



EAF Measurement Method

Shigeru Kobayashi TE Connectivity March 9-12, 2015 **Contributors**: Satoshi Takahashi, POF Promotion Takehiro Hayashi, HAT Lab Manabu Kagami, Toyota Central R&D Labs.



Overview

Background

 How to define optical condition in POF was discussed at the Ad Hoc telephone meeting on Feb. 28

Purpose

- Introduction of the definition and the measurement method of mode power distribution (MPD) in a step index multi-mode fiber (SI-MMF)
 - IEC 61300-3-54: Examinations and measurements Encircled angular flux (EAF) measurement method based on two-dimensional far field data from step index multimode waveguide (including fibre) - released on Feb. 5, 2015
 - This IS was proposed from the previous Project O-GEAR.



MPD in GI-MMFs and SI-MMFs

IEC 61280-4-1 for GI-MMFs

EF: Encircled Flux

Computed from Near Field Pattern Intensity I(r) Refractive index Radius r 1 Encircled Flux, EF(r) $\int_0^t I(r) r dr$ EF(r) =I(r)rdr0 0 30

Radius, r (µm)

IEC61300-3-35 for SI-MMFs

EAF: Encircled Angular Flux

Computed from Far Field Pattern



Examples of FFP Measurement Method



fe Lens Imaging



Direct Imaging using An Imaging Device

Computation of EAF





[1] Acquired FFP Image [2] Optical Center Determination



$$EAF(\theta') = \frac{\int_{0}^{2\pi} \int_{0}^{\theta'} I(r,\varphi) \cdot \frac{\sin(\theta)}{\cos^{3}(\theta)} \cdot d\theta d\varphi}{\int_{0}^{2\pi} \int_{0}^{\theta_{max}} I(r,\varphi) \cdot \frac{\sin(\theta)}{\cos^{3}(\theta)} \cdot d\theta d\varphi}$$





[4] Angular flux chart



How EAF Shows MDP States

Mode Power Distribution of HPCF, 12 m





(EMD)

1 1 0.9 0.9 0.8 0.8 Encircled Angular Flux – 12m, NA 0.05 Control 10.00 Kelative intensityControl 10.00 Kelative intens 0.7 12m, NA 0.1 12m, NA 0.2 0.6 12m, NA 0.3 0.5 - 12m, NA 0.4 0.4 - 12m, NA 0.5 0.3 – 12m, NA 0.6 3000m (EMD) 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.1 0 0 -30 -20 -10 0 10 20 30 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 Angle (°) Angle (°) **X-axis** EAF



An Example of Launching Template for Insertion Loss Measurement







• MPD in SI-MMFs is clearly given using IEC61300-3-53, EAF: Encircled Angular Flux

Next Steps:

- EAF templates for IL measurement, IEC61300-1
- Define MPDs to transmit 1 Gbps and/or 10 Gbps signals at TP2 and TP3

