

Unapproved Minutes  
IEEE 802.3bm 40 Gb/s and 100 Gb/s Fiber Optic Task Force  
Interim meeting  
Jan 22-23, 2013  
Phoenix, AZ

Prepared by: Kapil Shrikhande

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**Jan 22, 2013**

The meeting was called to order at 8:00 a.m. on Jan 22.  
Kapil Shrikhande volunteered as Recording Secretary.

Round of introductions

All meeting materials for the Jan 2013 interim meeting can be found at:  
<http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/index.html>

Agenda and General Information presentation

By: Dan Dove, Chair

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/dove\\_01b\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/dove_01b_0113_optx.pdf) (file with updated agenda for Jan 23 was uploaded at the end of the meeting on Jan 22)

The Chair asked if there was any opposition to approving the agenda for the meeting. The agenda was approved with no opposition.

The Chair asked if there was any opposition to approving the minutes from the November 2012 Task Force meeting. The November 2012 meeting minutes were approved with no opposition.

The Chair presented the Task Force decorum.

The Task Force was reminded that photographs or recordings are not allowed without permission.

The Chair asked if there were any reporters or if someone present might report on the activities of the meeting. No one responded.

The Chair read the IEEE patent policy. The Chair made a call for potentially essential patents. No one responded to the call for patents.

The [Proposed Timeline](#) for the Task Force was presented for review. No questions received.

Start of technical presentations

Presentation # 1

Title: SMF Ad Hoc report

By: Pete Anslow, Ciena (SMF Ad Hoc Chair)

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anslow\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anslow_01_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation # 2

Title: Editor's report

By: Pete Anslow, Ciena (Chief Editor, 802.3bm)

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anslow\\_02\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anslow_02_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation # 3

Title: MMF ad hoc report

By: Jonathan King, Finisar (MMF Ad Hoc Chair)

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/king\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/king_01_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation # 4

Title: CAUI-4 ad hoc summary

By: Ryan Latchman, Mindspeed (CAUI4 Ad Hoc Chair)

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/latchman\\_02\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/latchman_02_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation #5

Title: BER for 100GBASE-SR4

By: Pete Anslow, Ciena

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anslow\\_03\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anslow_03_0113_optx.pdf)

Break at 10 a.m.

Reconvened at 10:15 a.m.

#### Presentation # 6

Title: 100m MMF reach objective baseline proposal

By: Jonathan King, Finisar

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/king\\_02\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/king_02_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation # 7

Title: 100G SR4 Link Model Update & TDP

By: John Petrilla, Avago Technologies

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/petrilla\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/petrilla_01_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation # 8

Title: Feasibility of Unretimed 100Gbase-SR4

By: Ali Ghiasi, Broadcom

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/ghiasi\\_02\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/ghiasi_02_0113_optx.pdf) (new version with editorial change uploaded post presentation)

#### Presentation # 9

Title: Unretimed PHY for the 20 m MMF objective

By: Piers Dawe, Iptronics

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/dawe\\_01a\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/dawe_01a_0113_optx.pdf)

#### Presentation # 10

Title: CAUI-4 Chip to Chip Simulations

By: Ali Ghiasi, Broadcom

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/ghiasi\\_01a\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/ghiasi_01a_0113_optx.pdf) (revised file with technical

changes uploaded post presentation)

The Chair reminded the group that there was time allocated in the P802.3bj Task Force after lunch for presentations of common interest to both 802.3bj and 802.3bm, and that the Task Force would reconvene after this common time with 802.3bj, at 3 p.m.

Break for lunch  
Reconvened at 3:15 p.m.

Presentation # 11

Title: CAUI-4 chip to chip baseline discussion

By: Ryan Latchman, Mindspeed

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/latchman\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/latchman_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 12

Title: A CAUI-4 Chip-to-Chip Link Study

By: Mike Li, Altera

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/li\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/li_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Technical presentations scheduled for the day were completed, and the floor was opened for motions and polls.

Motion # 1

Move that the Task Force: Submit the amended PAR (P802\_3bm\_PAR\_0113.pdf) to the 802.3 Working Group for approval. Request that the 802.3 Working Group chair pre-submit the amended PAR and previously approved 5 criteria responses to the 802 Executive Committee for consideration at the March 2013 Plenary Session.

Mover: Dan Dove              Seconded: Pete Anslow

Technical >= 75%

Yes: 58      No: 0      Abstain: 2

Motion # 2

Move to adopt the proposal in slides 5 to 10 of king\_02\_0113\_optx.pdf as the baseline for "a 100 Gb/s PHY for operation up to at least 100 m of MMF" (100GBASE-SR4).

Mover: Jonathan King      Seconded: John Petrilla

Technical >= 75%

Yes: 53      No: 5      Abstain: 22

Seeing that there were no more motions or straw polls from the floor, the meeting was recessed for the day.

**Jan 23, 2013**

The meeting resumed at 8:30 a.m.

The Chair noted that the agenda for Jan 23 was updated and available on the meeting web-page.

Round of introductions

The Chair presented the Task Force decorum.

The Task Force was reminded that photographs or recordings are not allowed without permission.

The Chair asked if someone was planning to publicly speak, blog or write about this meeting. Chris Bergey said he would be discussing this meeting with parties interested in Silicon Photonics. Dan Dove said he would be presenting at the Linley conference soon and was likely to discuss material seen in this meeting.

The Chair presented the agenda for the day, Task Force decorum and ground rules.

The Chair read the patent policy and made the call for potentially essential patents. Nobody responded to the call.

Start of technical presentations

Presentation # 13

Title: An Economic Comparison of PSM4, PAM, and LR4

By: Brian Welch, Luxtera

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/welch\\_01b\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/welch_01b_0113_optx.pdf) (revised file with technical content change was uploaded post presentation)

Presentation # 14

Title: 100G PSM4 Link Model Results Update

By: John Petrilla

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/petrilla\\_02\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/petrilla_02_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 15

Title: 100G PSM4 Power, Size & Cost Estimates & Comparisons

By: John Petrilla

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/petrilla\\_03a\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/petrilla_03a_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 16

Title: PAM8 Baseline Proposal

By: Vipul Bhatt, Cisco

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/bhatt\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/bhatt_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 17

Title: FEC Coding and Analysis for 100G PAM8 System

By: Zhongfeng Wang, Broadcom

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/wang\\_01a\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/wang_01a_0113_optx.pdf) (revised file with technical content change was uploaded post presentation)

Presentation # 18

Title: 100 GbE PAM Power Dissipation

By: Ali Ghiasi, Broadcom

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/ghiasi\\_03\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/ghiasi_03_0113_optx.pdf)

Break for lunch

Reconvened at 1:15 p.m.

Presentation # 19

Title: PSM4 Technology & Relative Cost Analysis Update

By: Jon Anderson, Oclaro

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anderson\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/anderson_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 20

Title: 100GBASE-WDM4 Baseline Proposal

By: Yuri Vlasov, IBM

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/vlasov\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/vlasov_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 21

Title: System vendor perspective to NG100GE SMF interface

By: Tek Ming Shen, Huawei

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/shen\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/shen_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 22

Title: Optical Transmitter and Receiver in Optical 100GbE DMT

By: Toshiki Tanaka, Fujitsu Labs

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/tanaka\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/tanaka_01_0113_optx.pdf)

Break at 3:00 p.m.

Reconvened at 3:30 p.m.

Presentation # 23

Title: Power Budget for Discrete Multi-Tone

By: Tomoo Takahara, Fujitsu Labs

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/takahara\\_01a\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/takahara_01a_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 24

Title: Relative cost estimation of TOSA&ROSA for DMT

By: Tomoo Takahara, Fujitsu Labs

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/takahara\\_02\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/takahara_02_0113_optx.pdf)

Presentation # 25

Title: Analytical Model for 100 Gb/s Discrete Multi-Tone Modulation

By: Ilya Lyubomirsky, Finisar

See: [http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/lyubomirsky\\_01\\_0113\\_optx.pdf](http://www.ieee802.org/3/bm/public/jan13/lyubomirsky_01_0113_optx.pdf)

End of technical presentations

The Chair opened the floor for motions, straw polls and discussion.

#### Straw Poll # 1

I would support a baseline proposal for a SMF PMD based on:

- a) CWDM
- b) C-BAND
- c) DMT
- d) PSM4
- e) PAMn
- f) none of the above - rely on LR4 with CAUI-4.

a) 23                  b) 1                  c) 12                  d) 16                  e) 19                  f) 11  
Room count = 97

#### Straw Poll # 2

Do you believe that PSM4 is technically feasible:

- a) Yes
- b) No
- c) Undecided

a) 66                  b) 0                  c) 12

#### Straw Poll # 3

I believe PSM4 based solutions will reduce module cost by:

- a) 75% or greater compared to LR4
- b) 50% or greater compared to LR4
- c) 25% or greater compared to LR4
- d) Will not reduce cost relative to LR4

Choose only the greatest cost reduction that you think will apply

a) 9                  b) 24                  c) 18                  d) 2

#### Straw Poll # 4

I believe PSM4 power consumption can be:

- a) Less than 2.5 W
- b) 2.5-3.0 W
- c) 3.0-3.5 W
- d) 3.5-4.0 W
- e) Greater than 4.0 W

a) 4                  b) 9                  c) 12                  d) 10                  e) 9

#### Straw Poll # 5

I believe that a PSM4 solution will fit in the following form factor:

- a) QSFP
- b) CFP4
- c) CFP2
- d) CFP

Choose only the smallest form factor that you think will apply

a) 25                      b) 11                      c) 5                      d) 0

#### Straw Poll # 6

I believe that the PSM4 solution has broad market potential as a data center solution for the 100m to 500m distance.

Yes: 21

No: 22

Abstain: 28

#### Straw Poll # 7

Based on the information I received to date, on the topic of a baseline proposal for a SMF PMD based on CWDM as presented in vlasov\_01\_0113\_optx

I would:

- (1) support it;
- (2) consider to support it, but need more information and analysis;
- (3) stay neutral.
- (4) not support it;

1) 18                      2) 17                      3) 18                      4) 20

#### Straw Poll # 8

To decide on whether I would support a baseline proposal based on CWDM, as presented in vlasov\_01\_0113\_optx, I need more information on:

- (1) technical feasibility
- (2) cost reduction relative to 100GBASE-LR4
- (3) power reduction relative to 100GBASE-LR4
- (4) link optical power budget analysis

Chicago Rules

1) 14                      2) 33                      3) 18                      4) 11

Straw Poll # 9

I would support a baseline proposal for a SMF PMD based on:

- a) CWDM
- b) C-BAND
- c) DMT
- d) PSM4
- e) PAMn
- f) none of the above - rely on LR4 with CAUI-4.

Chicago Rules

a) 35                      b) 0                      c) 36                      d) 37                      e) 36                      f) 26

Straw Poll # 10

I would NOT support a baseline proposal for a SMF PMD based on:

- a) CWDM
- b) C-BAND
- c) DMT
- d) PSM4
- e) PAMn
- f) none of the above - rely on LR4 with CAUI-4.

Chicago Rules

a) 23                      b) 59                      c) 18                      d) 27                      e) 28                      f) 30

Straw Poll # 11

Do you believe this proposal is technically feasible:

- a) CWDM   Y: 63   N: 5
- b) DMT     Y: 32   N: 20
- c) PSM4    Y: 63   N: 0
- d) PAMn    Y: 28   N: 35

Straw Poll # 12

Do you believe this proposal is economically feasible:

- a) CWDM   Y: 36   N: 28
- b) DMT     Y: 30   N: 24
- c) PSM4    Y: 45   N: 19
- d) PAMn    Y: 29   N: 34
- e) LR4     Y: 18   N: 47



#### Straw Poll # 13

Do you believe this proposal has broad market potential:

- a) CWDM Y: 32 N: 27
- b) DMT Y: 32 N: 20
- c) PSM4 Y: 29 N: 28
- d) PAMn Y: 36 N: 23
- e) LR4 Y: 15 N: 36

Straw polls #1 to #13 were taken specifically around the 500m SMF objective. After the 500m SMF polls were over, an additional request around the 20m MMF objective was received.

#### Straw Poll # 14

I believe that the 20m MMF solution should include:

- 1) Retiming and FEC
- 2) Retiming but no FEC
- 3) No retiming but FEC
- 4) No retiming and no FEC

1) 2                      2) 3                      3) 14                      4) 25

The following polls were taken during the discussion of a potential additional interim meeting.  
Count of how many people cannot make it to the March 2013 plenary meeting (owing to conflict with OFC 2013) = 35

#### Straw Poll # 15

I support an interim meeting in the San Jose bay area on April 18-19

Y: 27

N: 22

#### Straw Poll # 16

If an interim meeting is held in the San Jose bay area on April 18-19, I would attend it

Y: 57

N: 15

#### Straw Poll # 17

I support an interim meeting in Albuquerque on April 21-22 starting Sunday afternoon

Y: 12

N: 24

Straw Poll # 18

If an interim meeting is held in Albuquerque on April 21-22, I would attend it

Y: 23

N: 10

Straw Poll # 19

I support a face to face ad-hoc for single-mode fiber

Y: 6

N: 21

The Chair asked if there were further motions or straw polls. Seeing none, the Chair adjourned the meeting.

**IEEE 802.3bm January 2013 Interim meeting attendance list**

| Last Name   | First Name | Affiliation                | 22-Jan | 23-Jan |
|-------------|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| Abbas       | Ghani      | Ericsson                   | Y      | Y      |
| Anderson    | Jon        | Oclaro                     | Y      | Y      |
| Anslow      | Pete       | Ciena                      | Y      | Y      |
| Bates       | Stephen    | PMC-Sierra                 | Y      | Y      |
| Ben-Artzi   | Lia        | Marvell                    |        | Y      |
| Bergey      | Chris      | Luxtera                    | Y      | Y      |
| Bhatt       | Vipul      | Cisco                      | Y      | Y      |
| Bhoja       | Sudeep     | Inphi                      | Y      |        |
| Bower       | Patricia   | Fujitsu Semiconductor      | Y      | Y      |
| Braun       | Ralf-Peter | Deutsche Telekom           | Y      | Y      |
| Chang       | Xin        | Huawei                     | Y      | Y      |
| Cole        | Chris      | Finisar                    | Y      | Y      |
| Conroy      | Keith      | Multi-Phy                  | Y      | Y      |
| Cui         | Kai        | Huawei                     | Y      | Y      |
| Dawe        | Piers      | IPtronics                  | Y      | Y      |
| Dedic       | Ian        | Fujitsu Semiconductor      | Y      | Y      |
| Diab        | Wael       | Broadcom                   | Y      | Y      |
| Farhood     | Arash      | Cortina Systems            | Y      | Y      |
| Ghiasi      | Ali        | Broadcom                   | Y      | Y      |
| Gustlin     | Mark       | XILINX                     | Y      | Y      |
| Hall        | Eric       | Aurrion                    | Y      | Y      |
| Hamano      | Hiroshi    | Fujitsu Labs               | Y      | Y      |
| Ichiro      | Ogura      | PETRA                      | Y      | Y      |
| Isono       | Hideki     | Fujitsu Optical Components | Y      | Y      |
| Issenhuth   | Tom        | Microsoft                  | Y      | Y      |
| Jackson     | Kenneth    | Sumitomo                   | Y      | Y      |
| Jewell      | Jack       | Independent                | Y      | Y      |
| Jiang       | Wenbin     | Cosemi                     | Y      | Y      |
| Katsuhisa   | Tawa       | Sumitomo Electric          | Y      | Y      |
| King        | Jonathan   | Finisar                    | Y      | Y      |
| Kipp        | Scott      | Brocade                    | Y      | Y      |
| Kojima      | Keisuke    | Mitsubishi Electric        | Y      | Y      |
| Kolesar     | Paul       | Commscope                  | Y      | Y      |
| Kono        | Masahi     | Hitachi                    |        | Y      |
| Latchman    | Ryan       | Mindspeed                  | Y      |        |
| Law         | David      | HP                         | Y      | Y      |
| LeCheminant | Greg       | Agilent Technologies       | Y      | Y      |
| Lewis       | Dave       | JDSU                       | Y      | Y      |

|             |           |                              |   |   |
|-------------|-----------|------------------------------|---|---|
| Li          | Mike      | Altera                       | Y | Y |
| Lingle      | Robert    | OFS                          | Y | Y |
| Little      | Paul      | Fujitsu Semiconductor        | Y | Y |
| Liu         | Hai-Feng  | Intel                        | Y |   |
| Lucas       | Rob       | Bandwidth IO                 | Y | Y |
| Lutz        | Sharon    | US Conec Ltd                 | Y | Y |
| Lyubomirsky | Ilya      | Finisar                      | Y | Y |
| Maki        | Jeffery   | Juniper                      | Y | Y |
| Martin      | Arlon     | Kotura                       | Y | Y |
| McDonough   | John      | NEC America                  | Y | Y |
| Menachem    | Abraham   | Multi-Phy                    | Y | Y |
| Mohajeri    | Hessam    | Ensphere Solutions           | Y | Y |
| Murray      | Dale      | Lightcounting                | Y | Y |
| Muth        | Karl      | Texas Instruments            | Y | Y |
| Nicholl     | Gary      | Cisco                        | Y | Y |
| Nielson     | Torben    | Acacia Communications        | Y | Y |
| Nobuhiko    | Kikuchi   | Hitachi Ltd                  | Y | Y |
| Nolan       | John      | Qlogic                       | Y |   |
| Nowell      | Mark      | Cisco                        | Y | Y |
| Ofelt       | David     | Juniper                      | Y |   |
| Palkert     | Tom       | Xilinx, Molex, Luxtera       | Y | Y |
| Patel       | Neel      | ClariPhy                     | Y |   |
| Perrie      | Randy     | Onechip Photonics            | Y | Y |
| Petrilla    | John      | Avago Technologies           | Y | Y |
| Rabinovich  | Rick      | Alcatel Lucent               | Y | Y |
| Ressl       | Michael   | Hitachi Cable America        | Y | Y |
| Salunke     | Vineet    | Cisco                        | Y | Y |
| Shen        | Tek-Ming  | Huawei Technologies          | Y | Y |
| Sheth       | Siddharth | INPHI                        | Y | Y |
| Shrikhande  | Kapil     | Dell                         | Y | Y |
| Smith       | Brad      | OPIS, U. Delaware            | Y |   |
| Song        | Xiaolu    | Huawei                       | Y | Y |
| Sparacin    | Daniel    | Aurrion                      | Y |   |
| Sprague     | Ted       | Infinera                     | Y | Y |
| Stassar     | Peter     | Huawei                       | Y | Y |
| Stevens     | Daniel    | Fujitsu Semiconductor Europe | Y | Y |
| Sugawara    | Toshiki   | Hitachi                      | Y |   |
| Swanson     | Steve     | Corning Inc                  | Y | Y |
| Swenson     | Norman    | Clariphy                     | Y | Y |
| Szczepanek  | Andre     | Inphi                        | Y | Y |
| Tajima      | Akio      | NEC Corporation              |   | Y |
| Takahata    | Kiyoto    | NTT                          | Y | Y |

|             |           |                         |   |   |
|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|---|---|
| Tanaka      | Toshiki   | Fujitsu Laboratories    | Y | Y |
| Teipen      | Brian     | ADVA Optical            | Y | Y |
| Theodoros   | Jim       | Adva Optical Networking | Y | Y |
| Tomoo       | Takahara  | Fujitsu Lab             | Y | Y |
| Tooyserkani | Pirooz    | Cisco                   | Y | Y |
| Tremblay    | David     | HP                      | Y |   |
| Tremblay    | Francois  | Semtech                 | Y | Y |
| Trowbridge  | Steve     | Alcatel Lucent          | Y | Y |
| Ulrichs     | Ed        | Sourcephotonics         | Y | Y |
| Vishwanath  | Sriram    | Agilux Systems          | Y |   |
| Vlasov      | Yuri      | IBM                     | Y | Y |
| Wang        | Zhongfeng | Broadcom                | Y | Y |
| Warland     | Tim       | Applied Micro           | Y | Y |
| Warren      | David     | HP                      | Y | Y |
| Way         | Winston   | Neophotonics            | Y | Y |
| Weirich     | Andy      | OneChip Photonics       | Y | Y |
| Welch       | Brian     | Luxtera                 | Y | Y |
| Wong        | CK        | FCI Mergeoptics         | Y | Y |
| Xi          | Huang     | Huawei                  |   | Y |
| Xu          | Yu        | Huawei                  | Y | Y |
| Xueyan      | Zheng     | Huawei                  | Y |   |
| Yurko       | Garoid    | TE Connectivity         | Y | Y |
| Zeng        | Li        | Huawei                  | Y | Y |