

# COM with CTLE/LFE/FFE optimized for typical $R_d$ and $Z_c$

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- CTLE/LFE/FFE are all Linear Equalizers (LEs)
  - Described by a transfer function in frequency (S or Z) domain
  - DFE is a non-linear equalizer
  
- LEs are used for (material-induced) insertion loss
  - Such as skin effect, dielectric loss
  - DFE takes care of reflection
  
- Variation of  $R_d$  and  $Z_c$  affects only reflection
  - $R_d$ : Termination Resistance,  $Z_c$ : Package Transmission Line Impedance
  
- Hence, it should be OK to optimize LEs for typical  $R_d$  and  $Z_c$ 
  - We can skip individual LE optimization for each variation of  $R_d$  and  $Z_c$

- TC1-TC32 : Test Condition 1-32
  - $z_p=12\text{mm}$  for TC1-16,  $z_p=30\text{mm}$  for TC17-32
  - All 16 combinations of max/min values for Tx Rd, Tx Zc, Rx Rd, Rx Zc
- OC1, OC2 : Optimizing Condition 1 and 2
  - $z_p=12\text{mm}$  for OC1,  $z_p=30\text{mm}$  for OC2
  - Only typical values for Tx Rd, Tx Zc, Rx Rd, Rx Zc
- LE parameters: Linear Equalizer (CTLE,LFE,FFE) parameters
  - $g_{DC}, g_{DC2}, c(-2), c(-1), c(1)$
- COM\_A
  - COM calculated using LE parameters optimized for each of TC1-32
    - With conventional algorithm (slide 3)
- COM\_B
  - COM calculated using LE parameters optimized for OC1 or OC2
    - With new algorithm (slide 4)
- COM\_C
  - COM re-calculated for the worst condition (TC1-32, OC1-2) of COM\_B after re-optimizing LE (proposal in slide 31)

# Algorithm to Calculate COM\_A

1. For each of TC1-32, optimize LE parameters by
  - A. Calculate FOM for all possible combinations of LE parameters
  - B. Choose the LE parameters that maximize FOM
  
2. For each of TC1-32, calculate COM\_A with the LE parameters chosen for the test condition

Actual calculation was done by an equivalent algorithm in a different order.

# Algorithm to Calculate COM\_B

1. For each of OC1 and OC2, optimize LE parameters by
  - A. Calculate FOM for all possible combinations of LE parameters
  - B. Choose the LE parameters that maximize FOM
  
2. For each of TC1-32 and OC1-2, calculate COM\_B with the LE parameters chosen for OC1 or OC2 that has the same  $z_p$  as the test condition

Actual calculation was done by an equivalent algorithm in a different order.

## Results for Typ $Z_c = 93\Omega$

- $z_p = 12\text{mm}$  (OC1, TC1-16) or  $30\text{mm}$  (OC2, TC17-32)
- $R_d = 50\Omega$  (OC1-2), 45 or  $55\Omega$  (TC1-32)
- $Z_c = 93\Omega$  (OC1-2), 83.7 or  $102.3\Omega$  (TC1-32)
- $A_v, A_{fe} = 0.415\text{v}$  (OC1-2), 0.394 or  $0.436\text{v}$  (TC1-32)
- $A_{ne} = 0.611\text{v}$  (OC1-2), 0.581 or  $0.642\text{v}$  (TC1-32, selected by Tx  $R_d$ )

# COM Parameters for typ $Z_c = 93\Omega$ (012417)

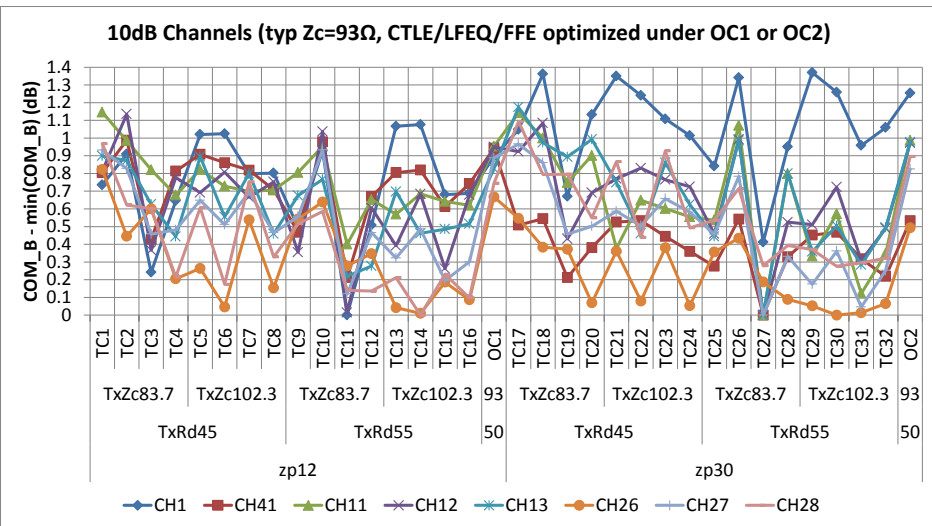
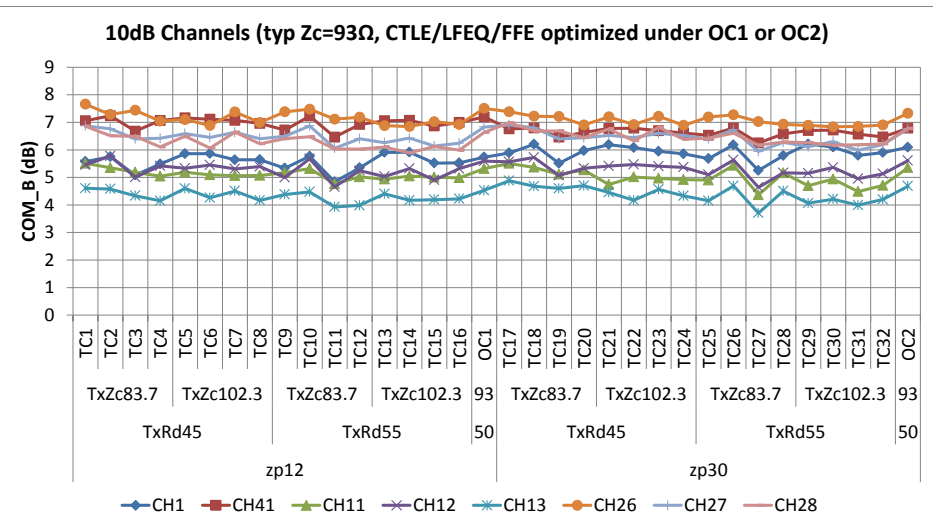
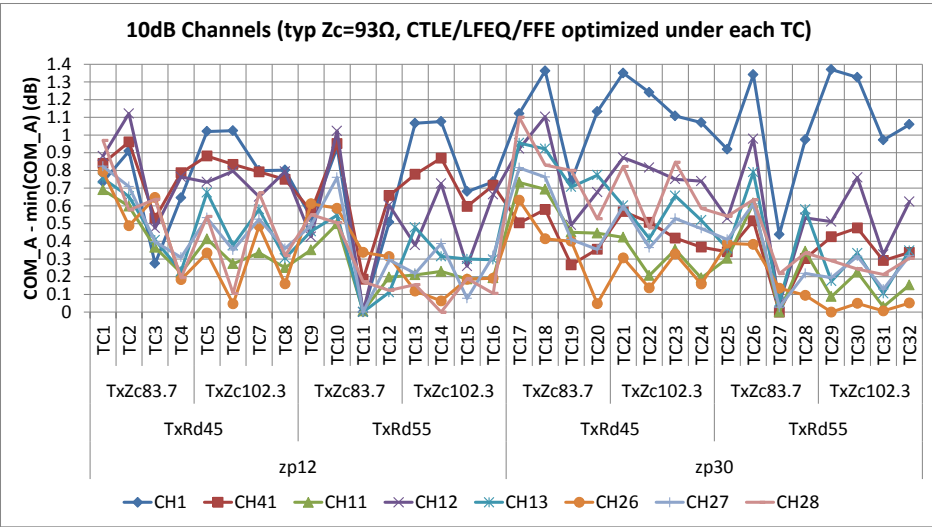
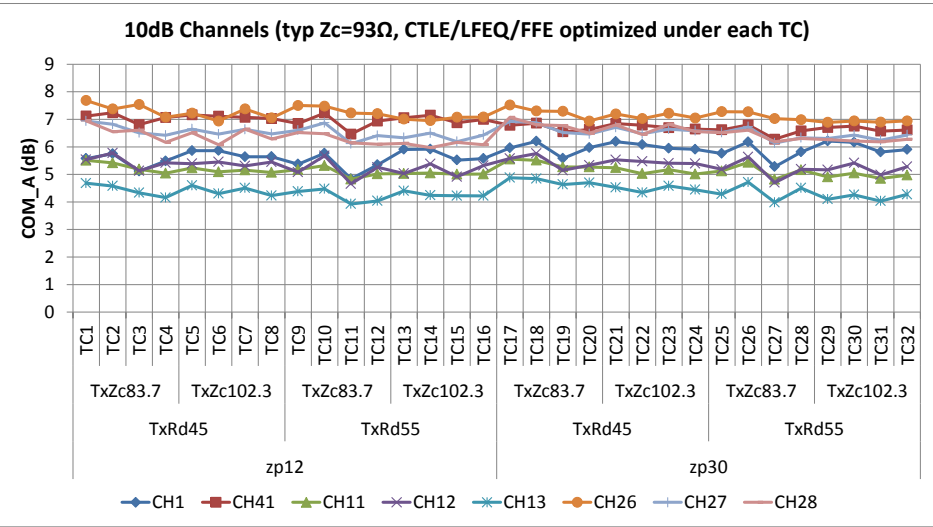


Condition #		TC1	TC2	TC3	TC4	TC5	TC6	TC7	TC8	TC9	TC10	TC11	TC12	TC13	TC14	TC15	TC16	OC1	
zp	Tx	Victim																12	
		FEXT																12	
		NEXT																12	
	Rx																12		
Rd	Tx (Victim, XT)		45								55								50
	Rx		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		50
Zc	Tx (Victim, XT)		83.7				102.3				83.7				102.3				93
	Rx		83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	93
Av		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Afe		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Ane		0.581								0.642								0.611	

TC#		TC17	TC18	TC19	TC20	TC21	TC22	TC23	TC24	TC25	TC26	TC27	TC28	TC29	TC30	TC31	TC32	OC2	
zp	Tx	Victim																30	
		FEXT																30	
		NEXT																12	
	Rx																30		
Rd	Tx (Victim, XT)		45								55								50
	Rx		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		50
Zc	Tx (Victim, XT)		83.7				102.3				83.7				102.3				93
	Rx		83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	83.7	102.3	93
Av		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Afe		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Ane		0.581								0.642								0.611	

# 10dB Channels (typ $Z_c=93\Omega$ )

## COM\_B is similar to COM\_A

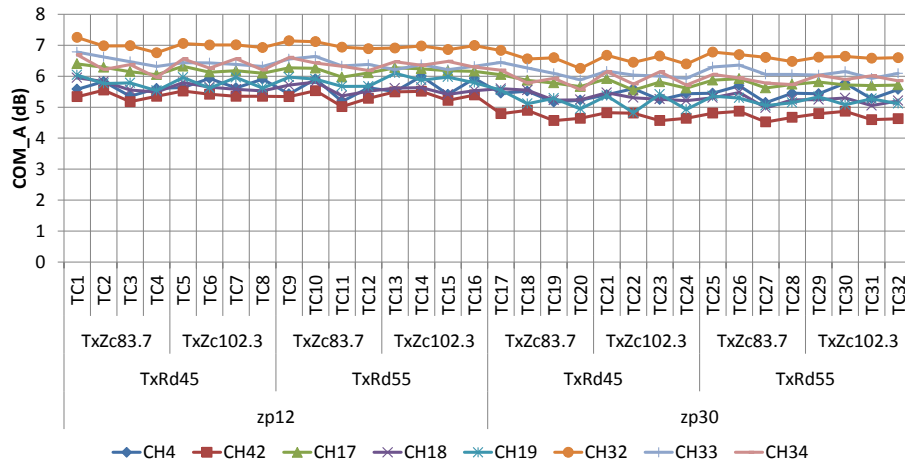




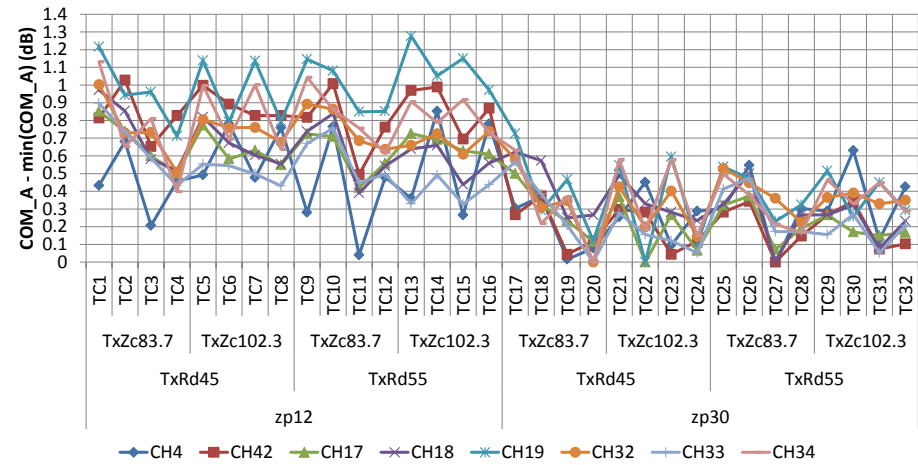
# 20dB Channels (typ $Z_c=93\Omega$ )

■ COM\_B is similar to COM\_A

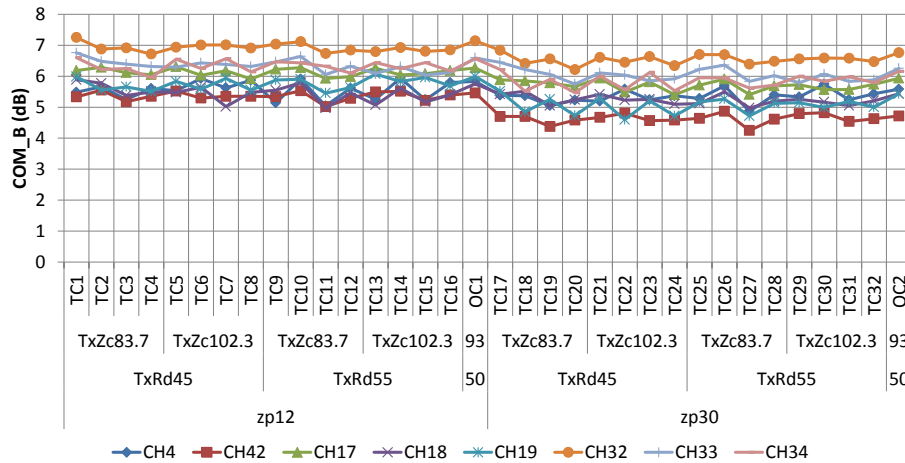
20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



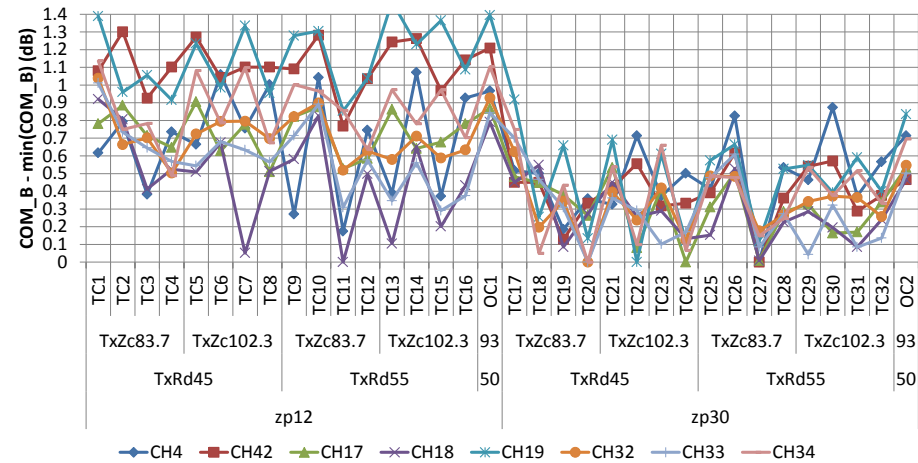
20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)

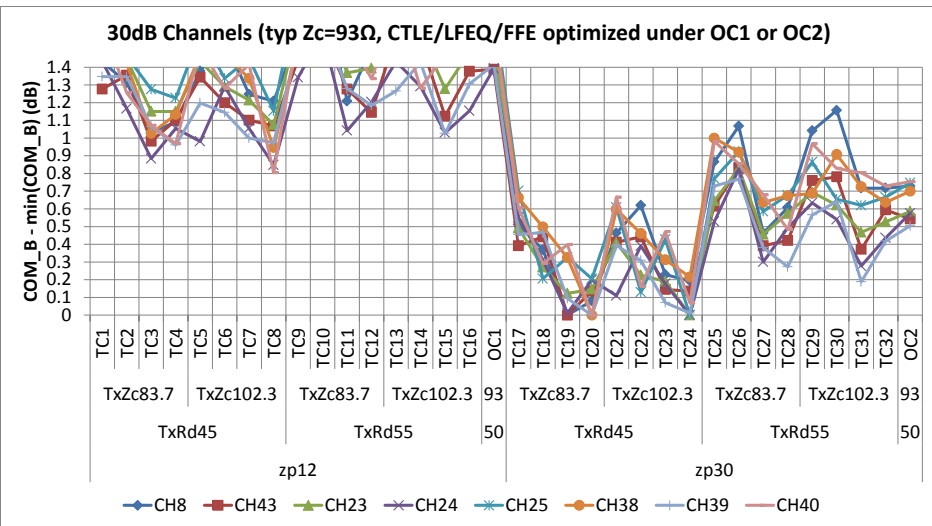
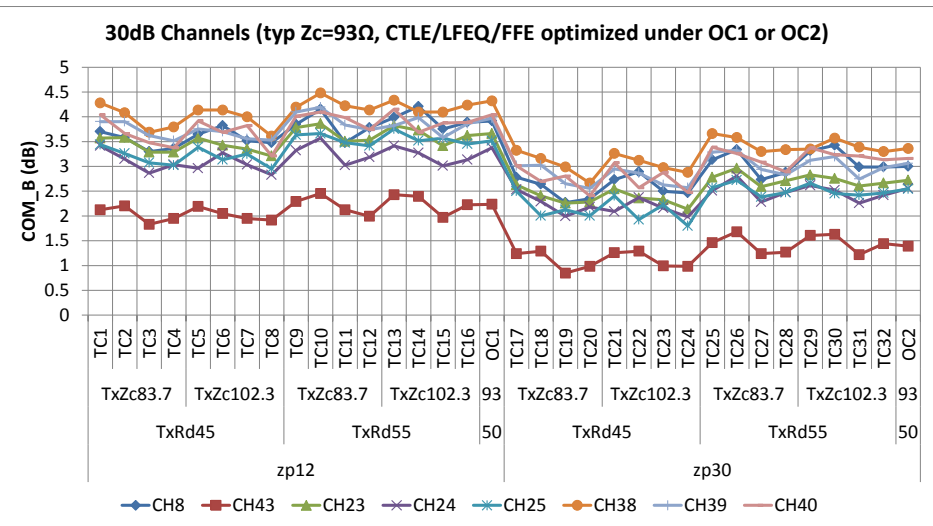
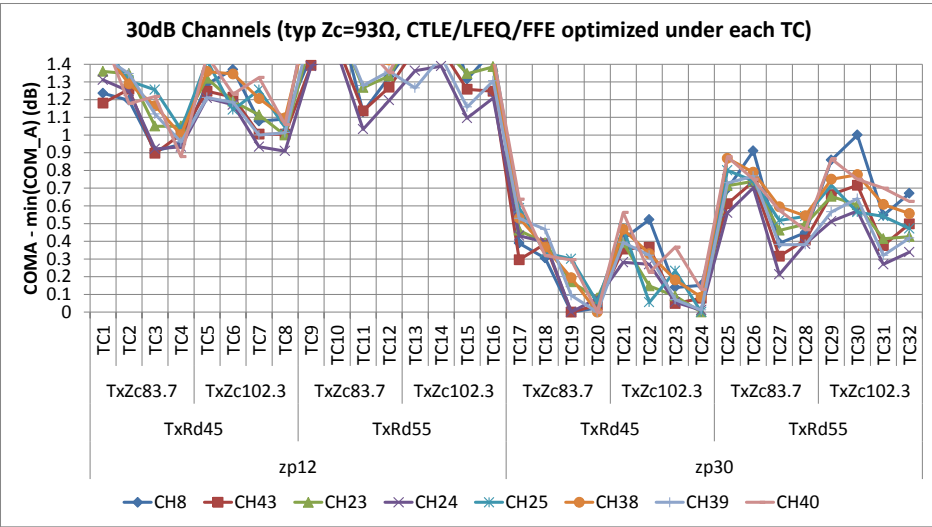
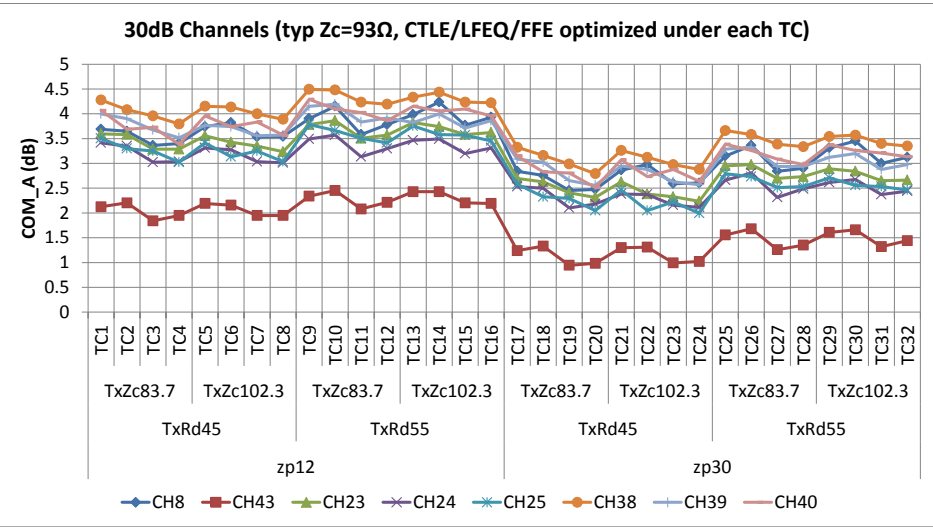


20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



# 30dB Channels (typ $Z_c=93\Omega$ )

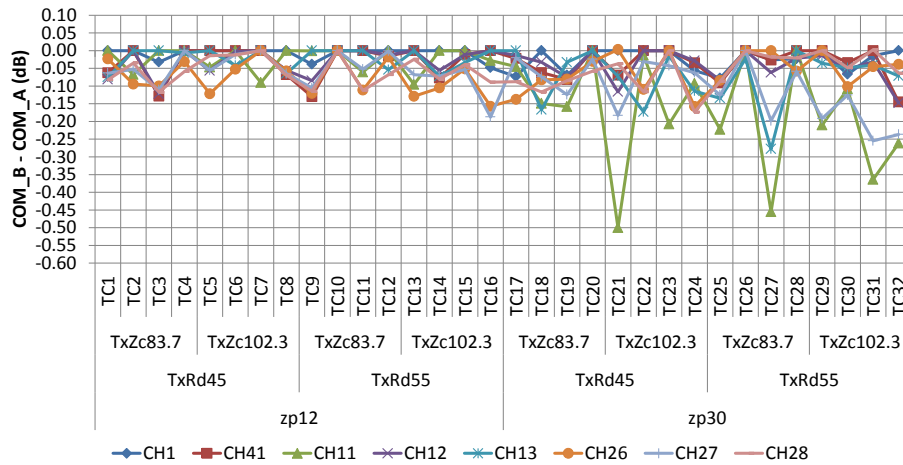
## COM\_B is similar to COM\_A



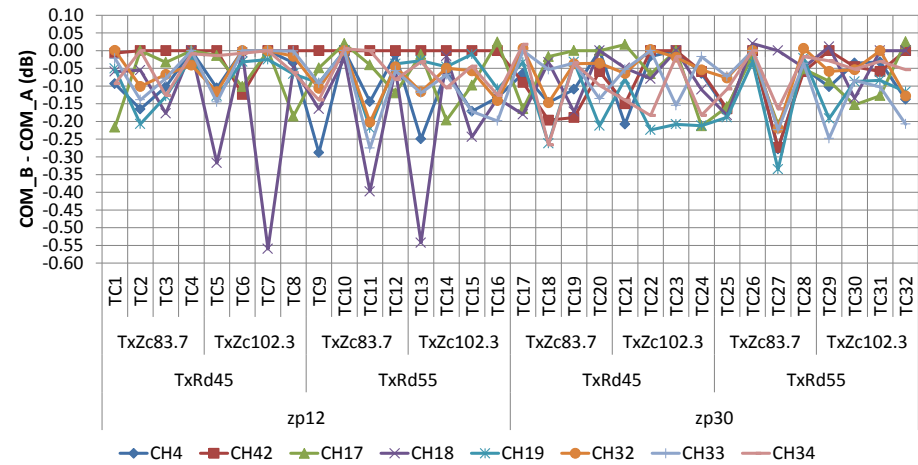
# COM\_A vs COM\_B (typ $Z_c=93\Omega$ )

■ COM\_B is worse than COM\_A by up to 0.55dB

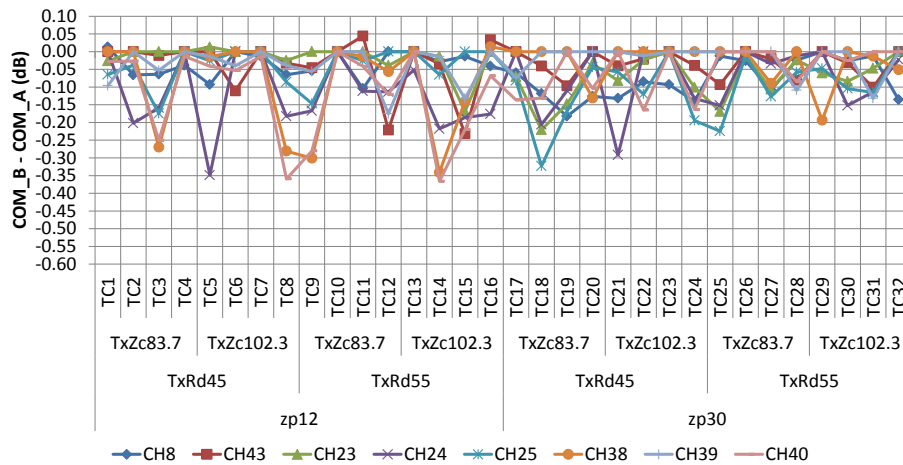
Effect of CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimize condition, 10dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ )



Effect of CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimize condition, 20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ )



Effect of CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimize condition, 30dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=93\Omega$ )







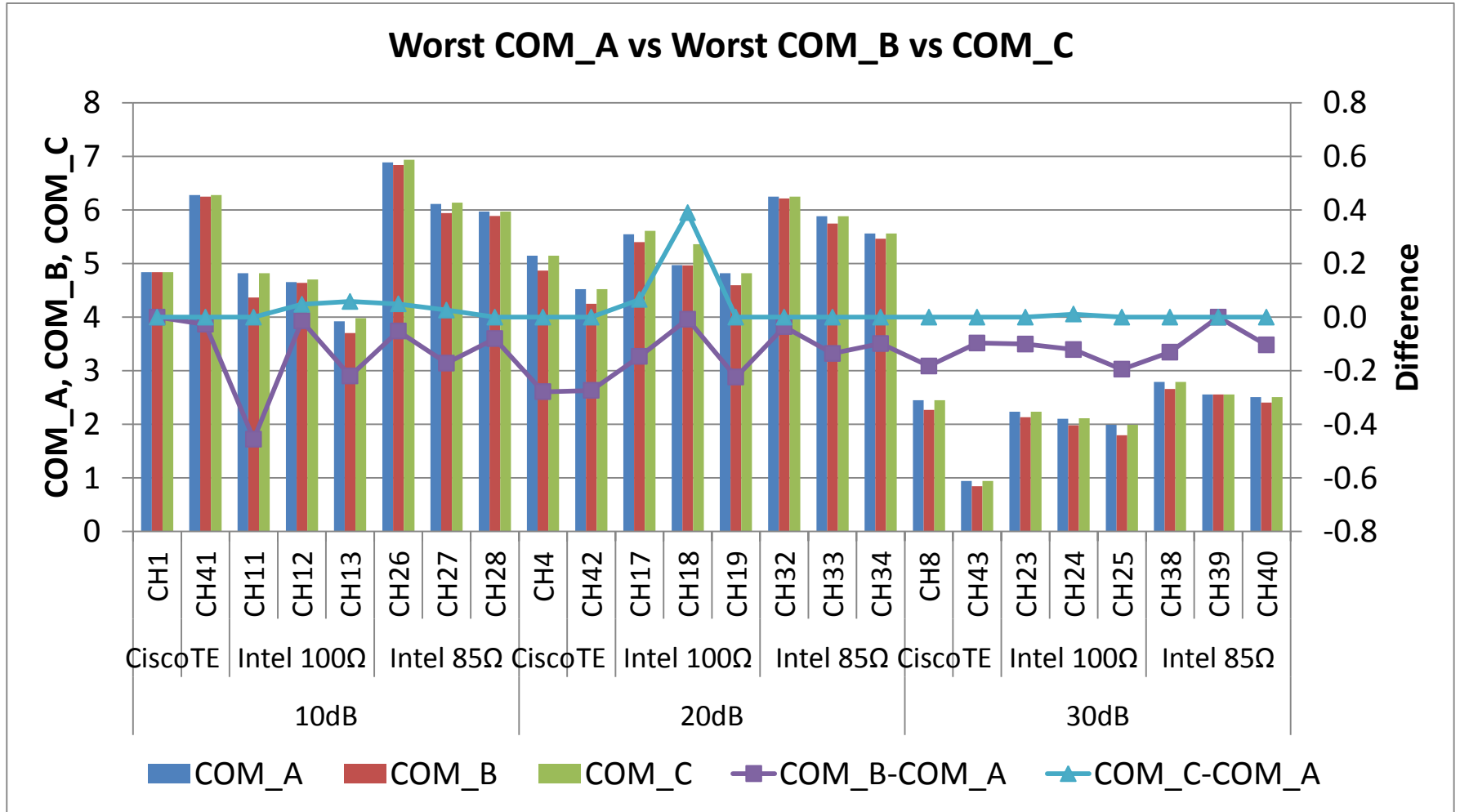






# Worst COM\_A vs Worst COM\_B (typ Zc=93Ω)

- Worst COM\_B is worse than worst COM\_A by up to 0.46dB
- COM\_C is better than worst COM\_A by up to 0.39dB





# Worst COM\_A vs Worst COM\_B (typ Zc=93Ω)

- Worst COM\_B is worse than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.46dB for 10dB loss, 0.28dB for 20dB loss, 0.19dB for 30dB loss
- COM\_C is better than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.06dB for 10dB loss, 0.39dB for 20dB loss, 0.01dB for 30dB loss

Loss	Channel Type	CH #	Worst Test Case of COM_A									Worst Test Case of COM_B									Difference		
			TC #	zp	Tx Rd	Tx Zc	Av,Afe	Ane	Rx Rd	Rx Zc	COM_A	TC #	zp	Tx Rd	Tx Zc	Av,Afe	Ane	Rx Rd	Rx Zc	COM_B	COM_C (Re-optimized LE)	COM_B - COM_A	COM_C - COM_A
10dB	Cisco	CH1	TC11	12	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.84	TC11	12	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.84	4.84	0.00	0.00
	TE	CH41	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	6.28	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	6.25	6.28	-0.03	0.00
	Intel 100Ω	CH11	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.82	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.37	4.82	-0.46	0.00
		CH12	TC11	12	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.65	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.64	4.70	-0.01	0.05
		CH13	TC11	12	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	3.93	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	3.71	3.98	-0.22	0.06
	Intel 85Ω	CH26	TC29	30	55	102.3	0.436	0.642	45	83.7	6.89	TC30	30	55	102.3	0.436	0.642	45	102.3	6.84	6.94	-0.05	0.05
		CH27	TC11	12	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	6.11	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	5.94	6.14	-0.17	0.03
CH28		TC14	12	55	102.3	0.436	0.642	45	102.3	5.97	TC14	12	55	102.3	0.436	0.642	45	102.3	5.89	5.97	-0.08	0.00	
20dB	Cisco	CH4	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	5.15	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.87	5.15	-0.28	0.00
	TE	CH42	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.52	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.25	4.52	-0.27	0.00
	Intel 100Ω	CH17	TC22	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	45	102.3	5.55	TC24	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	5.40	5.61	-0.15	0.07
		CH18	TC27	30	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.97	TC11	12	55	83.7	0.436	0.642	55	83.7	4.97	5.36	-0.01	0.39
		CH19	TC22	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	45	102.3	4.82	TC22	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	45	102.3	4.60	4.82	-0.22	0.00
	Intel 85Ω	CH32	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	6.25	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	6.21	6.25	-0.04	0.00
		CH33	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	5.88	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	5.75	5.88	-0.14	0.00
CH34		TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	5.56	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	5.47	5.56	-0.10	0.00	
30dB	Cisco	CH8	TC19	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	83.7	2.45	TC19	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	83.7	2.27	2.45	-0.18	0.00
	TE	CH43	TC19	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	83.7	0.94	TC19	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	83.7	0.85	0.94	-0.10	0.00
	Intel 100Ω	CH23	TC24	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.24	TC24	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.14	2.24	-0.10	0.00
		CH24	TC19	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	83.7	2.10	TC24	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	1.98	2.11	-0.12	0.01
		CH25	TC24	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	1.99	TC24	30	45	102.3	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	1.80	1.99	-0.19	0.00
	Intel 85Ω	CH38	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.79	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.66	2.79	-0.13	0.00
		CH39	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.56	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.56	2.56	0.00	0.00
CH40		TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.51	TC20	30	45	83.7	0.394	0.581	55	102.3	2.41	2.51	-0.10	0.00	

## Results for Typ $Z_c = 100\Omega$

- $z_p = 12\text{mm}$  (OC1, TC1-16) or  $30\text{mm}$  (OC2, TC17-32)
- $R_d = 50\Omega$  (OC1-2), 45 or  $55\Omega$  (TC1-32)
- $Z_c = 100\Omega$  (OC1-2), 90 or  $110\Omega$  (TC1-32)
- $A_v, A_{fe} = 0.415\text{v}$  (OC1-2), 0.394 or  $0.436\text{ v}$  (TC1-32)
- $A_{ne} = 0.611\text{v}$  (OC1-2), 0.581 or  $0.642\text{ v}$  (TC1-32, selected by Tx  $R_d$ )

# COM Parameters for typ $Z_c = 100\Omega$ (012417)



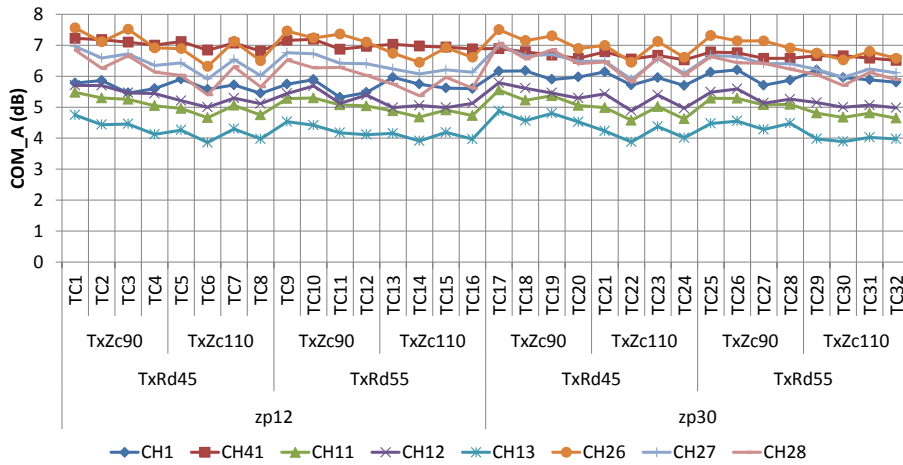
Condition #		TC1	TC2	TC3	TC4	TC5	TC6	TC7	TC8	TC9	TC10	TC11	TC12	TC13	TC14	TC15	TC16	OC1	
zp	Tx	Victim																12	
		FEXT																12	
		NEXT																12	
	Rx																12		
Rd	Tx (Victim, XT)		45								55								50
	Rx		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		50
Zc	Tx (Victim, XT)		90				110				90				110				100
	Rx		90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	100
Av		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Afe		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Ane		0.581								0.642								0.611	

TC#		TC17	TC18	TC19	TC20	TC21	TC22	TC23	TC24	TC25	TC26	TC27	TC28	TC29	TC30	TC31	TC32	OC2	
zp	Tx	Victim																30	
		FEXT																30	
		NEXT																12	
	Rx																30		
Rd	Tx (Victim, XT)		45								55								50
	Rx		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		50
Zc	Tx (Victim, XT)		90				110				90				110				93
	Rx		90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	93
Av		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Afe		0.394								0.436								0.415	
Ane		0.581								0.642								0.611	

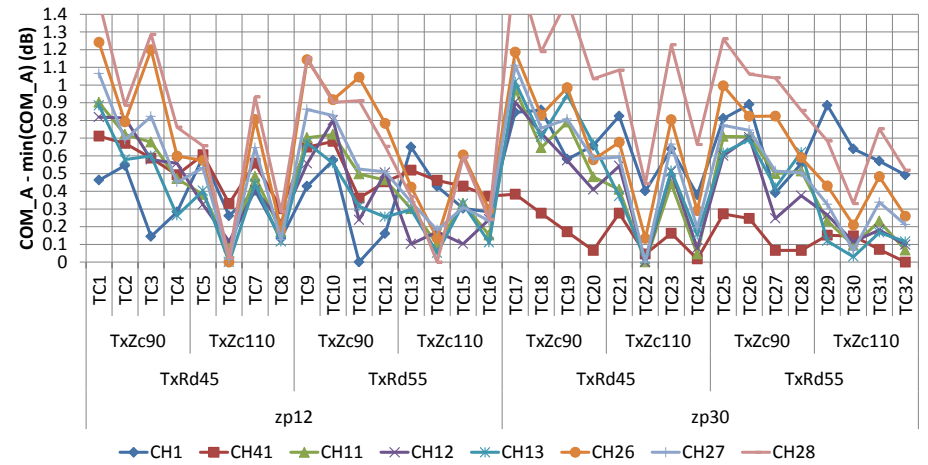
# 10dB Channels (typ $Z_c=100\Omega$ )

## COM\_B is similar to COM\_A

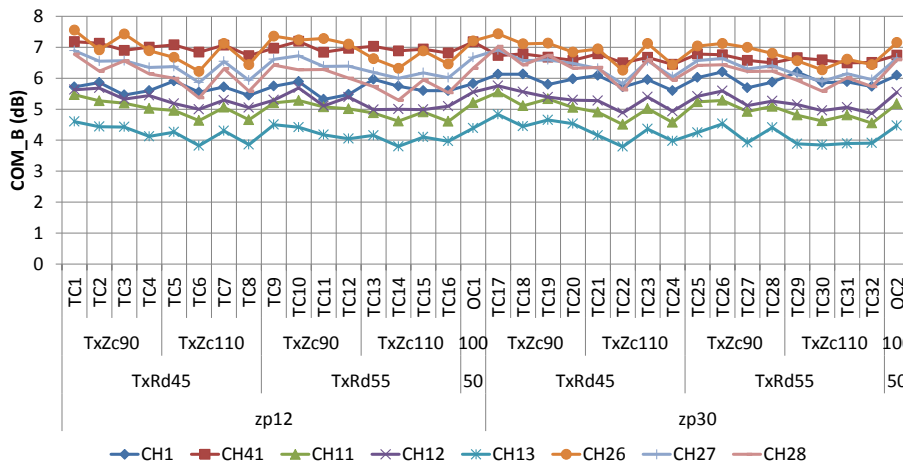
10dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



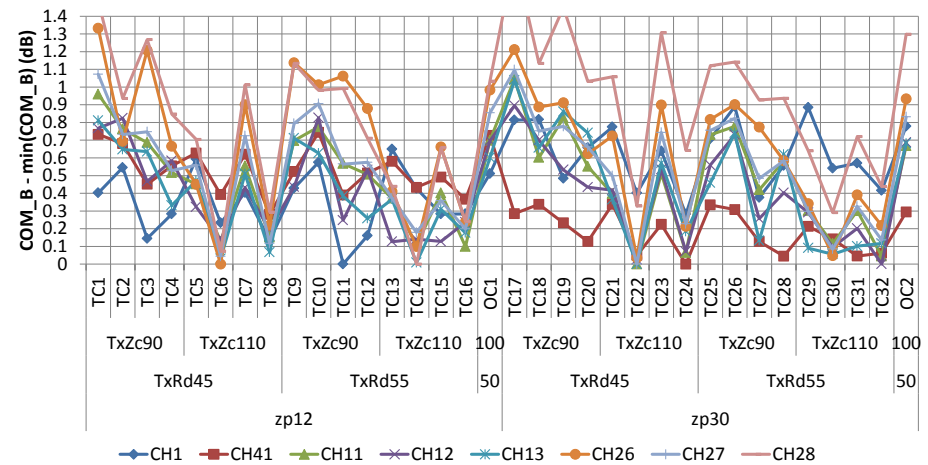
10dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



10dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



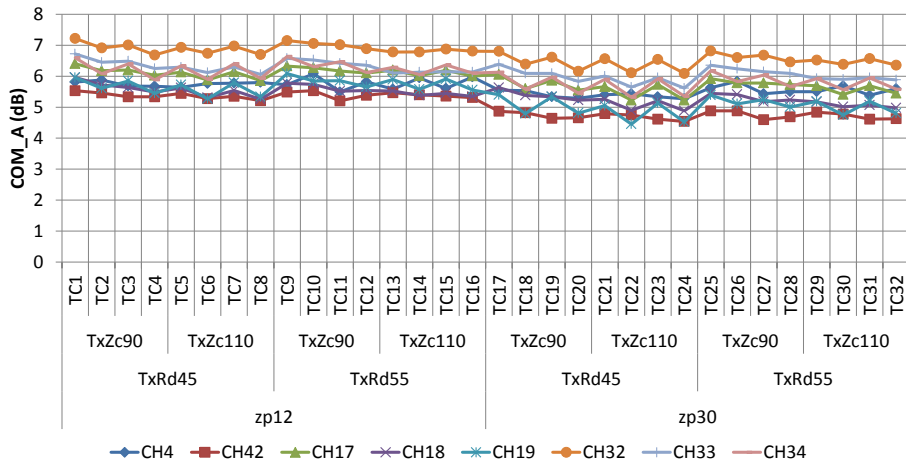
10dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



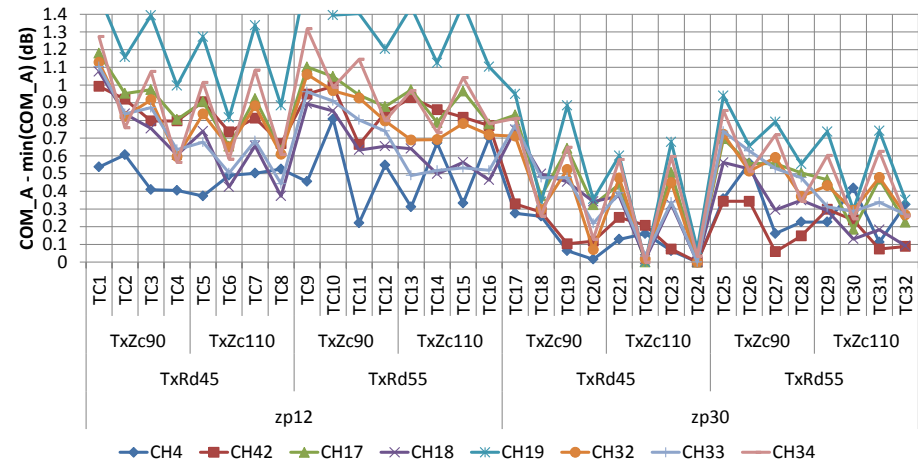
# 20dB Channels (typ $Z_c=100\Omega$ )

## COM\_B is similar to COM\_A

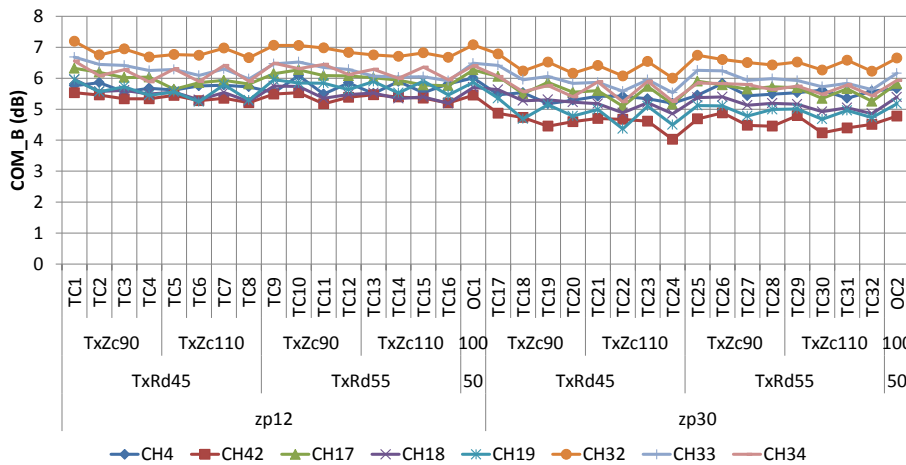
20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



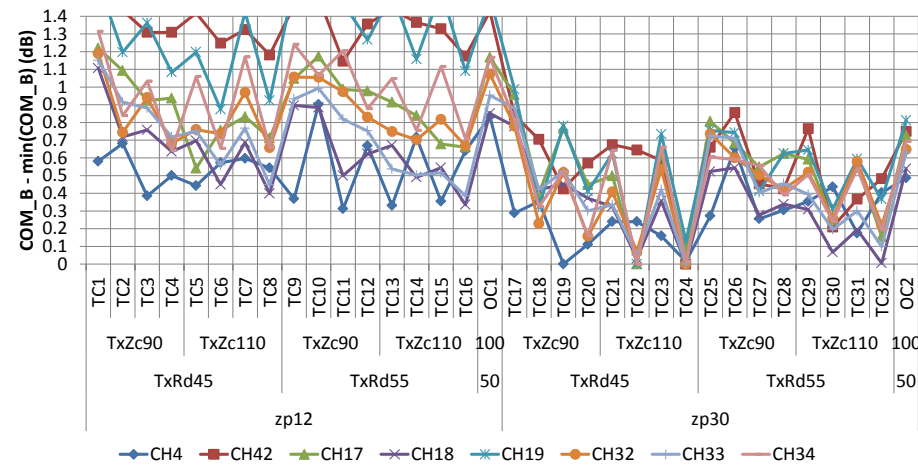
20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



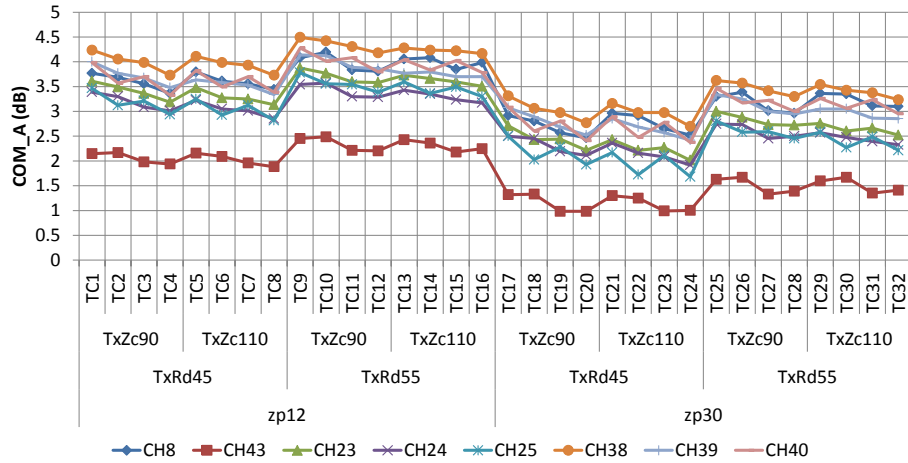
20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



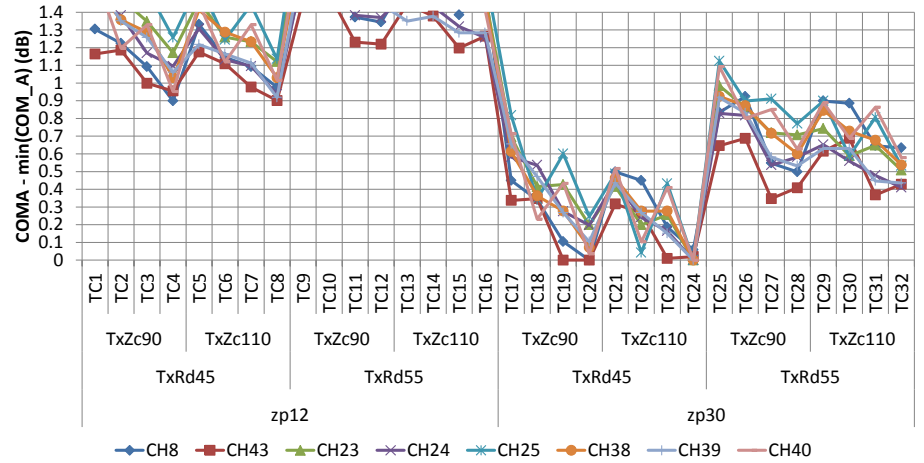
# 30dB Channels (typ $Z_c=100\Omega$ )

## COM\_B is similar to COM\_A

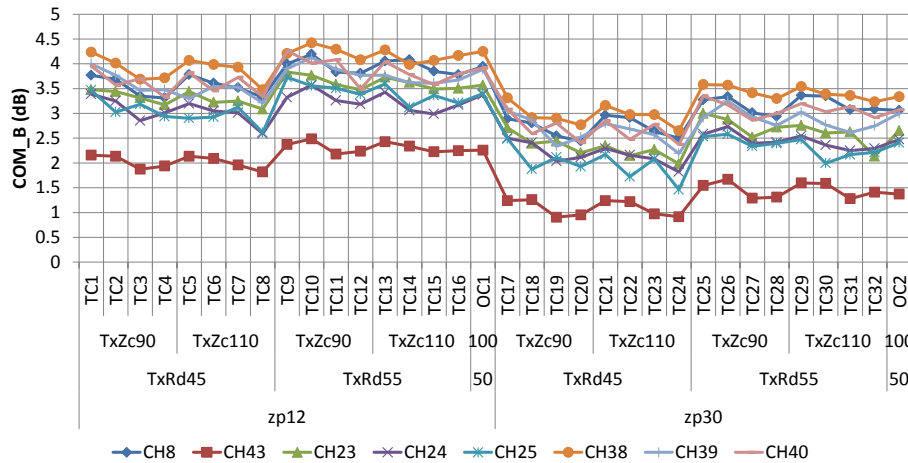
30dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



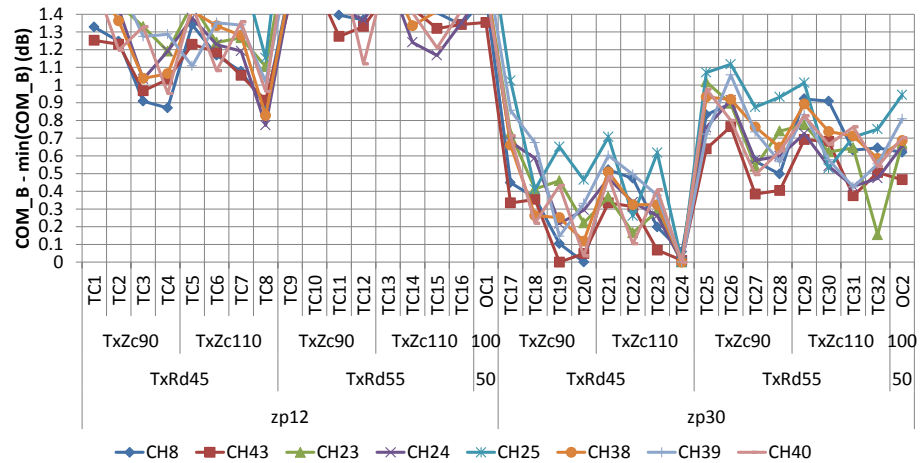
30dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under each TC)



30dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



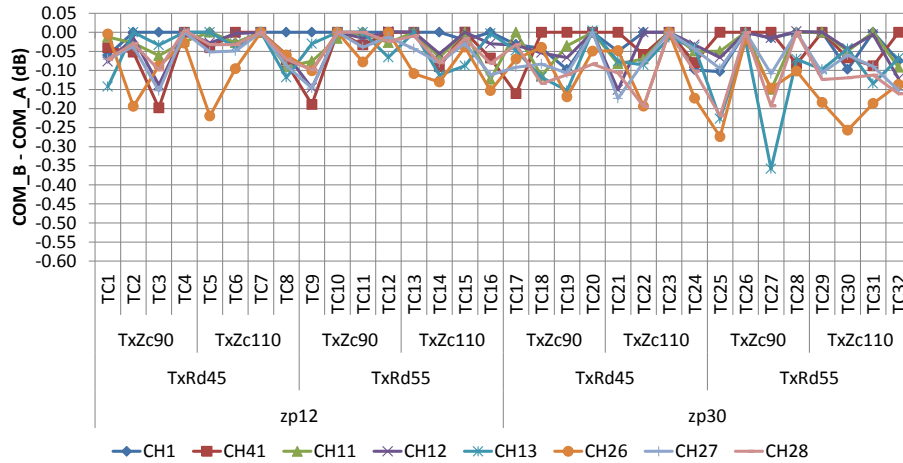
30dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ , CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimized under OC1 or OC2)



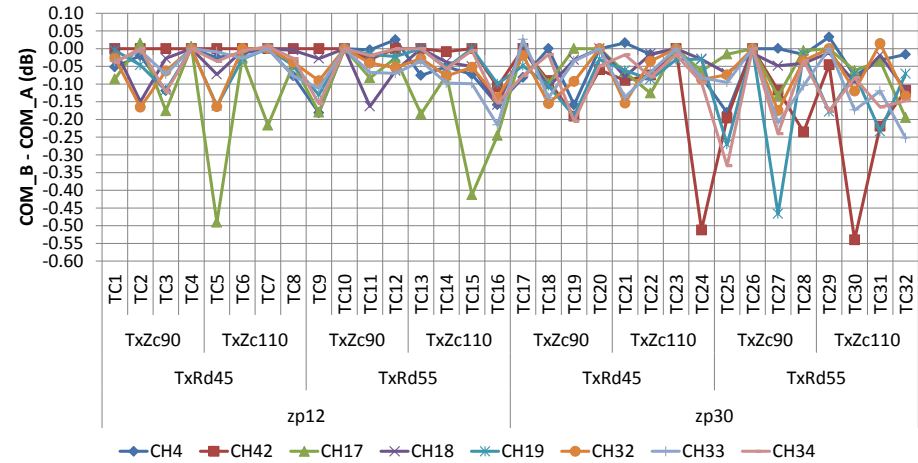
# COM\_A vs COM\_B (typ $Z_c=100\Omega$ )

■ COM\_B is worse than COM\_A by up to 0.55dB

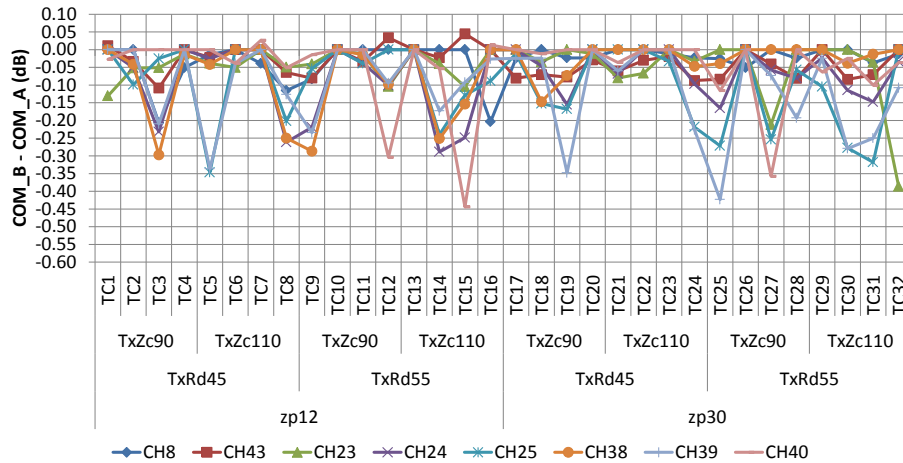
Effect of CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimize condition, 10dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ )



Effect of CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimize condition, 20dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ )



Effect of CTLE/LFEQ/FFE optimize condition, 30dB Channels (typ  $Z_c=100\Omega$ )



# COM\_A Values (typ Zc=100Ω) (010317)



■ Red cells are the worst case for the channel.

Loss	Channel Type	TC #	TC1 TC2 TC3 TC4 TC5 TC6 TC7 TC8 TC9 TC10 TC11 TC12 TC13 TC14 TC15 TC16 TC17 TC18 TC19 TC20 TC21 TC22 TC23 TC24 TC25 TC26 TC27 TC28 TC29 TC30 TC31 TC32																												TDR result (thru channel)					
		zp	12														30																			
		Tx Rd	45								55								45								55									
		Tx Zc	90				110				90				110				90				110				90						110			
		Av,Afe	0.394								0.436								0.394								0.436									
		Ane	0.581								0.642								0.581								0.642									
		Rx Rd	45				55				45				55				45				55				45						55			
		Rx Zc	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110			90	110	90	110
10dB	Cisco	CH1	5.78	5.86	5.46	5.60	5.91	5.58	5.72	5.45	5.74	5.89	5.31	5.48	5.96	5.74	5.62	5.60	6.16	6.17	5.90	5.97	6.14	5.72	5.95	5.69	6.13	6.20	5.71	5.87	6.20	5.95	5.88	5.81	94.79	98.92
		TE	CH41	7.22	7.18	7.10	7.00	7.12	6.84	7.07	6.81	7.16	7.19	6.87	6.96	7.03	6.97	6.94	6.88	6.89	6.79	6.68	6.58	6.79	6.56	6.67	6.53	6.78	6.76	6.58	6.58	6.66	6.66	6.58	6.51	97.25
	Intel 100Ω	CH11	5.48	5.30	5.25	5.05	4.96	4.66	5.06	4.75	5.28	5.30	5.07	5.04	4.88	4.68	4.91	4.73	5.55	5.22	5.37	5.06	4.99	4.58	5.02	4.62	5.29	5.28	5.08	5.09	4.81	4.67	4.81	4.64	99.25	97.11
		CH12	5.70	5.70	5.46	5.44	5.21	5.00	5.29	5.11	5.44	5.69	5.12	5.39	4.99	5.06	4.99	5.13	5.79	5.61	5.46	5.29	5.43	4.88	5.39	4.96	5.48	5.59	5.13	5.26	5.15	5.00	5.07	4.98	93.90	96.24
		CH13	4.74	4.44	4.46	4.12	4.26	3.86	4.30	3.97	4.53	4.42	4.17	4.11	4.16	3.91	4.19	3.97	4.88	4.56	4.80	4.53	4.23	3.88	4.37	4.01	4.48	4.55	4.28	4.48	3.98	3.89	4.03	3.97	104.24	97.89
	Intel 85Ω	CH26	7.56	7.11	7.52	6.92	6.89	6.32	7.12	6.50	7.46	7.23	7.36	7.10	6.74	6.45	6.92	6.61	7.50	7.15	7.30	6.89	6.99	6.45	7.12	6.61	7.31	7.14	7.14	6.91	6.75	6.53	6.80	6.58	87.58	87.37
		CH27	6.96	6.59	6.72	6.35	6.43	5.91	6.54	6.02	6.76	6.72	6.42	6.40	6.23	6.08	6.20	6.13	7.01	6.65	6.70	6.48	6.49	5.89	6.56	6.09	6.67	6.64	6.41	6.40	6.22	5.96	6.23	6.11	83.01	87.17
		CH28	6.84	6.26	6.66	6.13	6.03	5.40	6.30	5.66	6.52	6.27	6.28	6.03	5.74	5.37	5.96	5.61	7.06	6.56	6.85	6.41	6.46	5.81	6.60	6.04	6.63	6.43	6.41	6.23	6.05	5.70	6.12	5.89	92.08	87.58
	20dB	Cisco	CH4	5.81	5.88	5.68	5.68	5.65	5.76	5.77	5.80	5.73	6.08	5.49	5.82	5.58	5.94	5.60	5.98	5.55	5.53	5.34	5.29	5.40	5.43	5.34	5.27	5.63	5.83	5.43	5.50	5.50	5.69	5.38	5.60	94.90
TE			CH42	5.53	5.46	5.34	5.34	5.44	5.27	5.35	5.21	5.49	5.53	5.20	5.38	5.47	5.40	5.36	5.31	4.87	4.82	4.64	4.66	4.79	4.75	4.61	4.54	4.88	4.88	4.60	4.69	4.84	4.78	4.61	4.63	97.22
Intel 100Ω		CH17	6.40	6.18	6.20	6.03	6.13	5.88	6.15	5.85	6.33	6.27	6.17	6.10	6.20	6.01	6.19	6.00	6.06	5.60	5.87	5.55	5.66	5.22	5.73	5.22	5.92	5.78	5.78	5.73	5.69	5.41	5.69	5.45	99.85	97.90
		CH18	5.96	5.72	5.64	5.49	5.62	5.31	5.54	5.25	5.78	5.74	5.52	5.54	5.52	5.38	5.45	5.35	5.63	5.38	5.34	5.22	5.26	4.90	5.21	4.88	5.45	5.41	5.18	5.23	5.17	5.01	5.07	4.97	93.17	94.83
		CH19	5.96	5.61	5.85	5.45	5.72	5.27	5.79	5.34	6.08	5.85	5.85	5.65	5.89	5.58	5.91	5.55	5.40	4.79	5.34	4.81	5.05	4.45	5.13	4.52	5.39	5.11	5.24	5.01	5.19	4.75	5.19	4.80	105.30	100.72
Intel 85Ω		CH32	7.22	6.91	7.01	6.69	6.93	6.74	6.97	6.70	7.15	7.06	7.02	6.89	6.78	6.78	6.87	6.81	6.80	6.39	6.61	6.16	6.57	6.11	6.54	6.09	6.81	6.60	6.68	6.46	6.52	6.38	6.57	6.36	86.32	85.76
		CH33	6.72	6.45	6.49	6.25	6.29	6.12	6.30	6.06	6.57	6.52	6.42	6.35	6.10	6.13	6.15	6.13	6.39	6.09	6.09	5.83	6.00	5.65	5.95	5.61	6.35	6.24	6.14	6.09	5.93	5.90	5.95	5.88	81.38	83.65
		CH34	6.59	6.08	6.40	5.88	6.34	5.90	6.40	5.93	6.64	6.31	6.47	6.12	6.29	6.05	6.36	6.10	6.13	5.58	5.97	5.45	5.90	5.32	5.92	5.35	6.18	5.83	6.04	5.66	5.92	5.56	5.95	5.58	91.98	88.30
30dB		Cisco	CH8	3.77	3.69	3.56	3.36	3.80	3.61	3.56	3.44	4.08	4.19	3.84	3.81	4.05	4.08	3.85	3.99	2.91	2.81	2.57	2.46	2.96	2.91	2.65	2.52	3.30	3.39	3.01	2.96	3.36	3.35	3.11	3.10	96.34
	TE		CH43	2.15	2.17	1.98	1.94	2.16	2.09	1.96	1.88	2.45	2.49	2.21	2.20	2.43	2.36	2.18	2.25	1.32	1.33	0.98	0.98	1.30	1.25	0.99	1.00	1.63	1.67	1.33	1.39	1.60	1.67	1.35	1.41	97.23
	Intel 100Ω	CH23	3.61	3.49	3.36	3.19	3.48	3.27	3.25	3.14	3.88	3.77	3.60	3.58	3.73	3.66	3.60	3.50	2.71	2.43	2.44	2.21	2.43	2.21	2.27	2.01	3.00	2.88	2.73	2.72	2.76	2.60	2.66	2.52	99.97	97.29
		CH24	3.39	3.30	3.09	3.01	3.22	3.05	3.01	2.85	3.54	3.57	3.30	3.29	3.43	3.35	3.24	3.17	2.50	2.45	2.19	2.11	2.36	2.16	2.08	1.92	2.75	2.73	2.45	2.50	2.57	2.48	2.40	2.33	92.81	94.69
		CH25	3.47	3.12	3.21	2.94	3.25	2.93	3.12	2.82	3.78	3.56	3.54	3.39	3.60	3.36	3.49	3.30	2.50	2.03	2.28	1.93	2.17	1.72	2.11	1.68	2.81	2.58	2.59	2.45	2.58	2.27	2.49	2.21	105.33	100.56
	Intel 85Ω	CH38	4.24	4.05	3.99	3.73	4.11	3.99	3.93	3.73	4.50	4.42	4.31	4.18	4.28	4.24	4.22	4.17	3.31	3.06	2.97	2.77	3.16	2.97	2.97	2.70	3.62	3.57	3.41	3.30	3.54	3.43	3.38	3.24	86.79	86.56
		CH39	4.00	3.77	3.68	3.48	3.64	3.58	3.53	3.34	4.14	4.12	3.89	3.86	3.77	3.80	3.70	3.70	3.07	2.89	2.69	2.52	2.85	2.69	2.57	2.42	3.34	3.25	3.00	2.95	3.05	3.05	2.87	2.85	82.63	85.39
		CH40	3.99	3.57	3.70	3.32	3.82	3.49	3.70	3.39	4.28	4.01	4.08	3.80	4.04	3.84	4.03	3.78	3.09	2.60	2.81	2.41	2.89	2.48	2.78	2.37	3.47	3.17	3.22	3.00	3.26	3.06	3.24	2.95	91.73	88.19



# ΔCOM\_A Values (typ Zc=100Ω) (010317)

■ Red cells are the worst case for the channel.

Loss	Channel Type	TC #	TC1	TC2	TC3	TC4	TC5	TC6	TC7	TC8	TC9	TC10	TC11	TC12	TC13	TC14	TC15	TC16	TC17	TC18	TC19	TC20	TC21	TC22	TC23	TC24	TC25	TC26	TC27	TC28	TC29	TC30	TC31	TC32	TDR result (thru channel)																																	
		zp	12																30																																																	
		Tx Rd	45								55								45								55																																									
		Tx Zc	90				110				90				110				90				110				90				110																																					
		Av,Afe	0.394																0.436																		0.394																0.436															
		Ane	0.581																0.642																		0.581																0.642															
		Rx Rd	45			55			45			55			45			55			45			55			45			55			45				55			45			55																									
		Rx Zc	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110			90	110	Z11	Z22																												
10dB	Cisco	CH1	0.46	0.55	0.14	0.28	0.59	0.26	0.40	0.13	0.43	0.57	0.00	0.16	0.65	0.43	0.30	0.28	0.85	0.86	0.58	0.66	0.82	0.40	0.64	0.38	0.81	0.89	0.39	0.56	0.88	0.64	0.57	0.49	94.79	98.92																																
		CH41	0.71	0.67	0.59	0.49	0.61	0.33	0.56	0.30	0.65	0.68	0.36	0.46	0.52	0.46	0.43	0.37	0.38	0.28	0.17	0.07	0.28	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.27	0.25	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.00	97.25	96.54																																
	Intel 100Ω	CH11	0.90	0.72	0.68	0.47	0.38	0.08	0.48	0.17	0.70	0.72	0.50	0.46	0.30	0.10	0.33	0.15	0.98	0.65	0.79	0.48	0.41	0.00	0.44	0.04	0.71	0.71	0.50	0.51	0.23	0.10	0.23	0.07	99.25	97.11																																
		CH12	0.82	0.81	0.58	0.56	0.32	0.12	0.41	0.23	0.56	0.80	0.24	0.50	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.24	0.90	0.73	0.57	0.41	0.54	0.00	0.51	0.08	0.60	0.71	0.25	0.38	0.27	0.11	0.18	0.10	93.90	96.24																																
	Intel 85Ω	CH26	1.24	0.79	1.20	0.60	0.57	0.00	0.80	0.18	1.14	0.92	1.04	0.78	0.42	0.13	0.61	0.29	1.19	0.83	0.99	0.58	0.68	0.13	0.80	0.29	1.00	0.82	0.82	0.59	0.43	0.21	0.48	0.26	87.58	87.37																																
		CH27	1.06	0.69	0.82	0.45	0.53	0.02	0.65	0.13	0.86	0.83	0.53	0.51	0.34	0.18	0.31	0.23	1.11	0.76	0.81	0.58	0.59	0.00	0.67	0.19	0.77	0.74	0.51	0.51	0.33	0.07	0.34	0.21	83.01	87.17																																
			CH28	1.47	0.89	1.29	0.76	0.66	0.03	0.93	0.28	1.15	0.90	0.91	0.65	0.37	0.00	0.59	0.24	1.69	1.19	1.48	1.04	1.08	0.44	1.23	0.66	1.26	1.06	1.04	0.86	0.68	0.33	0.75	0.52	92.08	87.58																															
	20dB	Cisco	CH4	0.54	0.61	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.46	0.81	0.22	0.55	0.31	0.67	0.33	0.70	0.28	0.26	0.06	0.02	0.13	0.16	0.06	0.00	0.36	0.56	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.42	0.11	0.32	94.90	100.65																															
CH42			0.99	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.91	0.74	0.81	0.67	0.95	0.99	0.66	0.84	0.93	0.86	0.82	0.77	0.33	0.28	0.10	0.12	0.25	0.21	0.07	0.00	0.34	0.34	0.06	0.15	0.30	0.24	0.07	0.09	97.22	96.67																																
Intel 100Ω		CH17	1.18	0.95	0.97	0.81	0.91	0.65	0.92	0.63	1.10	1.05	0.94	0.88	0.97	0.79	0.97	0.78	0.83	0.37	0.64	0.32	0.44	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.70	0.56	0.56	0.50	0.47	0.18	0.47	0.22	99.85	97.90																																
		CH18	1.08	0.84	0.75	0.60	0.74	0.42	0.66	0.37	0.89	0.85	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.50	0.56	0.46	0.75	0.50	0.45	0.34	0.37	0.02	0.33	0.00	0.56	0.53	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.13	0.18	0.09	93.17	94.83																																
			CH19	1.51	1.16	1.39	1.00	1.27	0.82	1.34	0.88	1.63	1.39	1.40	1.20	1.44	1.13	1.46	1.10	0.95	0.34	0.88	0.36	0.60	0.00	0.68	0.07	0.94	0.66	0.79	0.55	0.74	0.29	0.74	0.35	105.30	100.72																															
Intel 85Ω		CH32	1.13	0.82	0.92	0.60	0.84	0.65	0.88	0.61	1.06	0.97	0.93	0.80	0.69	0.69	0.78	0.72	0.71	0.30	0.52	0.07	0.47	0.02	0.45	0.00	0.72	0.51	0.59	0.37	0.43	0.29	0.48	0.27	86.32	85.76																																
		CH33	1.10	0.84	0.87	0.64	0.68	0.50	0.68	0.44	0.96	0.91	0.80	0.74	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.77	0.48	0.48	0.22	0.39	0.03	0.34	0.00	0.74	0.63	0.53	0.48	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.27	81.38	83.65																																
			CH34	1.27	0.76	1.08	0.56	1.02	0.58	1.08	0.61	1.32	0.99	1.15	0.80	0.97	0.73	1.04	0.78	0.81	0.26	0.65	0.13	0.58	0.00	0.60	0.03	0.86	0.51	0.72	0.34	0.60	0.24	0.63	0.26	91.98	88.30																															
30dB	Cisco	CH8	1.30	1.22	1.09	0.90	1.33	1.15	1.09	0.98	1.62	1.73	1.37	1.34	1.59	1.62	1.39	1.52	0.45	0.34	0.10	0.00	0.50	0.45	0.19	0.06	0.83	0.92	0.55	0.50	0.90	0.89	0.65	0.63	96.34	100.63																																
		CH43	1.16	1.19	1.00	0.96	1.18	1.11	0.98	0.90	1.47	1.50	1.23	1.22	1.45	1.38	1.20	1.26	0.34	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.27	0.01	0.02	0.65	0.69	0.35	0.41	0.61	0.69	0.37	0.43	97.23	96.65																																
	Intel 100Ω	CH23	1.59	1.48	1.35	1.17	1.46	1.26	1.23	1.12	1.86	1.75	1.58	1.57	1.71	1.65	1.58	1.49	0.70	0.42	0.43	0.20	0.42	0.20	0.26	0.00	0.98	0.86	0.72	0.71	0.74	0.59	0.65	0.51	99.97	97.29																																
		CH24	1.47	1.38	1.17	1.10	1.31	1.13	1.10	0.94	1.63	1.65	1.38	1.37	1.51	1.43	1.32	1.26	0.58	0.54	0.28	0.20	0.44	0.24	0.16	0.00	0.83	0.82	0.54	0.58	0.65	0.56	0.48	0.41	92.81	94.69																																
			CH25	1.78	1.44	1.53	1.26	1.57	1.24	1.44	1.14	2.10	1.88	1.86	1.71	1.91	1.68	1.81	1.62	0.82	0.34	0.60	0.25	0.49	0.04	0.43	0.00	1.12	0.90	0.91	0.77	0.90	0.59	0.81	0.53	105.33	100.56																															
	Intel 85Ω	CH38	1.54	1.36	1.29	1.03	1.41	1.29	1.23	1.03	1.80	1.72	1.61	1.48	1.58	1.54	1.52	1.47	0.61	0.36	0.28	0.07	0.46	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.92	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.85	0.73	0.68	0.54	86.79	86.56																																
		CH39	1.58	1.35	1.26	1.06	1.22	1.16	1.11	0.92	1.72	1.71	1.47	1.44	1.35	1.38	1.28	1.28	0.66	0.47	0.27	0.10	0.44	0.27	0.15	0.00	0.92	0.83	0.58	0.53	0.63	0.63	0.45	0.44	82.63	85.39																																
			CH40	1.61	1.20	1.33	0.95	1.45	1.12	1.33	1.02	1.91	1.64	1.71	1.42	1.67	1.46	1.65	1.41	0.71	0.23	0.43	0.03	0.52	0.10	0.41	0.00	1.09	0.80	0.85	0.63	0.89	0.69	0.86	0.58	91.73	88.19																															

• ΔCOM\_A = COM\_A minus the worst COM\_A in the 32 Test Cases for the same channel.

# COM\_B Values (typ Zc=100Ω) (013117)

■ Red cells are the worst case for the channel.

Loss	Channel Type	TC #	TC1	TC2	TC3	TC4	TC5	TC6	TC7	TC8	TC9	TC10	TC11	TC12	TC13	TC14	TC15	TC16	TC17	TC18	TC19	TC20	TC21	TC22	TC23	TC24	TC25	TC26	TC27	TC28	TC29	TC30	TC31	TC32	OC1	OC2	
		zp	12												30												12	30									
Loss	Channel Type	Tx Rd	45						55						45						55						50										
		Tx Zc	90			110			90			110			90			110			90			110			100										
		Av,Afe	0.394						0.436						0.394						0.436						0.415										
		Ane	0.581						0.642						0.581						0.642						0.611										
		Rx Rd	45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		50						
		Rx Zc	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	100
		10dB	Cisco	CH1	5.72	5.86	5.46	5.60	5.91	5.55	5.72	5.45	5.74	5.89	5.31	5.48	5.96	5.74	5.60	5.60	6.13	6.13	5.80	5.97	6.09	5.72	5.95	5.60	6.02	6.20	5.69	5.87	6.20	5.86	5.88	5.73	5.82
TE	CH41			7.18	7.13	6.90	7.00	7.08	6.84	7.07	6.73	6.97	7.19	6.84	6.96	7.03	6.88	6.94	6.81	6.73	6.79	6.68	6.58	6.79	6.50	6.67	6.45	6.78	6.76	6.58	6.49	6.66	6.59	6.49	6.51	7.18	6.74
Intel 100Ω	CH11		5.47	5.27	5.19	5.02	4.96	4.63	5.06	4.66	5.20	5.28	5.07	5.01	4.88	4.61	4.91	4.61	5.55	5.11	5.33	5.06	4.90	4.51	5.02	4.57	5.24	5.28	4.93	5.09	4.81	4.62	4.81	4.55	5.21	5.17	
	CH12		5.63	5.68	5.33	5.44	5.18	5.00	5.29	5.05	5.30	5.69	5.11	5.39	4.99	5.00	4.99	5.10	5.75	5.56	5.39	5.29	5.28	4.88	5.39	4.93	5.42	5.59	5.12	5.26	5.15	4.96	5.06	4.86	5.55	5.55	
	CH13		4.60	4.44	4.42	4.12	4.26	3.82	4.30	3.86	4.50	4.42	4.17	4.05	4.16	3.80	4.10	3.97	4.83	4.45	4.65	4.53	4.15	3.79	4.36	3.97	4.25	4.53	3.92	4.41	3.88	3.85	3.89	3.91	4.39	4.47	
Intel 85Ω	CH26		7.55	6.91	7.43	6.89	6.67	6.22	7.12	6.44	7.36	7.23	7.28	7.10	6.63	6.32	6.88	6.46	7.43	7.11	7.13	6.84	6.94	6.26	7.12	6.43	7.04	7.12	6.99	6.80	6.56	6.27	6.61	6.44	7.20	7.15	
	CH27		6.89	6.55	6.56	6.35	6.38	5.86	6.54	5.93	6.61	6.72	6.38	6.39	6.19	6.00	6.17	6.02	6.91	6.57	6.59	6.48	6.31	5.82	6.56	6.04	6.57	6.64	6.30	6.40	6.11	5.90	6.14	5.95	6.67	6.65	
	CH28	6.77	6.23	6.56	6.14	6.00	5.36	6.30	5.58	6.42	6.27	6.28	6.00	5.73	5.29	5.53	5.53	7.03	6.43	6.74	6.32	6.35	5.62	6.60	5.93	6.41	6.43	6.22	6.23	5.93	5.58	6.01	5.73	6.32	6.59		
20dB	Cisco	CH4	5.76	5.86	5.56	5.68	5.62	5.75	5.77	5.72	5.55	6.08	5.49	5.84	5.51	5.89	5.53	5.82	5.47	5.53	5.18	5.29	5.42	5.42	5.34	5.19	5.45	5.83	5.43	5.48	5.53	5.61	5.35	5.58	6.01	5.66	
		TE	CH42	5.53	5.46	5.34	5.34	5.44	5.27	5.35	5.21	5.49	5.53	5.17	5.38	5.47	5.39	5.36	5.20	4.87	4.73	4.45	4.60	4.70	4.67	4.61	4.03	4.69	4.88	4.48	4.45	4.79	4.24	4.39	4.51	5.45	4.78
	Intel 100Ω	CH17	6.32	6.19	6.02	6.04	5.64	5.85	5.93	5.81	6.15	6.27	6.09	6.08	6.01	5.94	5.78	5.76	6.06	5.50	5.87	5.55	5.60	5.10	5.73	5.16	5.90	5.78	5.65	5.72	5.69	5.35	5.66	5.25	6.27	5.82	
		CH18	5.96	5.57	5.61	5.49	5.55	5.30	5.54	5.25	5.75	5.74	5.35	5.47	5.52	5.34	5.40	5.19	5.63	5.27	5.30	5.22	5.18	4.88	5.21	4.85	5.38	5.40	5.13	5.19	5.16	4.92	5.05	4.86	5.70	5.39	
		CH19	5.95	5.56	5.73	5.45	5.56	5.24	5.79	5.29	5.95	5.85	5.84	5.63	5.89	5.52	5.91	5.45	5.35	4.69	5.15	4.78	4.99	4.36	5.10	4.50	5.12	5.11	4.78	4.99	5.01	4.68	4.96	4.73	5.87	5.18	
	Intel 85Ω	CH32	7.19	6.75	6.94	6.69	6.76	6.74	6.97	6.66	7.06	7.06	6.98	6.83	6.75	6.71	6.82	6.67	6.78	6.23	6.52	6.16	6.41	6.07	6.54	6.00	6.74	6.60	6.51	6.43	6.52	6.26	6.58	6.22	7.08	6.65	
		CH33	6.68	6.45	6.41	6.25	6.28	6.09	6.30	5.98	6.46	6.52	6.35	6.28	6.07	6.03	6.05	5.92	6.41	5.95	6.06	5.83	5.87	5.58	5.95	5.53	6.26	6.24	5.93	5.99	5.93	5.73	5.83	5.63	6.48	6.16	
CH34		6.56	6.08	6.27	5.88	6.30	5.89	6.41	5.90	6.48	6.31	6.45	6.12	6.29	6.00	6.36	5.95	6.06	5.56	5.76	5.40	5.88	5.24	5.90	5.26	5.85	5.83	5.80	5.63	5.75	5.48	5.78	5.43	6.41	5.93		
30dB	Cisco	CH8	3.77	3.69	3.35	3.31	3.78	3.61	3.52	3.32	4.00	4.19	3.84	3.81	4.05	4.08	3.85	3.78	2.89	2.81	2.55	2.44	2.96	2.91	2.64	2.50	3.27	3.34	3.01	2.94	3.36	3.35	3.07	3.09	3.94	3.06	
		TE	CH43	2.16	2.14	1.87	1.94	2.14	2.09	1.96	1.82	2.37	2.49	2.18	2.24	2.43	2.34	2.23	2.25	1.24	1.26	0.91	0.95	1.24	1.22	0.97	0.92	1.55	1.67	1.29	1.31	1.60	1.59	1.28	1.41	2.26	1.37
	Intel 100Ω	CH23	3.48	3.44	3.31	3.17	3.44	3.22	3.25	3.09	3.84	3.77	3.58	3.48	3.73	3.62	3.49	3.50	2.71	2.40	2.44	2.20	2.35	2.15	2.27	1.98	3.00	2.88	2.52	2.72	2.76	2.60	2.63	2.14	3.57	2.65	
		CH24	3.39	3.25	2.85	3.01	3.20	3.05	3.01	2.59	3.32	3.57	3.26	3.19	3.43	3.06	2.99	3.17	2.50	2.41	2.04	2.11	2.29	2.16	2.08	1.82	2.58	2.73	2.40	2.42	2.55	2.36	2.25	2.29	3.38	2.48	
		CH25	3.47	3.02	3.19	2.94	2.90	2.93	3.12	2.62	3.73	3.56	3.50	3.39	3.60	3.12	3.36	3.21	2.49	1.87	2.11	1.93	2.17	1.72	2.08	1.46	2.53	2.58	2.34	2.40	2.48	1.99	2.17	2.21	3.40	2.41	
	Intel 85Ω	CH38	4.24	4.01	3.69	3.72	4.07	3.99	3.93	3.48	4.21	4.42	4.29	4.08	4.28	3.99	4.07	4.17	3.31	2.91	2.90	2.77	3.16	2.97	2.97	2.65	3.58	3.57	3.41	3.30	3.54	3.39	3.36	3.24	4.25	3.34	
		CH39	4.00	3.77	3.47	3.48	3.30	3.54	3.53	3.21	3.90	4.12	3.89	3.77	3.77	3.62	3.61	3.68	3.05	2.87	2.34	2.52	2.79	2.69	2.57	2.19	2.91	3.25	2.93	2.76	3.02	2.77	2.62	2.75	3.89	3.00	
CH40		3.96	3.57	3.70	3.32	3.82	3.45	3.73	3.34	4.26	4.01	4.08	3.49	4.04	3.78	3.58	3.80	3.09	2.59	2.81	2.41	2.85	2.48	2.78	2.37	3.35	3.17	2.87	3.00	3.20	3.04	3.14	2.91	3.92	3.07		

# ΔCOM\_B Values (typ Zc=100Ω) (013117)



■ Red cells are the worst case for the channel.

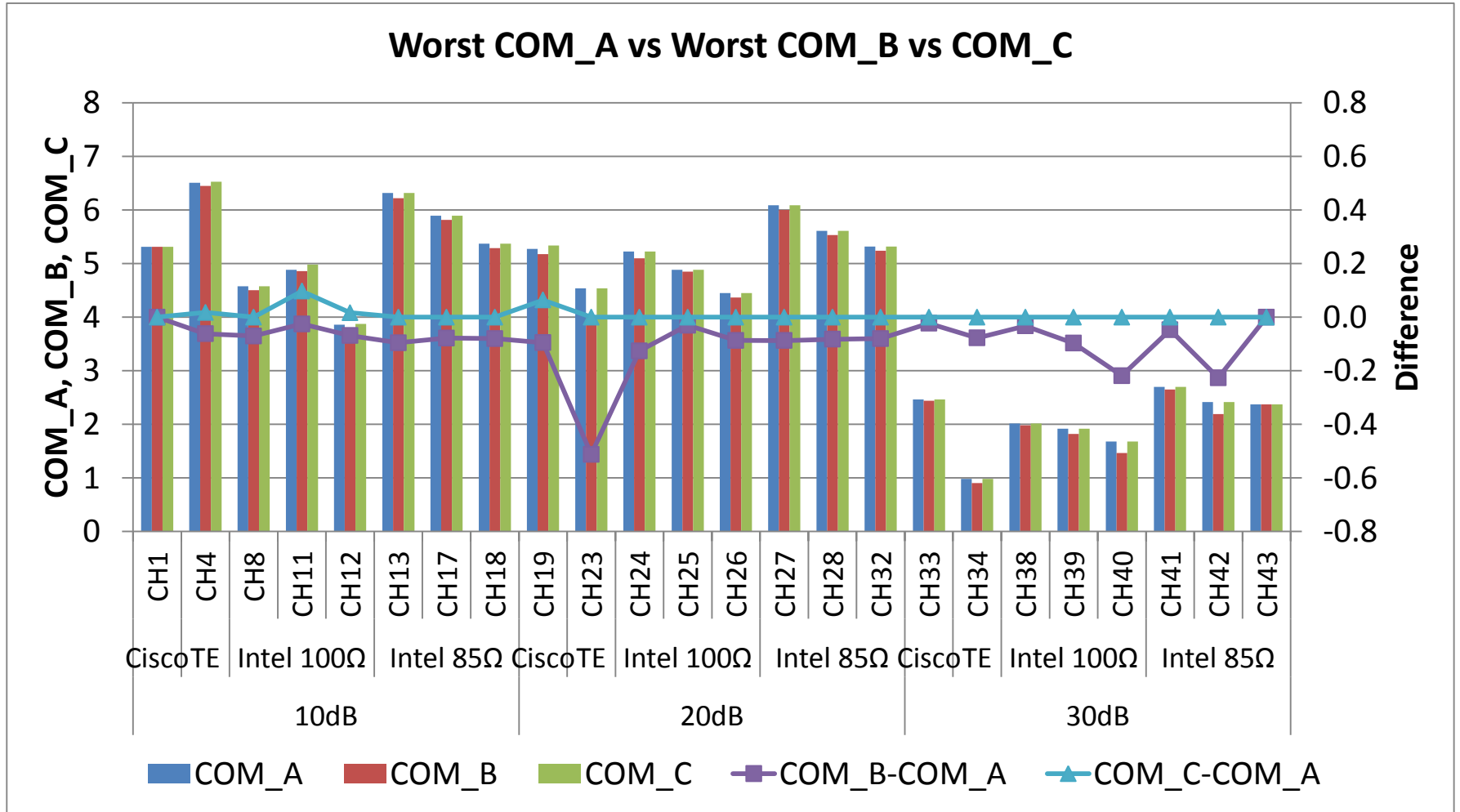
Loss	Channel Type	TC #	TC1	TC2	TC3	TC4	TC5	TC6	TC7	TC8	TC9	TC10	TC11	TC12	TC13	TC14	TC15	TC16	TC17	TC18	TC19	TC20	TC21	TC22	TC23	TC24	TC25	TC26	TC27	TC28	TC29	TC30	TC31	TC32	OC1	OC2
		zp	12												30												12	30								
		Tx Rd	45						55						45						55						50									
		Tx Zc	90				110				90				110				90				110				90				110				100	
		Av,Afe	0.394						0.436						0.394						0.436						0.415									
		Ane	0.581						0.642						0.581						0.642						0.611									
		Rx Rd	45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		45		55		50	
		Rx Zc	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	90	110	100	
10dB	Cisco	CH1	0.40	0.55	0.14	0.28	0.59	0.23	0.40	0.13	0.43	0.57	0.00	0.16	0.65	0.43	0.28	0.28	0.81	0.82	0.48	0.66	0.77	0.40	0.64	0.28	0.71	0.89	0.38	0.56	0.88	0.54	0.57	0.42	0.51	0.78
		TE	CH41	0.73	0.68	0.45	0.55	0.63	0.39	0.62	0.28	0.52	0.74	0.39	0.51	0.58	0.43	0.49	0.37	0.28	0.34	0.23	0.13	0.34	0.05	0.22	0.00	0.33	0.31	0.13	0.05	0.21	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.73
	Intel 100Ω	CH11	0.96	0.76	0.69	0.52	0.45	0.13	0.55	0.15	0.70	0.77	0.57	0.51	0.37	0.11	0.40	0.10	1.05	0.60	0.83	0.55	0.40	0.00	0.51	0.07	0.73	0.78	0.42	0.58	0.30	0.12	0.30	0.04	0.70	0.67
		CH12	0.77	0.82	0.47	0.58	0.32	0.14	0.43	0.19	0.44	0.83	0.25	0.53	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.24	0.90	0.70	0.53	0.43	0.42	0.03	0.53	0.07	0.56	0.73	0.26	0.40	0.29	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.70	0.69
		CH13	0.81	0.65	0.64	0.33	0.47	0.03	0.51	0.07	0.71	0.63	0.38	0.26	0.37	0.01	0.31	0.18	1.04	0.66	0.86	0.74	0.36	0.00	0.57	0.18	0.46	0.74	0.13	0.62	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.60	0.68
	Intel 85Ω	CH26	1.33	0.69	1.21	0.67	0.45	0.00	0.90	0.22	1.14	1.01	1.06	0.88	0.41	0.10	0.66	0.24	1.21	0.89	0.91	0.62	0.72	0.03	0.90	0.21	0.82	0.90	0.77	0.58	0.34	0.05	0.39	0.22	0.98	0.93
		CH27	1.07	0.73	0.75	0.53	0.56	0.04	0.72	0.12	0.79	0.91	0.56	0.57	0.37	0.18	0.36	0.20	1.10	0.75	0.78	0.66	0.50	0.00	0.74	0.23	0.76	0.82	0.48	0.58	0.30	0.08	0.33	0.14	0.85	0.83
CH28		1.48	0.94	1.27	0.85	0.70	0.07	1.01	0.29	1.13	0.98	0.99	0.71	0.44	0.00	0.66	0.24	1.74	1.13	1.45	1.03	1.06	0.33	1.31	0.64	1.12	1.14	0.93	0.94	0.64	0.29	0.72	0.44	1.03	1.30	
20dB	Cisco	CH4	0.58	0.68	0.38	0.50	0.44	0.57	0.60	0.54	0.37	0.90	0.31	0.67	0.33	0.72	0.35	0.64	0.29	0.35	0.00	0.11	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.02	0.27	0.65	0.26	0.30	0.35	0.44	0.18	0.40	0.83	0.49
		TE	CH42	1.51	1.43	1.31	1.31	1.42	1.25	1.33	1.18	1.46	1.51	1.15	1.36	1.44	1.36	1.33	1.18	0.84	0.70	0.42	0.57	0.67	0.64	0.59	0.00	0.66	0.86	0.45	0.42	0.76	0.21	0.37	0.48	1.43
	Intel 100Ω	CH17	1.22	1.09	0.92	0.94	0.54	0.76	0.83	0.71	1.05	1.17	0.99	0.98	0.91	0.84	0.68	0.66	0.96	0.40	0.77	0.45	0.50	0.00	0.63	0.06	0.81	0.68	0.55	0.62	0.59	0.25	0.56	0.16	1.17	0.73
		CH18	1.11	0.72	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.45	0.69	0.40	0.90	0.88	0.50	0.62	0.67	0.49	0.54	0.34	0.78	0.42	0.45	0.37	0.32	0.03	0.36	0.00	0.52	0.54	0.28	0.34	0.31	0.07	0.19	0.01	0.85	0.54
		CH19	1.59	1.20	1.36	1.08	1.20	0.87	1.42	0.92	1.59	1.48	1.47	1.27	1.53	1.16	1.54	1.09	0.99	0.32	0.78	0.41	0.62	0.00	0.73	0.13	0.76	0.74	0.41	0.62	0.64	0.31	0.59	0.37	1.50	0.81
	Intel 85Ω	CH32	1.19	0.74	0.94	0.68	0.76	0.74	0.97	0.66	1.06	1.05	0.97	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.82	0.67	0.78	0.23	0.52	0.16	0.41	0.07	0.54	0.00	0.74	0.60	0.50	0.42	0.52	0.26	0.58	0.22	1.07	0.65
		CH33	1.15	0.91	0.88	0.72	0.75	0.56	0.77	0.45	0.93	0.99	0.82	0.75	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.39	0.88	0.42	0.52	0.30	0.33	0.05	0.42	0.00	0.73	0.71	0.40	0.46	0.39	0.20	0.30	0.10	0.95	0.63
CH34		1.32	0.84	1.03	0.64	1.06	0.65	1.17	0.66	1.24	1.07	1.21	0.88	1.05	0.76	1.12	0.71	0.82	0.32	0.52	0.16	0.64	0.00	0.66	0.02	0.60	0.59	0.56	0.39	0.51	0.24	0.54	0.19	1.17	0.69	
30dB	Cisco	CH8	1.33	1.25	0.91	0.87	1.34	1.17	1.08	0.88	1.56	1.75	1.39	1.37	1.61	1.64	1.41	1.34	0.45	0.36	0.10	0.00	0.52	0.47	0.20	0.06	0.83	0.90	0.57	0.50	0.92	0.91	0.63	0.64	1.50	0.62
		TE	CH43	1.25	1.23	0.97	1.03	1.23	1.19	1.05	0.91	1.47	1.58	1.27	1.33	1.52	1.43	1.32	1.34	0.33	0.35	0.00	0.05	0.33	0.31	0.20	0.01	0.64	0.77	0.38	0.40	0.69	0.68	0.37	0.51	1.35
	Intel 100Ω	CH23	1.50	1.46	1.33	1.19	1.46	1.24	1.27	1.10	1.85	1.79	1.60	1.50	1.75	1.64	1.51	1.52	0.73	0.41	0.46	0.22	0.37	0.17	0.29	0.00	1.02	0.90	0.54	0.74	0.78	0.62	0.65	0.15	1.59	0.67
		CH24	1.57	1.43	1.03	1.19	1.38	1.23	1.19	0.77	1.50	1.75	1.44	1.37	1.61	1.24	1.17	1.35	0.68	0.59	0.22	0.29	0.47	0.34	0.26	0.00	0.76	0.91	0.58	0.60	0.73	0.54	0.43	0.47	1.56	0.66
		CH25	2.00	1.56	1.72	1.48	1.44	1.46	1.66	1.15	2.27	2.09	2.04	1.93	2.13	1.66	1.90	1.75	1.02	0.41	0.65	0.46	0.71	0.26	0.62	0.00	1.07	1.12	0.88	0.93	1.01	0.53	0.71	0.75	1.94	0.94
	Intel 85Ω	CH38	1.59	1.36	1.04	1.06	1.42	1.34	1.28	0.83	1.56	1.77	1.64	1.43	1.63	1.34	1.42	1.52	0.66	0.26	0.25	0.12	0.51	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.93	0.92	0.76	0.65	0.89	0.74	0.71	0.58	1.60	0.69
		CH39	1.81	1.58	1.27	1.29	1.11	1.35	1.34	1.02	1.71	1.93	1.70	1.58	1.58	1.43	1.42	1.48	0.86	0.67	0.15	0.33	0.60	0.49	0.38	0.00	0.72	1.06	0.73	0.57	0.83	0.58	0.42	0.55	1.70	0.81
CH40		1.59	1.20	1.33	0.95	1.45	1.08	1.36	0.96	1.89	1.64	1.71	1.12	1.67	1.41	1.21	1.42	0.71	0.22	0.43	0.03	0.48	0.10	0.41	0.00	0.98	0.80	0.49	0.63	0.83	0.66	0.76	0.54	1.54	0.70	

• ΔCOM\_B = COM\_B minus the worst COM\_B in the 34 Test Cases for the same channel.

# Worst COM\_A vs Worst COM\_B (typ Zc=100Ω)



- Worst COM\_B is worse than worst COM\_A by up to 0.51dB
- COM\_C is better than worst COM\_A by up to 0.10dB



# Worst COM\_A vs Worst COM\_B (typ Zc=100Ω)



- Worst COM\_B is worse than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.10dB for 10dB loss, 0.51dB for 20dB loss, 0.23dB for 30dB loss
- COM\_C is better than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.10dB for 10dB loss, 0.06dB for 20dB loss, 0.00dB for 30dB loss

Loss	Channel Type	CH #	Worst Test Case of COM_A									Worst Test Case of COM_B									Difference		
			TC #	zp	Tx Rd	Tx Zc	Av,Afe	Ane	Rx Rd	Rx Zc	COM_A	TC #	zp	Tx Rd	Tx Zc	Av,Afe	Ane	Rx Rd	Rx Zc	COM_B	COM_C (Re-optimized LE)	COM_B - COM_A	COM_C - COM_A
10dB	Cisco	CH1	TC11	12	55	90	0.436	0.642	55	90	5.31	TC11	12	55	90	0.436	0.642	55	90	5.31	5.31	0.00	0.00
	TE	CH4	TC32	30	55	110	0.436	0.642	55	110	6.51	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	6.45	6.53	-0.06	0.02
	Intel 100Ω	CH8	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	4.58	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	4.51	4.58	-0.07	0.00
		CH11	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	4.88	TC32	30	55	110	0.436	0.642	55	110	4.86	4.98	-0.03	0.10
		CH12	TC6	12	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	3.86	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	3.79	3.88	-0.07	0.02
	Intel 85Ω	CH13	TC6	12	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	6.32	TC6	12	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	6.22	6.32	-0.10	0.00
		CH17	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	5.89	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	5.82	5.89	-0.08	0.00
CH18		TC14	12	55	110	0.436	0.642	45	110	5.37	TC14	12	55	110	0.436	0.642	45	110	5.29	5.37	-0.08	0.00	
20dB	Cisco	CH19	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	5.27	TC19	30	45	90	0.394	0.581	55	90	5.18	5.34	-0.10	0.06
	TE	CH23	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	4.54	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	4.03	4.54	-0.51	0.00
	Intel 100Ω	CH24	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	5.22	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	5.10	5.22	-0.13	0.00
		CH25	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	4.88	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	4.85	4.88	-0.03	0.00
		CH26	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	4.45	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	4.36	4.45	-0.09	0.00
	Intel 85Ω	CH27	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	6.09	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	6.00	6.09	-0.09	0.00
		CH28	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	5.61	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	5.53	5.61	-0.08	0.00
CH32		TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	5.32	TC22	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	45	110	5.24	5.32	-0.08	0.00	
30dB	Cisco	CH33	TC20	30	45	90	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.46	TC20	30	45	90	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.44	2.46	-0.02	0.00
	TE	CH34	TC19	30	45	90	0.394	0.581	55	90	0.98	TC19	30	45	90	0.394	0.581	55	90	0.91	0.98	-0.08	0.00
	Intel 100Ω	CH38	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.01	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	1.98	2.01	-0.03	0.00
		CH39	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	1.92	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	1.82	1.92	-0.10	0.00
		CH40	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	1.68	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	1.46	1.68	-0.22	0.00
	Intel 85Ω	CH41	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.70	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.65	2.70	-0.05	0.00
		CH42	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.42	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.19	2.42	-0.23	0.00
CH43		TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.37	TC24	30	45	110	0.394	0.581	55	110	2.37	2.37	0.00	0.00	

# Summary and Proposal

## ■ Typ $Z_c = 93\Omega$

- Worst COM\_B is worse than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.46dB for 10dB loss, 0.28dB for 20dB loss, 0.19dB for 30dB loss
- COM\_C is better than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.06dB for 10dB loss, 0.39dB for 20dB loss, 0.01dB for 30dB loss

## ■ Typ $Z_c = 100\Omega$

- Worst COM\_B is worse than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.10dB for 10dB loss, 0.51dB for 20dB loss, 0.23dB for 30dB loss
- COM\_C is better than worst COM\_A by up to
  - 0.10dB for 10dB loss, 0.06dB for 20dB loss, 0.00dB for 30dB loss

1. For each of OC1 and OC2, optimize LE parameters by
  - A. Calculate FOM for all possible combinations of LE parameters
  - B. Choose the LE parameters that maximize FOM
  
2. For each of TC1-32 and OC1-2, calculate COM\_B with the LE parameters chosen for OC1 or OC2 that has the same  $z_p$  as the test condition
  
3. For *the worst condition* chosen by COM\_B, re-optimize LE parameters, and calculate COM\_C
  - If the worst condition is same as OC1 or OC2, COM\_C is same as COM\_B
  
4. Choose *the better value* of COM\_B or COM\_C as final COM



## ■ Do we need step 3-4?

- a) Do all step 1-4
- b) Stop at step 2 to save computation time, because COM\_B is often similar to COM\_A

■ I think we should take (a) to earn some margin

## ■ Step 4

- a) Choose the *better* value of COM\_B or COM\_C as final COM
- b) Choose the *worse* value of COM\_B or COM\_C as final COM

■ I think we should take (a), because COM should be the best value for the channel under test

## ■ Step 3

- a) Choose the worst condition from TC1-32 and OC1-2 with min COM\_B
- b) Choose the worst condition from anywhere in the parameter space (any Rd and Zc within the spec range) by quadratic fitting of COM\_B
  - (a) is simple, but may miss the actual worst condition
  - (b) may be more robust, but needs more study and more document work
    - E.g. fitting may have to be done separately for  $z_p=12\text{mm}$  and  $30\text{mm}$
  - I think (a) is OK, because COM is anyway imperfect

## ■ Test Condition

- For Rd and Zc, is max/min enough? Or, do we need max/typ/min?
  - If we use max/typ/min, we may need to use DoE, in particular for clause 136, because there are two more parameters of Tx PCB Zc and Rx PCB Zc.
- For  $z_p$ , do we need to keep 12mm? Or, can we drop  $z_p=12\text{mm}$ ?

# Back up Slides

- The Other COM Parameters
- Channel Data Source

# The Other COM Parameters



Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information
f_b	26.5625	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.8e-4 1.8e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[30]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[12]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[30]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[30]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[1.1e-4 1.1e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[55 45]	Ohm	tdr selected
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.6		min
c(-1)	[-0.25:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.025:0.1]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.25:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	10.625	GHz	
f_p1	10.625	GHz	
f_p2	1.00E+99	GHz	
A_v	[0.39357 0.436]	V	tdr selected
A_fe	[0.39357 0.436]	V	tdr selected
A_ne	[0.5754 0.636]	V	tdr selected
L	4		
M	32		
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.7		
b_max(2..N_b)	0.2		
sigma_RJ	0.01	UI	
A_DD	0.02	UI	
eta_0	1.64E-08	V^2/GHz	
SNR_TX	32.5	dB	tdr selected
R_LM	0.95		
DER_0	1.00E-04		
Operational control			
COM Pass threshold	3	dB	
Include PCB	0	Value	0, 1, 2
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

I/O control		
DIAGNOSTICS	0	logical
DISPLAY_WINDOW	0	logical
Display frequency domain	1	logical
CSV_REPORT	1	logical
RESULT_DIR	.\results\V165_{date}\	
SAVE_FIGURES	0	logical
Port Order	[1 3 2 4]	
RUNTAG	v165_d1p0a	
Receiver testing		
RX_CALIBRATION	0	logical
Sigma BBN step	5.00E-03	V
IDEAL_TX_TERM	0	logical
T_r	1.20E-02	ns
FORCE_TR	1	logical
Non standard control options		
COM_CONTRIBUTION	0	logical
New 'cd exploratory		
TDR	1	logical
WC_PORTZ	0	logical
T_k	0.6	ns

Table 93A-3 parameters		
Parameter	Setting	Units
package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 1.734e-3 1.455e-4]	
package_tl_tau	6.141E-03	ns/mm
package_Z_c	[83.7 102.3]	Ohm (tdr sel)
Table 92-12 parameters		
Parameter	Setting	Units
board_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 4.114e-4 2.547e-4]	
board_tl_tau	6.191E-03	ns/mm
board_Z_c	110	Ohm
z_bp (TX)	151	mm
z_bp (NEXT)	72	mm
z_bp (FEXT)	72	mm
z_bp (RX)	151	mm

## ■ Cisco Channels (CH1, CH4, CH8)

- [http://www.ieee802.org/3/cd/public/channel/Cisco\\_Backplane\\_channel\\_data.zip](http://www.ieee802.org/3/cd/public/channel/Cisco_Backplane_channel_data.zip)
- CH1 (10.8dB), CH4 (20.9dB), CH8 (30.1dB)
- 5 FEXT + 3 NEXT

## ■ TE Channels (CH41, CH42, CH43)

- [http://www.ieee802.org/3/cd/public/channel/TEC\\_STRADAWhisper\\*.zip](http://www.ieee802.org/3/cd/public/channel/TEC_STRADAWhisper*.zip)
- CH41 (10.5dB), CH42 (21.8dB), CH43 (32.0dB)
- 4 FEXT (F11F12,F17F18,H11H12,H17H18)
- 4 NEXT (F14F15,G11G12,G17G18,H14H15)

## ■ Intel 100Ω Channels (CH11-13, CH17-19, CH23-25)

### Intel 85Ω Channels (CH26-28, CH32-34, CH38-40)

- [http://www.ieee802.org/3/50G/public/channel/mellitz\\_01\\_021716\\_??dB\\_6\\_channels.zip](http://www.ieee802.org/3/50G/public/channel/mellitz_01_021716_??dB_6_channels.zip)
- CH11-13/26-28(10dB), CH17-19/32-34(20dB), CH23-25/38-40(30dB)
- CH11/17/23/26/32/38 (Nom), CH12/18/24/27/33/39 (HzLzHz),  
CH13/19/25/28/34/40 (LzHzLz)
- 3 FEXT + 4 NEXT

# Thank you