Rationale for modifications to state diagram in Figure 93-28

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PARSE GATE = 0counter grants num data rx[48:50] data rx[51] discovery force report[0:3] \leftarrow data rx[52:55] start[0] data rx[56:87] data_rx[88:103] Iength[0] data rx[104:135] start[1] length[1] data rx[136:151] start[2] data rx[152:183] data rx[184:199] length[2] start[3] data rx[200:231] length[3] data rx[232:247] if(discovery = true) if (confirmDiscovery(data rx[120:135]) = true) syncTime data rx[104:119] else discovery ← false syncTime $\leftarrow 0$ [start mpcp_timer, mpcp_timeout]

- Parse incoming GATE MPCPDU
- decide whether the carried grants should be accepted and inserted into grant list or not
 - if the size / start time of the grant is OK and the grant was received when
 - ONU is unregistered and discovery grant was received
 - ONU is registered and regular grant was received

INCOMING GRANT

an issue was identified with the if statement. Observe the Karnaugh map under the assumption that the slot size and start time is OK i.e.
 (start[counter] - localTime < max_future_grant_time) * (start[counter] - localTime ≥ min_processing_time) * (length[counter] > laserOnTime +

	discovery	registered	!(discovery & registered)
1	0	0	1 +
2	0	1	1
3	1	0	1
4	1	1	0

INCOMING GRANT

syncTime + laserOffTime + tailGuard) is true

if((start[counter] - localTime < max_future_grant_time) *
 (start[counter] - localTime ≥ min_processing_time)*</pre>

(length[counter] > laserOnTime + syncTime + laserOffTime + tailGuard) *

(!(discovery * registered)) then

InsertInOrder(grant_list, {DA, start[counter], length[counter], force_report[counter], discovery})
MACI(GATE, start[counter], length[counter], force_report[counter], discovery, status = arrive)

counter ← counter + 1

- ONU is not registered and still could accept a GATE
- probably not dangerous (no LLID in RS anyway)
- if possible, plug this hole when correcting Fig. 93-28 state diagram

```
PARSE GATE
                 \leftarrow 0
counter
grants num
                 data rx[48:50]
discovery
                 data rx[51]
force report[0:3] \(\sime\) data rx[52:55]
                 data rx[56:87]
start[0]
length[0]
                 data_rx[88:103]
start[1]
                data rx[104:135]
                data rx[136:151]
length[1]
start[2]
                data rx[152:183]
                 data rx[184:199]
length[2]
                 data_rx[200:231]
start[3]
                 data rx[232:247]
length[3]
if( discovery = true )
     if (confirmDiscovery(data rx[120:135]) = true)
                 syncTime ← data rx[104:119]
     else
                 discovery ← false
                 syncTime \leftarrow 0
[start mpcp_timer, mpcp_timeout]
```

issue identified in PARSE GATE state:

- imagine an ONU with 1G upstream
- OLT schedules 10G discovery window
- ONU cannot register in this window:
 - confirmDiscovery returns FALSE
 - discovery ← FALSE
 - registered ← FALSE
- INCOMING GRANT state accept such a grant (see previous slide)
- solution needed to avoid such situation

Proposed changes to Fig. 93-28

```
PARSE GATE
               \subset 0
counter
gate accepted

    false

grants num
               data rx[48:50]
discovery
               data rx[51]
force report[0:3] 

data rx[52:55]
start[0]
               data_rx[56:87]
               data rx[88:103]
length[0]
               data rx[104:135]
start[1]
length[1]
               data_rx[136:151]
start[2]
               data_rx[152:183]
length[2]
               data rx[184:199]
start[3]
               data rx[200:231]
               data rx[232:247]
length[3]
if (discovery * !registered * confirmDiscovery(data_rx[120:135]))
     gate accepted 
true
    syncTime = data rx[104:119]
else if (!discovery * registered)
     gate accepted 
true
[start mpcp_timer, mpcp_timeout]
                                        gate_accepted = false
                                             to WAIT state
  gate accepted = true
    to INCOMING GRANT state
```

Changes proposed to PARSE GATE state:

- a new Boolean flag **gate_accepted** to indicate whether the GATE grant(s) are to be accepted or dropped
- conditions:
 - if the ONU is not registered and the incoming GATE is a Discovery GATE and confirmDiscovery evaluates to TRUE > set gate_accepted to TRUE and fetch syncTime
 - if the ONU is registered and the incoming GATE is a regular granting GATE > set gate_accepted to TRUE
 - otherwise gate_accepted is kept with FALSF value
- based on gate_accepted, either WAIT or INCOMING GRANT state is called

- the conditional statement is simplified, since the incorrect GATEs are filtered at the end of the PARSE GATE state;
- the if statement can be changed to if ((start[counter] localTime < max_future_grant_time) * (start[counter] localTime ≥ min_processing_time) * (length[counter] > laserOnTime + syncTime + laserOffTime + tailGuard))
 - only slot size and slot start time needs to be checked
 - insertion into the grant list is performed exactly like in D1.3
 - exit conditions from INCOMING GRANT state are exactly like in D1.3

```
INCOMING GRANT

if((start[counter] – localTime < max_future_grant_time) *
    (start[counter] – localTime ≥ min_processing_time)*
    (length[counter] > laserOnTime + syncTime + laserOffTime + tailGuard)) then
    InsertInOrder(grant_list, {DA, start[counter], length[counter], force_report[counter], discovery})
    MACI(GATE, start[counter], length[counter], discovery, status = arrive)

counter ← counter + 1
```

The whole state diagram is presented in 3av_0805_hajduczenia_6.pdf