet is locked but not password protected
  - Changed Extinction Ratio Macro to utilize a user form.



# Activity report [6]

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- User interface changes to 10GEPON-D.0.4:
  - Added 4 columns (D/E shown, KL hidden) for upper and lower limits used in conditional formatting in User input and Calculated Parameters tables.
  - Added Macro to allow the user to input Extinction Ratio and vary either Tx\_Pave\_dBm or TxPave\_OMA (cell B4 or B5, respectively)
  - Added power budgets from 3av\_0703\_effenberg\_5.pdf
  - Cells B19, B25 and B26 are based on drop down lists to allow only specific parameter values – prevents introduction of unexpected values
  - Added Optical Path Penalty calculation as well as Rx stressed sensitivity

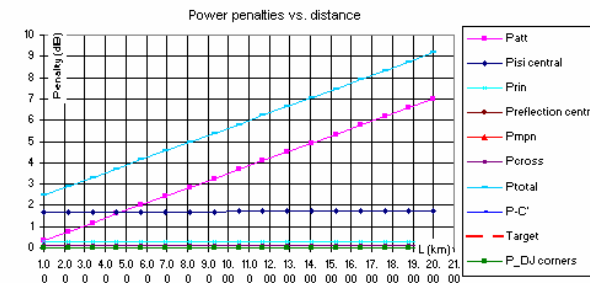
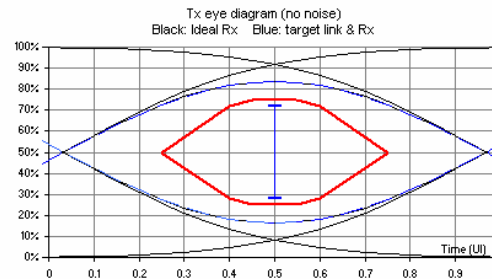
# 10GEPON-D.1.3.xls

ALL FORMULAS WERE LEFT INTACT – INDIVIDUAL CELLS WERE MERELY REORGANIZED FOR SIMPLIFICATION OF THE USER INTERFACE

| Input parameters              |           |            |           |           |   |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Parameter name                | Value     | Units      | Lower Lim | Upper Lim | Comments/Observations                                     |
| <b>Transmitter parameters</b> |           |            |           |           |   |
| Tx_Pave_dBm                   | 3.09      | dBm        | -5        | 12        | Worst case average power for Tx                           |
| Tx_Pave_OMA                   | 5.00      | dBm        | 99        | 99        | Minimum Tx power OMA                                      |
| <b>Set Extinction Ratio</b>   |           |            |           |           |   |
| Tx_Uc                         | 1310      | nm         | 1260      | 1660      | Central wavelength of Tx                                  |
| Tx_Uw                         | 0.10      | nm         | 0.01      | 1         | Spectral width of Tx                                      |
| Q factor                      | 7.037     |            | 9         | 99        | Q factor for waveforms                                    |
| Data_rate                     | 10313     | MEbd       | 1000      | 11000     | Effective data rate in Mbaud                              |
| Ts(20-80)                     | 47.1      | ps         | 0         | 75        | Tx rise time (20%-80%)                                    |
| Ts(10-90)                     | 71.50     | ps         | 0         | 100       | Tx rise time (10%-90%)                                    |
| <b>Receiver parameters</b>    |           |            |           |           |   |
| Rx_sensitivity_dBm            | -20.0     | dBm        | -35       | 5         | Receiver sensitivity floor in dBm                         |
| Rx_bandwidth                  | 7725      | MHz        | 100       | 11000     | Receiver bandwidth  |
| Rx_burst_penalty              | 0.50      | dBm        | 0         | 2         | Rx burst mode operation penalty                           |
| <b>Power budget</b>           |           |            |           |           |   |
| PSC_split_count               | 16        | -          | 16        | 32        | Number of splitter ports (power of 2)                     |
| PSC_loss_curve                | average   | -          |           |           | [min,max,average]   |
| Fibre_length                  | 20        | km         | 0.002     | 30        | Target distance between OLT and ONUs                      |
| Fibre_length_min              | 1.000     | km         | 0.002     | 30        | Minimum fibre length                                      |
| Nonlinear_penalties           | 0.00      | dB         | -3        | 0         | Minimum fibre length                                      |
| Fibre_plant                   | 2.00      | dB         | -0.1      | 22.53     | Connector/Splice related loss                             |
| <b>Fibre plant parameters</b> |           |            |           |           |   |
| Fibre_attenuation_curve       | lambda^-4 | -          |           |           | [lambda^-4,G652AB,G652CD]                                 |
| Curve_type                    | min       | -          | min       | max       | [min/max]   |
| Att_base_lambda^-4            | 1310      | dB/km      |           |           | Base fibre attenuation wavelength (for lambda^-4 model)   |
| Att_base                      | 0.35      | dB/km      | 0         | 1         | Base fibre attenuation (for lambda^-4 model)              |
| <b>Calculated parameters</b>  |           |            |           |           |   |
| Parameter name                | Value     | Units      | Lower Lim | Upper Lim | Comments/Observations                                     |
| <b>Transmitter parameters</b> |           |            |           |           |   |
| Tx_Pave_uW                    | 2036.63   | uW         |           |           | Worst case average power for Tx                           |
| Tx_Pave_OMA                   | 3162.28   | uW         |           |           | Minimum Tx power OMA                                      |
| Tx_Extinction                 | 3.00      | dB         | 5         | 15        | Tx extinction ratio                                       |
| Tx_Extinction_Penalty         | 1.10      | dB         |           |           | Tx extinction ratio penalty                               |
| <b>Receiver parameters</b>    |           |            |           |           |   |
| Rx_Psens_OMA                  | -18.09    | dB         |           |           | Normalized Rx sensitivity in OMA                          |
| Rx_Psens_OMA_burst            | -17.59    | dB         |           |           | Normalized Rx sensitivity in OMA in burst mode            |
| <b>Power budget</b>           |           |            |           |           |   |
| PSC_loss                      | 14.00     | dB         |           |           | PSC induced CHIL  |
| Fibre_loss                    | 7.00      | dB         |           |           | Fibre (no connectors) CHIL @ Tx_Uc                        |
| Other_penalties               | 2.00      | dB         |           |           | Other system penalties                                    |
| Budget_available              | 22.53     | dB         |           |           | Available power budget (Tx_Pave_OMA - Rx_Psens_OMA_burst) |
| Budget_used                   | 23.01     | dB         |           |           | Currently allocated power budget in the system            |
| Budget_margin                 | -0.42     | dB         | 0         | 10        | Available power budget margin                             |
| <b>Fibre plant parameters</b> |           |            |           |           |   |
| Dispersion_Uo                 | 1324.00   | nm         |           |           | Dispersion minimum wavelength (Uo)                        |
| Dispersion_So                 | 0.09      | ps/nm^2.km |           |           |   |
| Dispersion_D1                 | -1.32     | ps/(nm.km) |           |           |   |
| Dispersion_Epsilon            | -0.03     |            |           |           |   |
| Base_wavelength               | 1310.00   | nm         |           |           | Base wavelength for fibre attenuation estimation          |
| Fibre_attenuation             | 0.35      | dB/km      |           |           | Fibre attenuation estimated at base wavelength            |

**Colour code**

|            |                         |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Light Blue | Calculated value        |
| Red        | Incorrect value/Error   |
| White      | Description             |
| Black      | User entry fields       |
| Orange     | Limit (normally hidden) |



# Targets for the next 2 months

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- Ad hoc tasks left open ...
  - None identified as for now
- Provide ongoing support for current version of the 10GEPON spreadsheet document via email reflector