

# C2M VEC thresholds

Yasuo Hidaka, Credo  
Junqing (Phil) Sun, Credo

IEEE P802.3ck Task Force Meeting  
January 2020, Geneva, Switzerland

# Objective

- ❖ EVEC has been proposed in baseline [sun 3ck 01b 1119](#). This contribution is to compare EVEC with traditional VEC and propose EVEC parameters.
- ❖ We also study the alternative approach proposed in [sun 3ck 02 1119](#), which uses VEC with additional receiver noise.

# EVEC

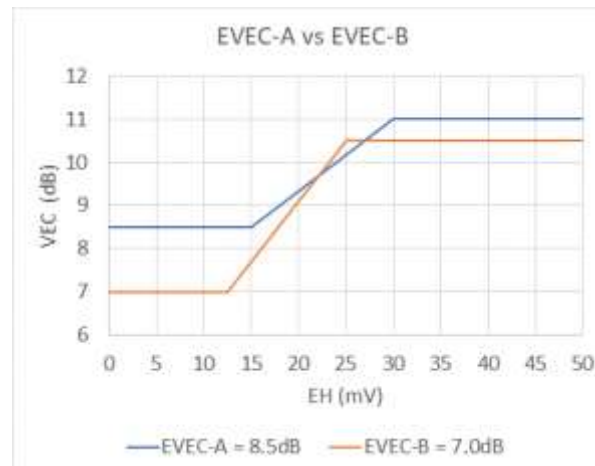
2 sets of EVEC parameters are analyzed:

EVEC parameter A: original EVEC proposal in [sun 3ck 02 1119](#)

$$\text{EVEC-A} = \begin{cases} \text{VEC}, & \text{if } EH < 15 \text{ mV} \\ \text{VEC} - 0.1667 * (EH - 15) \text{ dB}, & \text{if } EH \text{ is between } 15 \text{ and } 30 \text{ mV} \\ \text{VEC} - 2.5 \text{ dB}, & \text{if } EH > 30 \text{ mV} \end{cases}$$

EVEC parameter B: revised EVEC proposal in [wu 3ck 02 0120](#)

$$\text{EVEC-B} = \begin{cases} \text{VEC}, & \text{if } EH < 12.5 \text{ mV} \\ \text{VEC} - 0.28 * (EH - 12.5) \text{ dB}, & \text{if } EH \text{ is between } 12.5 \text{ and } 25 \text{ mV} \\ \text{VEC} - 3.5 \text{ dB}, & \text{if } EH > 25 \text{ mV} \end{cases}$$



# Simulation Conditions

- ❖ Total 2146 test cases (Base 783 cases, additional 1363 cases)
- ❖ 74 IEEE802.3ck C2M channels (Base 27 channels, additional 47 channels)
- ❖ 29 cases of Tx PKG zp ([5:0.5:10 11:20 22:2:36] mm, same as [wu 3ck 01a 1119](#))
- ❖ 1 case of Rx PKG zp (0mm for TP1a, 6mm for whole link)
  
- ❖ COM parameters (details in back up slides)
  - ❖ Same as [sun 3ck 02 1119](#) (slides 19,20) except eta\_0 for ECOM and VECx30
  - ❖ COM 2.76

Label	TP1a	TPx15	TPx30	Whole Link	WLx15	WLx30
Measured value	EH/VEC/EVEC-[AB]	VECx15	VECx30	COM	ECOMx15	ECOMx30
Pass/fail criteria of whole link	COM, ECOMx15, or ECOMx30	ECOMx15	ECOMx30	3dB COM	adjusted (to same pass rate as 3dB COM)	adjusted (to same pass rate as 3dB COM)
eta_0 (V <sup>2</sup> /GHz)	0.82E-8	12.3E-8	24.6E-8	0.82E-8	12.3E-8	24.6E-8
Rx package zp	0mm			6mm		
TX FIR	3 pre, 1 post optimized for each case			Coefficients fixed to the optimization result of TP1a		
CTLE	2 zero, 3 poles optimized for each case			2 zero, 3 poles optimized for each case		
DFE	4 tap (bmax1=0.5, bmax[2-4]=0.2) optimized for each case			4 tap (bmax1=0.5, bmax[2-4]=0.2) optimized for each case		

# Base Short Channel Set

ID	Channel Description	IL (dB)	ERL22 (dB)	ICN (mV)	ILD (dB)
1	lim_3ck_adhoc_01_073119\2inch	5.67	11.41~12.16	3.52	0.16
2	lim_3ck_adhoc_01_073119\3inch	6.94	12.43~13.12	3.05	0.15
3	lim_3ck_adhoc_01_073119\4inch	8.22	13.30~13.81	2.65	0.14
4	lim_3ck_adhoc_01_073119\9inch	14.55	15.97~16.17	1.34	0.13
5	akinwale_3ck_adhoc_01a_08282019\2inch	7.15	13.76~14.63	5.54	0.36
6	akinwale_3ck_adhoc_01a_08282019\3inch	8.37	14.84~15.58	5.24	0.36
7	akinwale_3ck_adhoc_01a_08282019\4inch	9.70	15.70~16.34	5.01	0.36

- Same channels as [sun\\_3ck\\_02\\_1119](#), slide 5.

# Base Long Channel Set

ID	Channel Description	Vote in May	IL (dB)	ERL22 (dB)	ICN (mV)	ILD (dB)
8	mellitz_3ck_01_0518_C2M\9dB	Pass	8.95	15.00~15.79	2.10	0.10
9	mellitz_3ck_01_0518_C2M\10dB	Fail	9.96	11.11~11.51	4.27	0.48
10	mellitz_3ck_01_0518_C2M\11dB	Pass	11.16	15.93~16.35	1.75	0.09
11	mellitz_3ck_01_0518_C2M\12dB	Fail	12.18	12.72~13.07	3.75	0.46
12	mellitz_3ck_01_0518_C2M\13dB	Pass	13.12	16.84~17.12	1.50	0.09
13	mellitz_3ck_01_0518_C2M\14dB	Fail	13.87	14.26~14.52	2.98	0.47
14	tracy_3ck_02a_1119\5inch host\TX5	TBD	7.84	14.47~15.26	1.53	0.12
15	tracy_3ck_02a_1119\5inch host\TX6	TBD	8.54	15.04~15.77	1.90	0.13
16	tracy_3ck_02a_1119\10inch host\TX5	TBD	13.57	16.22~16.48	0.86	0.12
17	tracy_3ck_02a_1119\10inch host\TX6	TBD	14.28	17.13~17.43	1.01	0.14
18	lim_3ck_01_0319_QDD_new_pad\ch1	Pass	14.40	22.03~22.62	0.73	0.20
19	lim_3ck_01_0319_QDD_new_pad\ch2	Pass	14.60	21.28~21.80	0.76	0.19
20	lim_3ck_01_0319_QDD_legacy_pad\ch3	Pass	14.69	17.90~18.23	0.72	0.20
21	lлим_3ck_01_0319_QDD_legacy_pad\ch4	Pass	14.84	17.56~17.84	0.81	0.18
22	lлим_3ck_01_0319_QDD_new_pad\ch5	TBD	14.77	21.71~22.29	1.34	0.16
23	lлим_3ck_01_0319_QDD_legacy_pad\ch6	Pass	15.02	17.82~18.14	1.47	0.17
24	ito_3ck_01_1118\QSFP \bottom normal\	Pass	15.10	11.32~11.42	1.14	0.18
25	ito_3ck_01_1118\QSFP \bottom worst\	TBD	15.58	11.10~11.19	1.09	0.32
26	ito_3ck_01_1118\QSFP \top normal\	Pass	14.53	11.41~11.51	1.19	0.18
27	ito_3ck_01_1118\QSFP \top worst\	TBD	14.49	11.13~11.21	1.14	0.31

- Based on channels in [sun 3ck 02 1119](#), slide 4.
- Channels 14 thru 17 are replaced with updated channels.

# Additional Channel Set

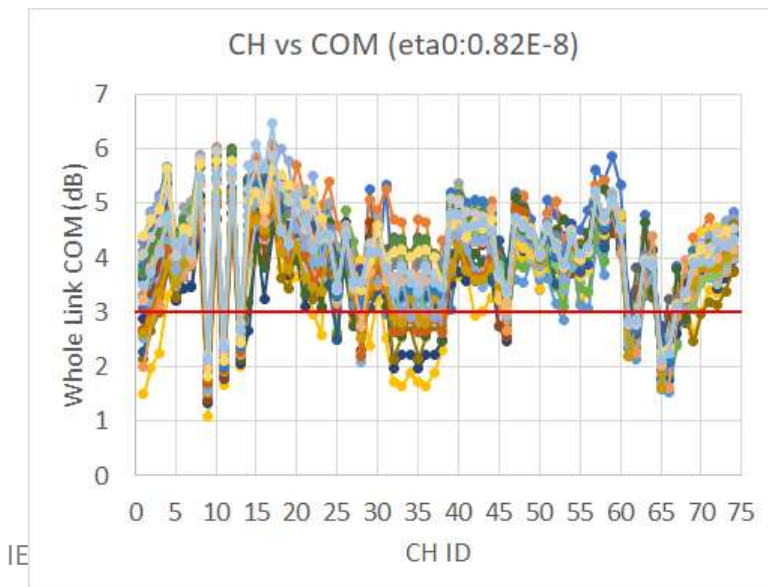
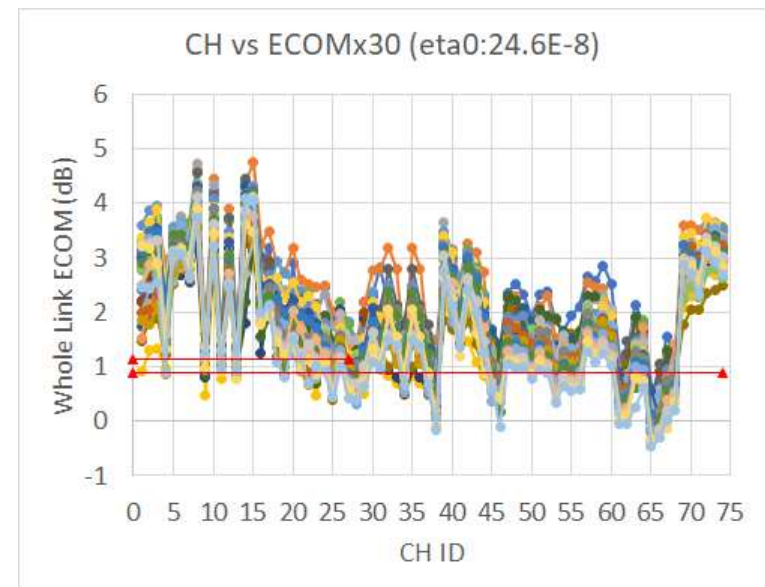
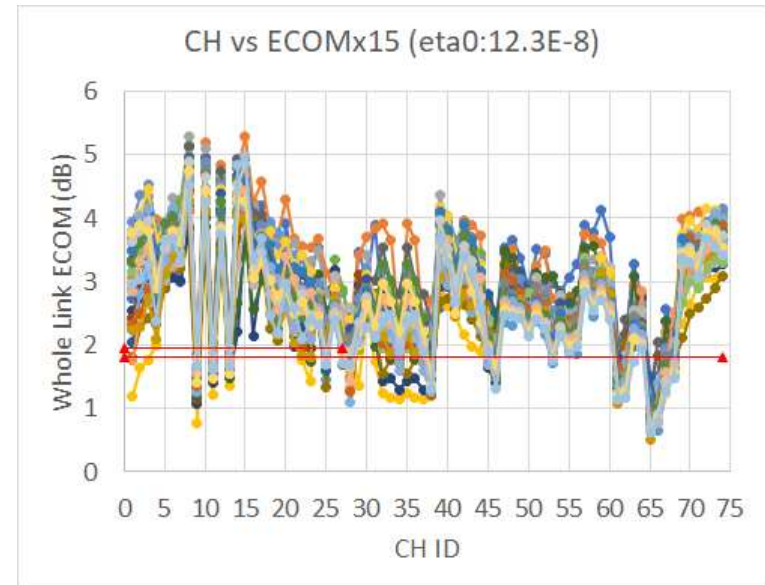
ID	Channel Description	IL (dB)	ERL22 (dB)	ICN (mV)	ILD (dB)
28-29	tracy_100GEL_02_0118\long_barrel_via\TX{5,6}	16.08~16.48	13.48~13.85	0.86~0.86	0.28~0.37
30-31	tracy_100GEL_06_0118\Microvia\RX{6,5}	14.57~14.59	14.43~15.84	0.79~0.89	0.21~0.23
32~34	lim_100GEL_02_0318\{10,12,14}dB	10.03~13.96	11.48~12.70	2.34~2.93	0.13~0.13
35~38	lim_3ck_01_0718\{10,12,14,16}dB	10.03~15.90	11.48~12.90	2.15~2.93	0.13~0.13
39~41	lim_3ck_01_0918_QDD_new_pairs\{12,14,16}dB	12.19~15.96	12.35~13.06	2.38~3.09	0.12~0.13
42~44	lim_3ck_01_0918_QDD_legacy_pairs\{12,14,16}dB	12.75~15.83	12.67~13.21	1.98~2.52	0.11~0.11
45~48	ito_3ck_01_1118\CFP2\{bottom,top} {normal,worst}	14.66~15.10	8.51~10.45	0.91~1.10	0.16~0.26
49~52	ito_3ck_01_1118\CFP8\{bottom,top} {normal,worst}	15.07~15.81	9.07~10.34	0.79~0.96	0.16~0.22
53~56	ito_3ck_01_1118\DSFP\{bottom,top} {normal,worst}	14.71~16.50	7.84~9.50	0.25~0.30	0.24~0.28
57~60	ito_3ck_01_1118\OSFP\{bottom,top} {normal,worst}	14.08~14.42	9.79~10.29	0.59~0.78	0.15~0.23
61~68	ito_3ck_01_1118\QSPDD\{legacy,additional} {bottom,top} {normal,worst}	14.36~15.86	10.69~11.95	1.21~4.74	0.18~0.50
69~71	akinwale_3ck_adhoc_01a_08282019_85ohm\{2,3,4}inch	7.27~10.14	10.54~12.94	4.97~5.50	0.36~0.37
72~74	akinwale_3ck_adhoc_01a_08282019_93ohm\{2,3,4}inch	7.36~10.03	12.28~14.93	4.99~5.53	0.35~0.36

- This is a new set of channels to study statistics of larger set.

# Whole Link COM and ECOM

- ECOM pass/fail criteria was adjusted for each channel set to get exactly same pass/fail count as COM 3dB

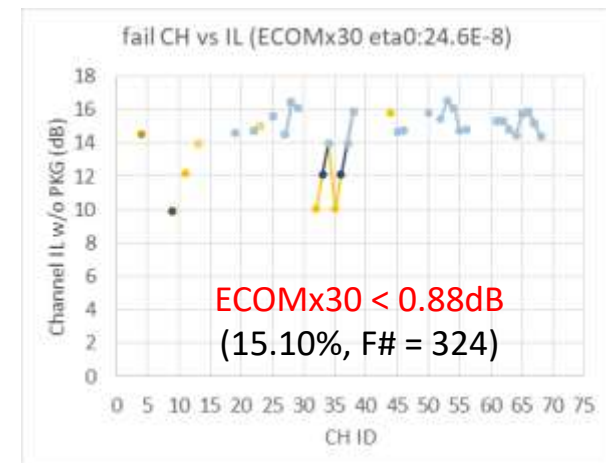
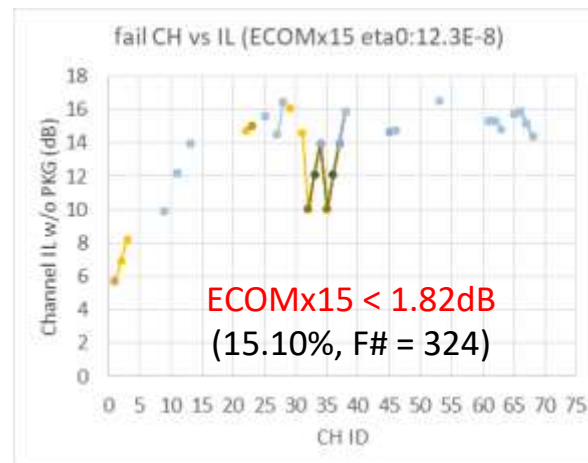
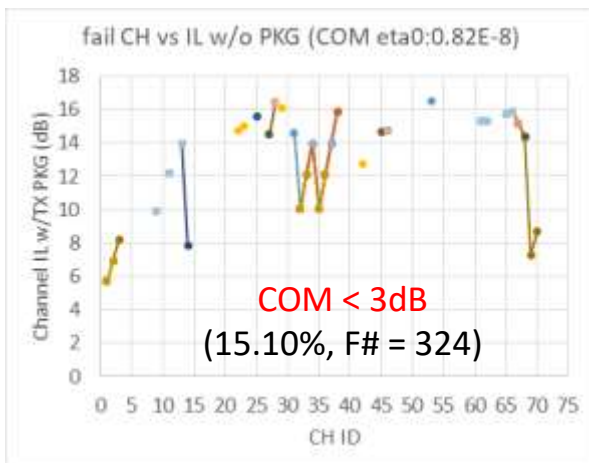
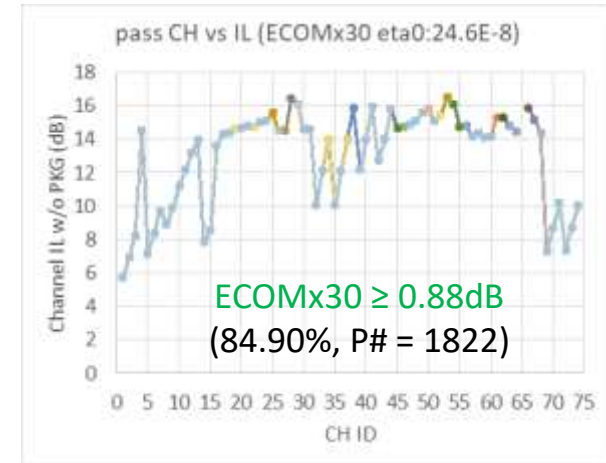
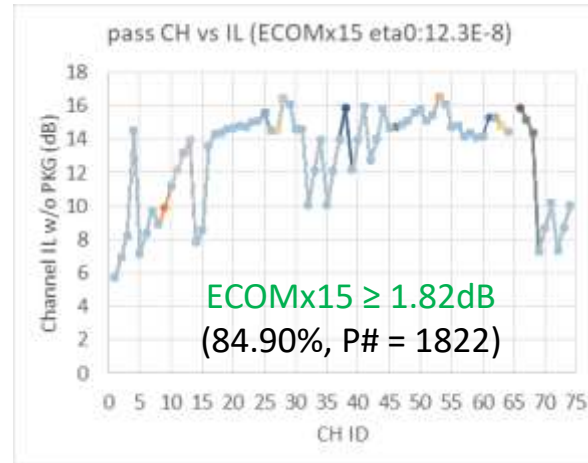
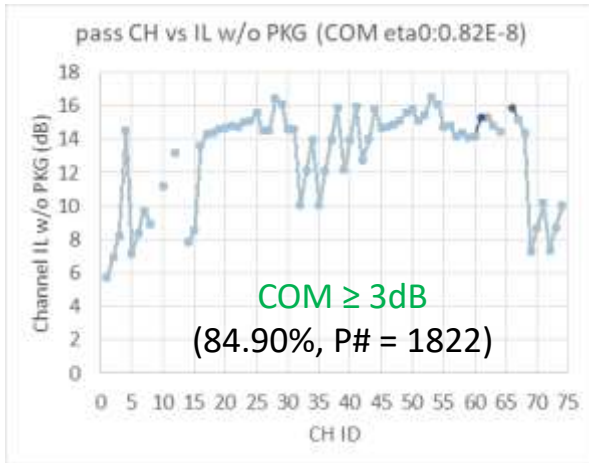
Channel set	Base 27	All 74
Channel ID	1-27	1-74
Population sample count (w/ 29 Tx zp cases)	783	2146
COM/ECOM pass rate (pass count)	85.44% (669)	84.90% (1822)
COM/ECOM fail rate (fail count)	14.56% (114)	15.10% (324)
COM pass/fail criteria (eta0:0.82E-8)	3dB	3dB
ECOMx15 pass/fail criteria (eta0:12.3E-8)	1.95dB	1.82dB
ECOMx30 pass/fail criteria (eta0:24.3E-8)	1.129dB	0.88dB





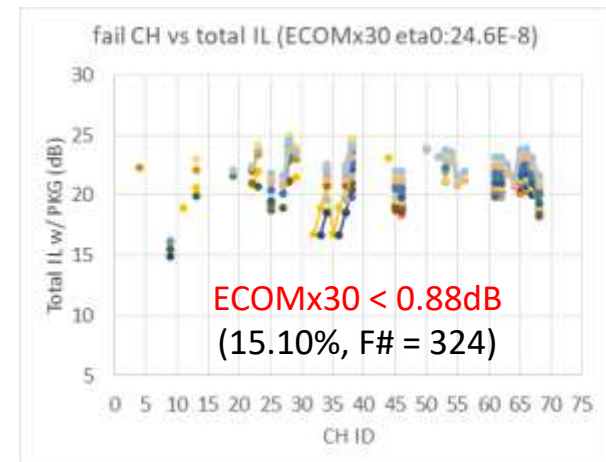
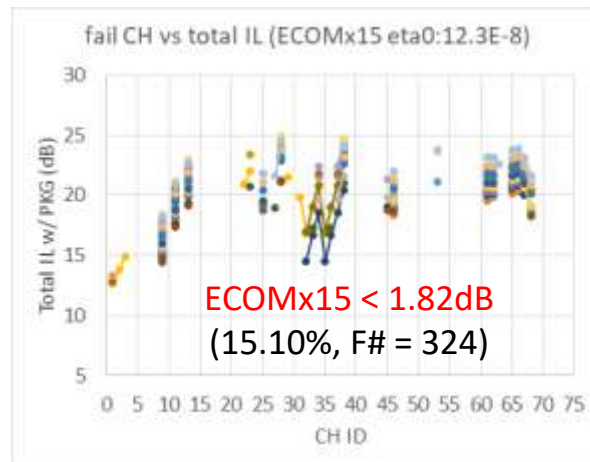
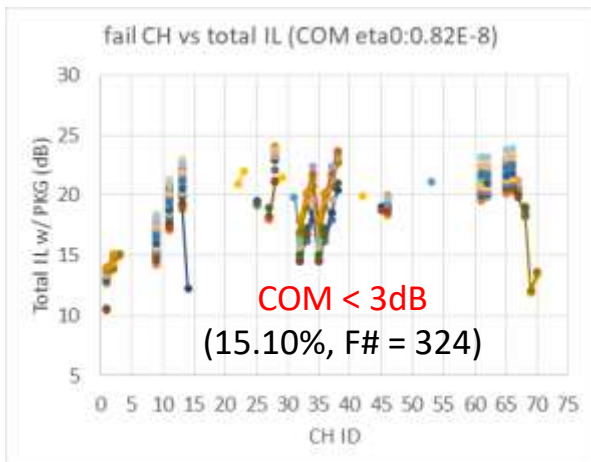
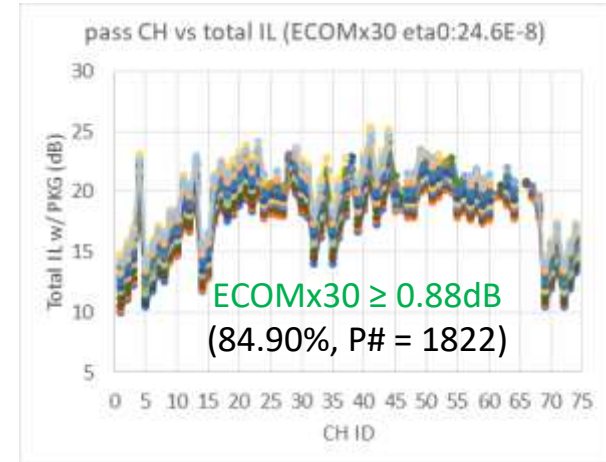
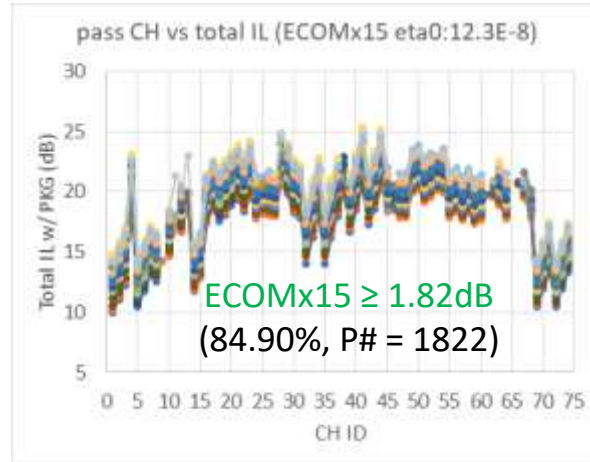
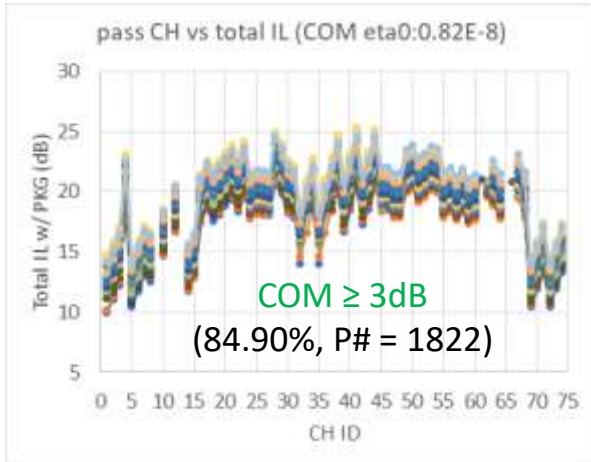
# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs Channel IL w/o PKG

- Failing cases (324 out of 2146 cases) are shifted to high-loss channels as eta0 increases



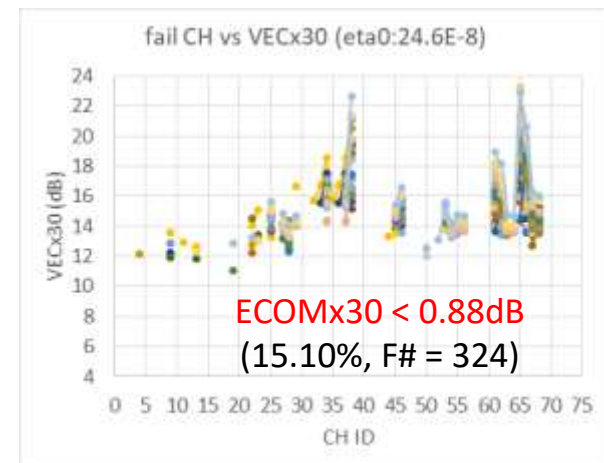
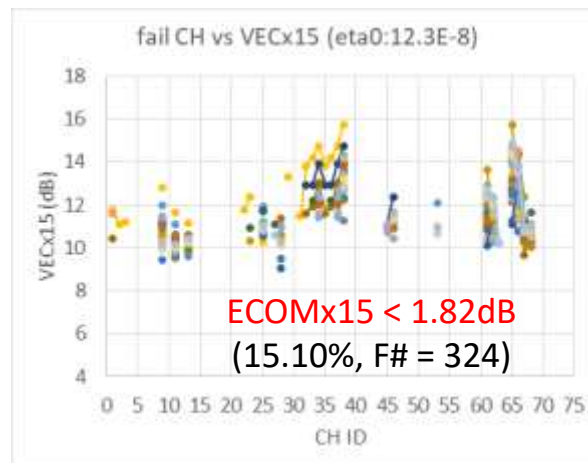
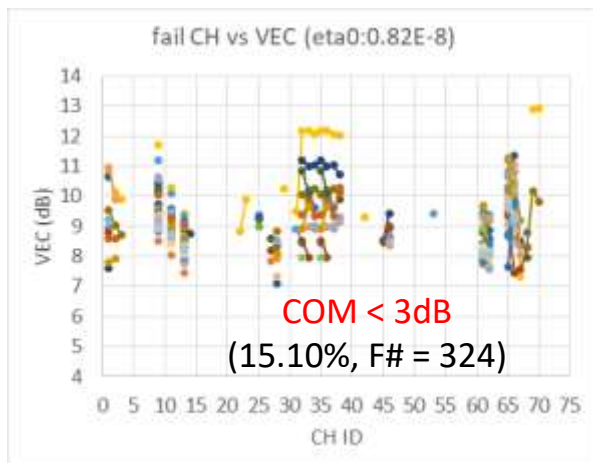
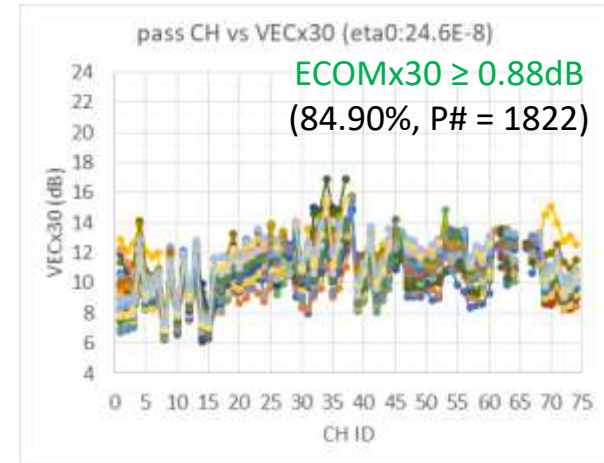
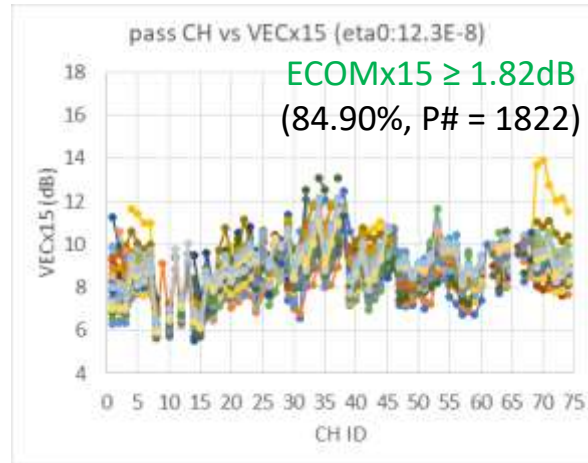
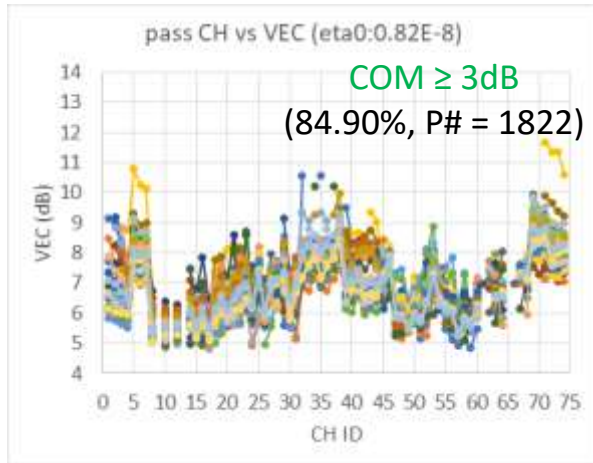
# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs Total IL w/ Tx & Rx PKG

- Plotting total insertion loss including Tx package (5~36mm) and Rx package (6mm)



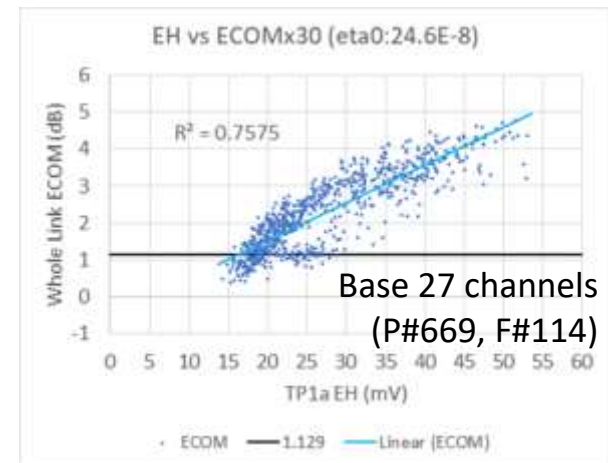
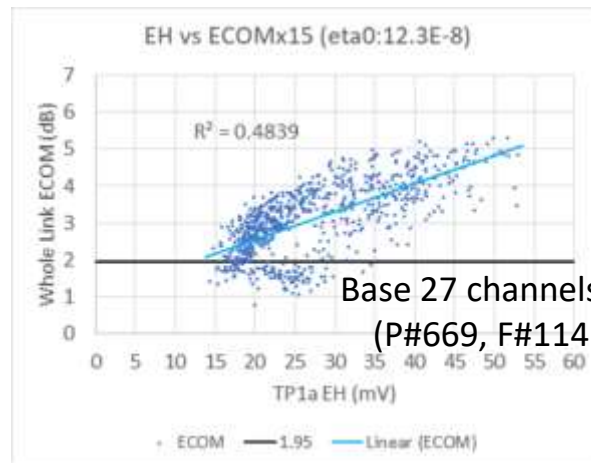
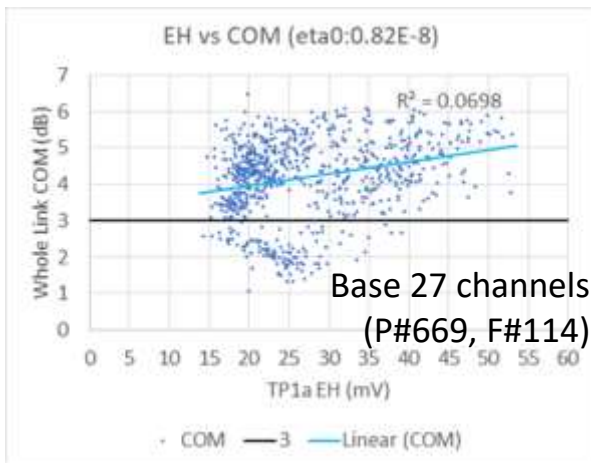
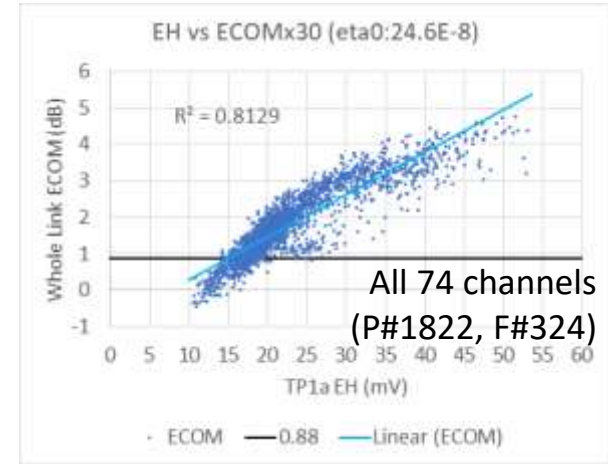
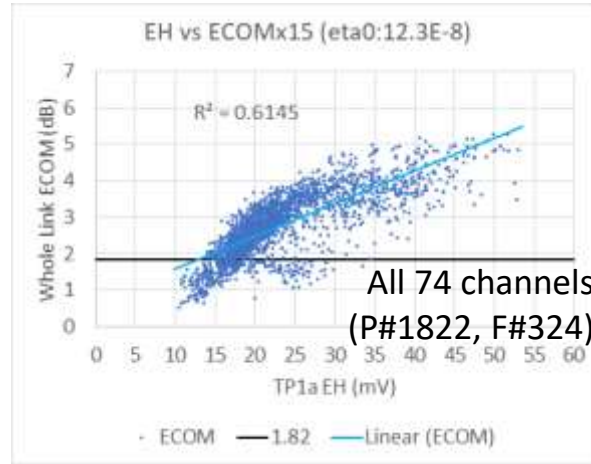
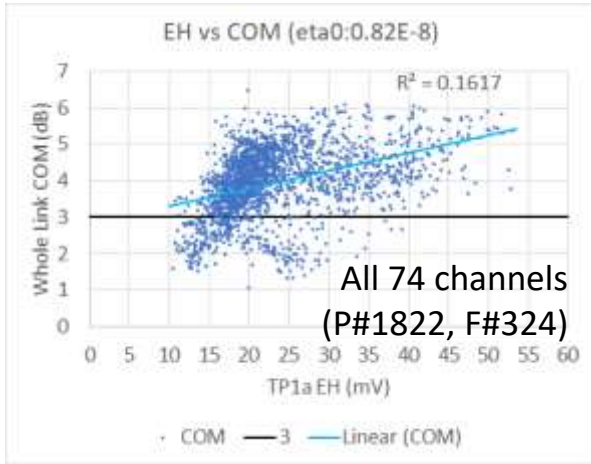
# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs VEC/VECx15/VECx30

- VEC is measured with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$ ,  $12.3E-8$ , or  $24.6E-8$
- Pass/fail distinction is by whole-link simulation with the same amount of  $\eta_0$



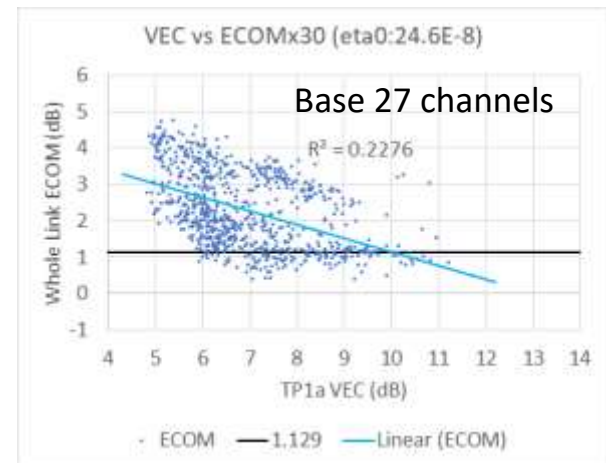
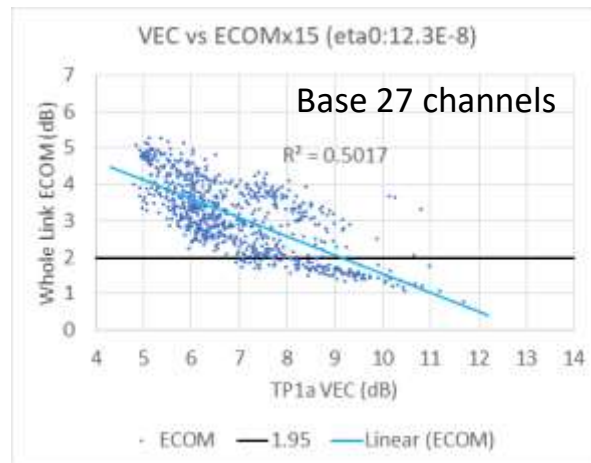
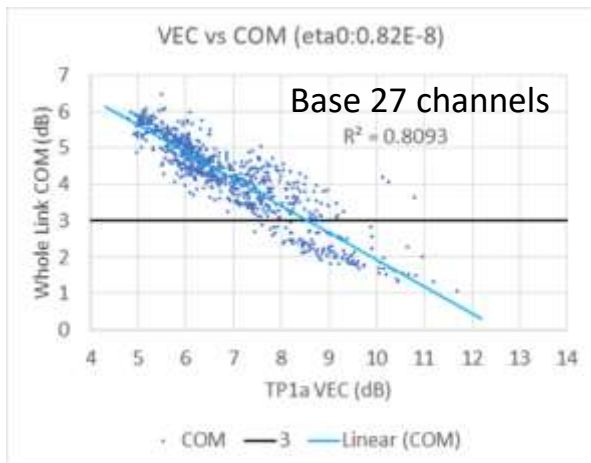
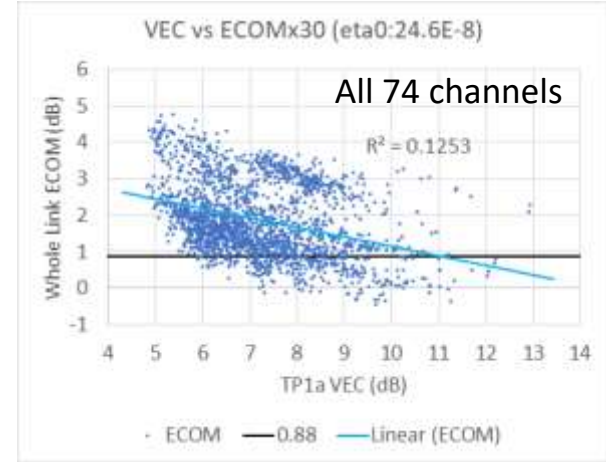
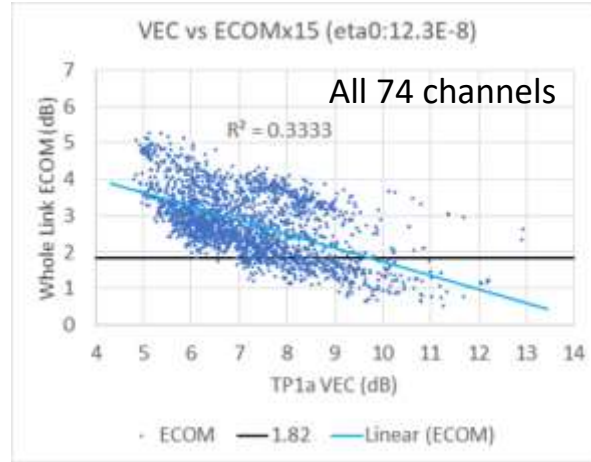
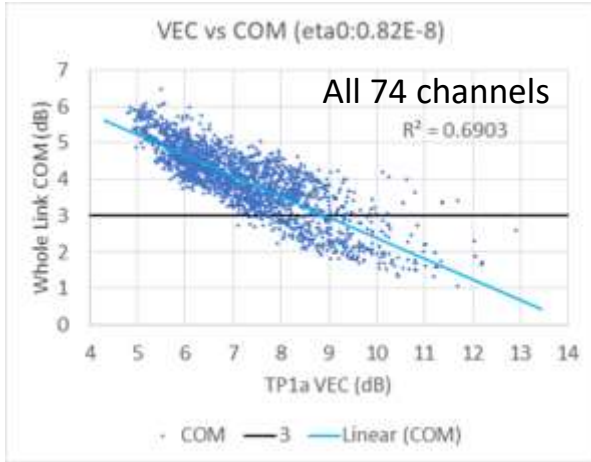
# EH vs COM/ECOM

- COM shows little correlation with EH as indicated by very small  $R^2$  value  $< 0.2$ .
- ECOM shows better correlation with EH as indicated by higher  $R^2$  value.



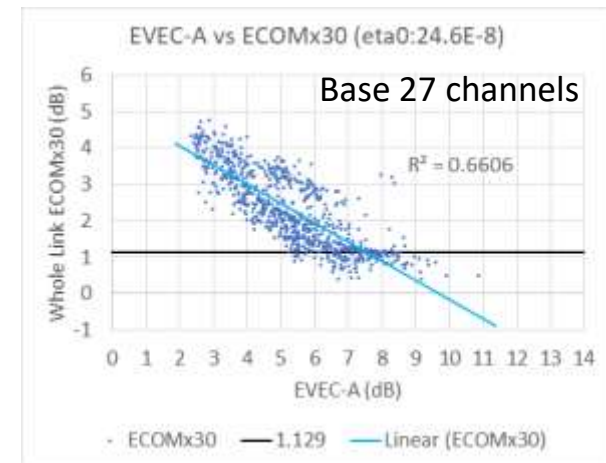
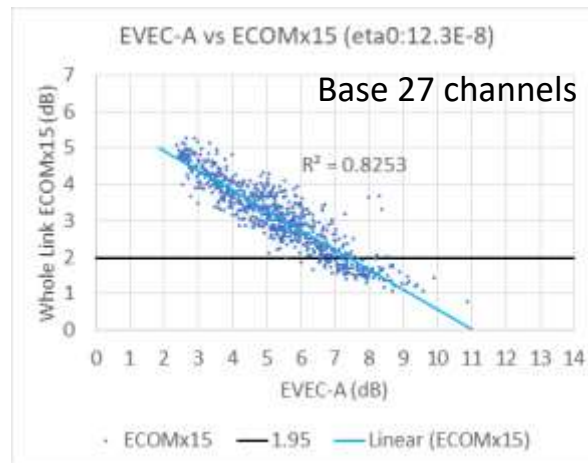
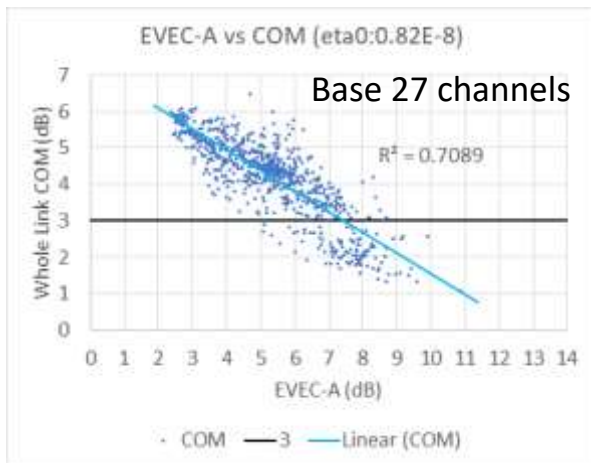
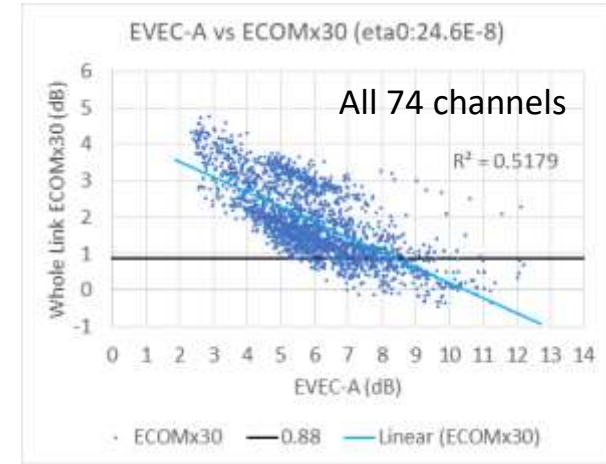
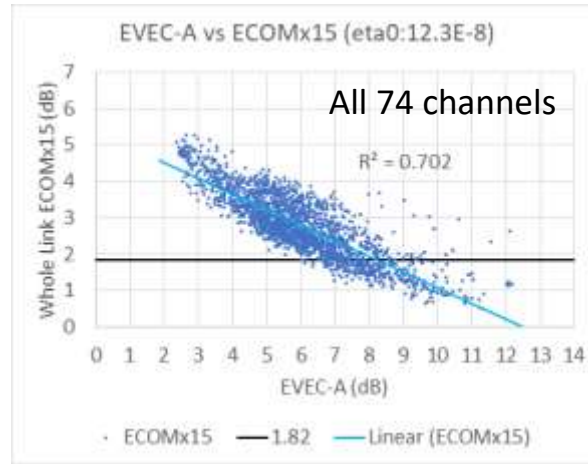
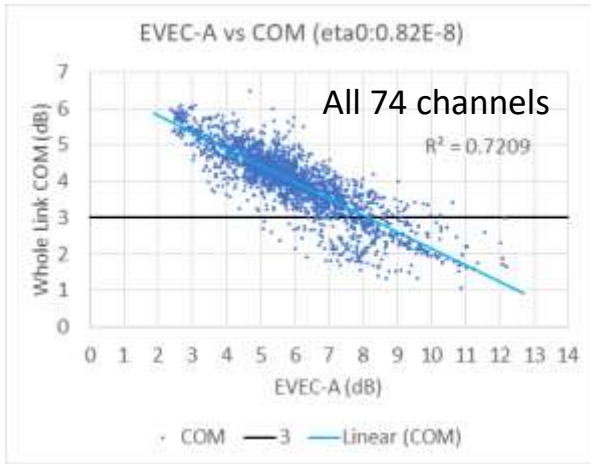
# VEC vs COM/ECOM

- VEC shows weaker correlation with ECOM as eta0 increases as indicated by lower R<sup>2</sup> value.



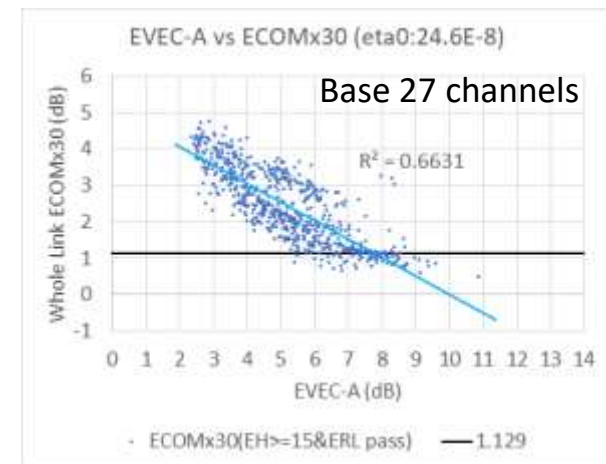
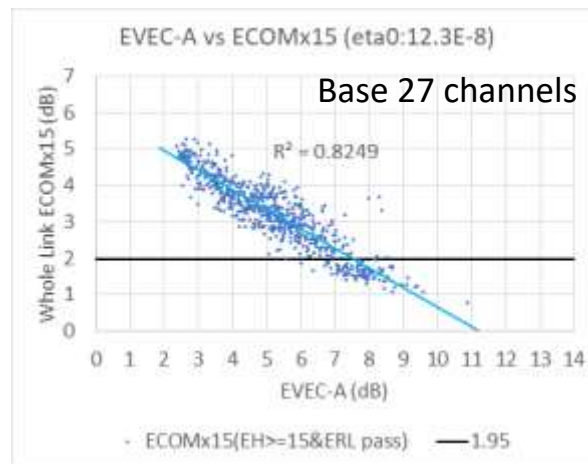
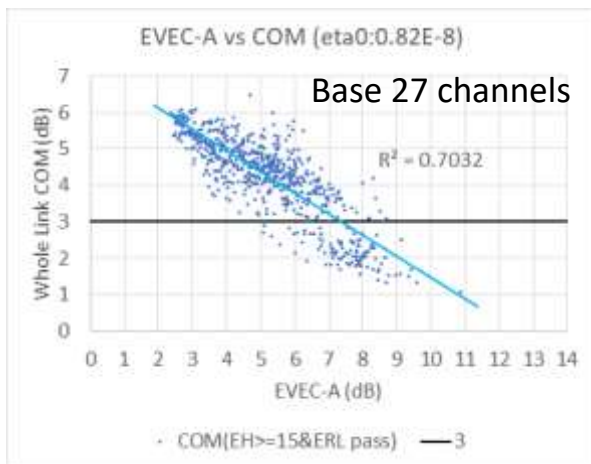
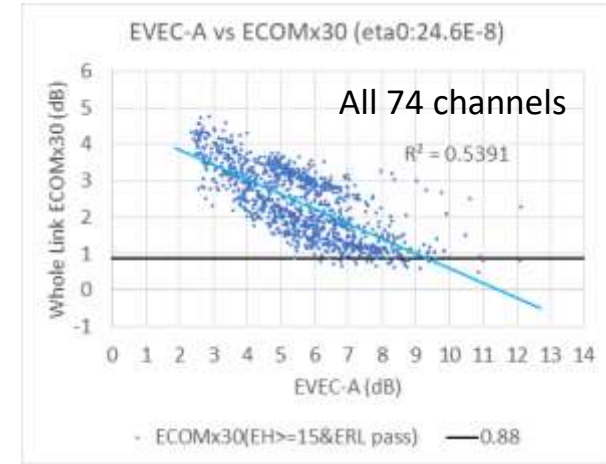
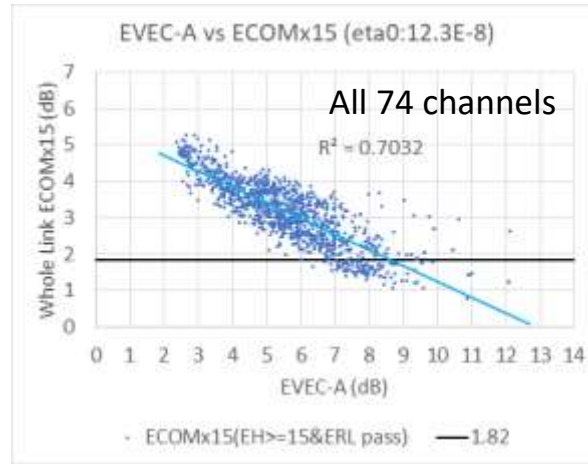
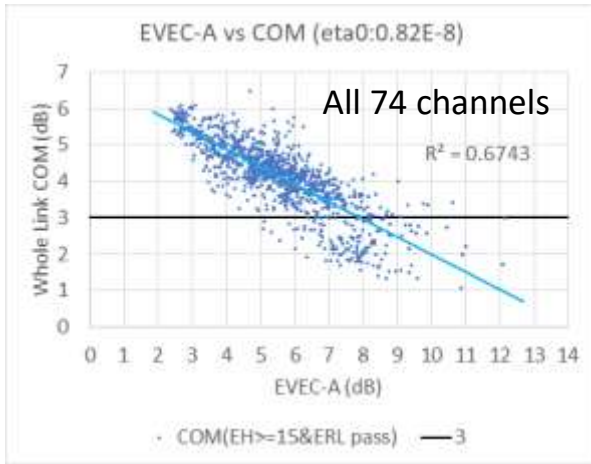
# EVEC-A vs COM/ECOM

- EVEC-A shows better correlation with ECOM than VEC as indicated by higher  $R^2$  value.



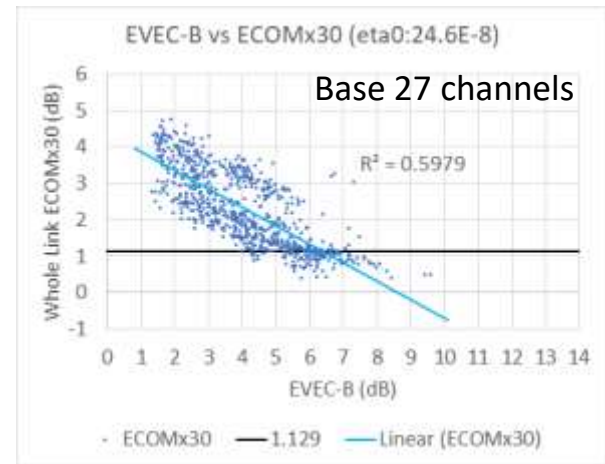
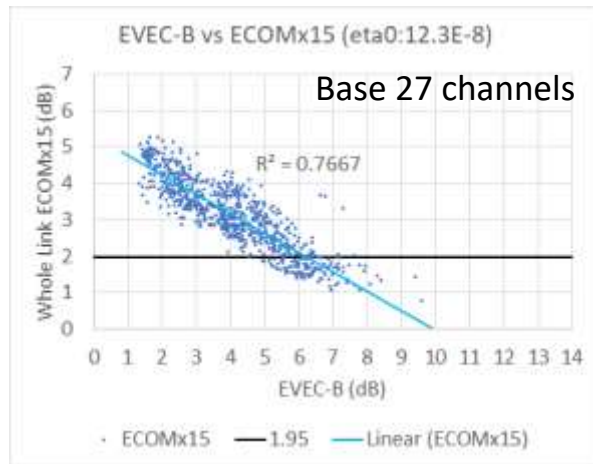
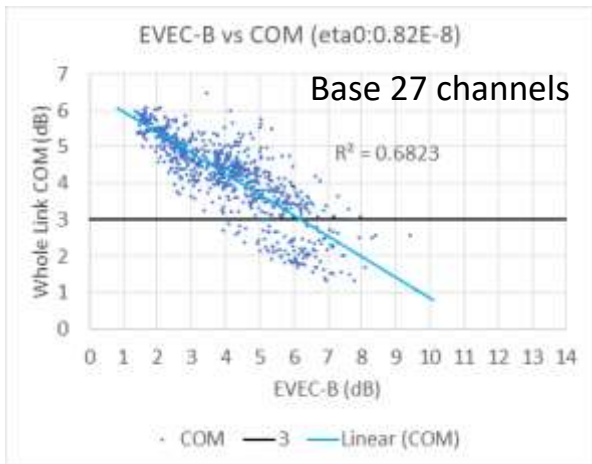
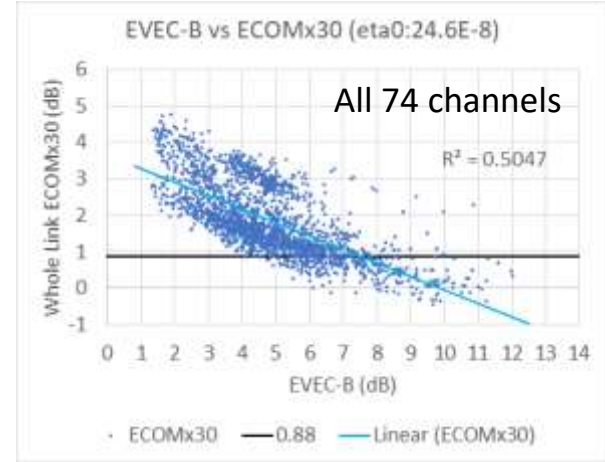
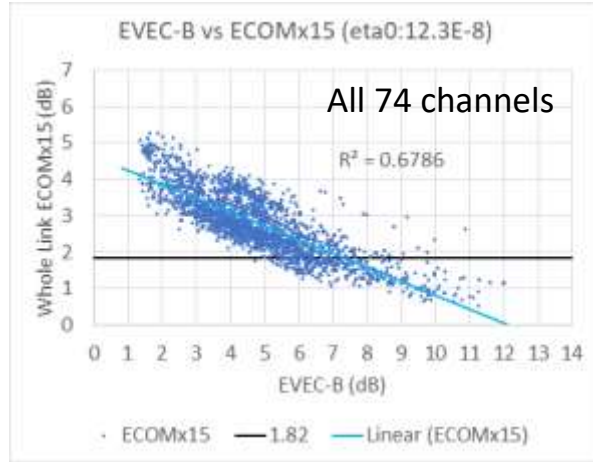
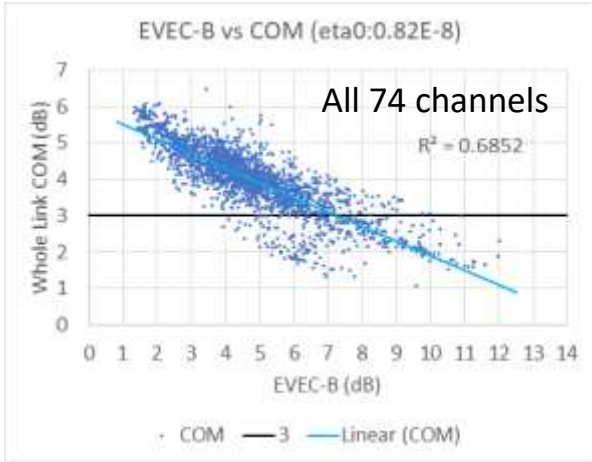
# EVEC-A vs COM/ECOM (ERL&EH pass only)

- Analyzed EVEC-A only for those cases which pass ERL and EH, ignoring bad cases.
  - EH pass condition:  $EH \geq 15\text{mV}$
  - ERL pass condition:  $ERL_{22} \geq (p_{\text{max}}/v_f < 0.375 ? 14\text{dB} : 11\text{dB})$



# EVEC-B vs COM/ECOM

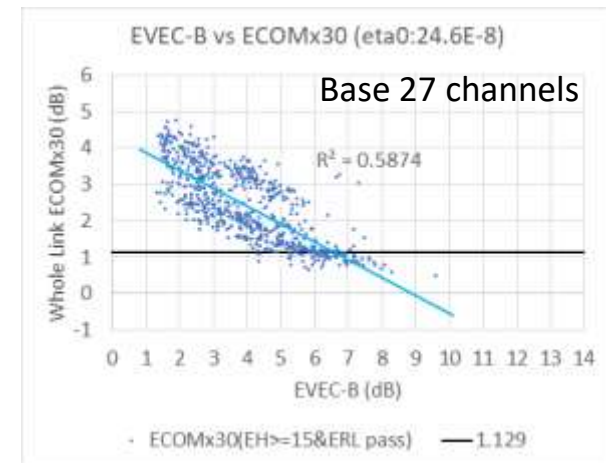
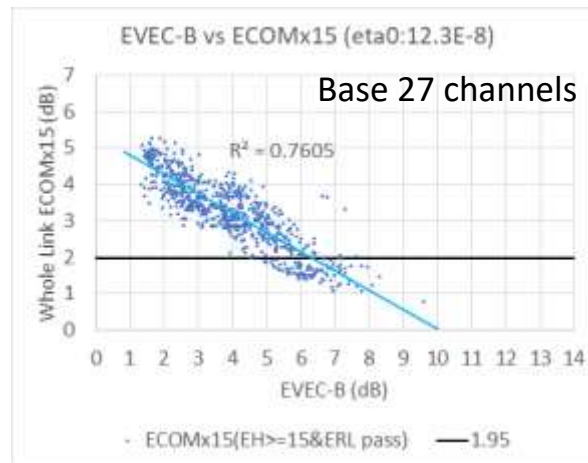
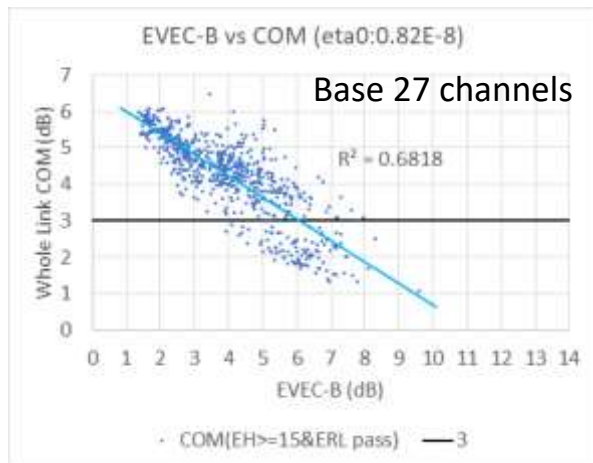
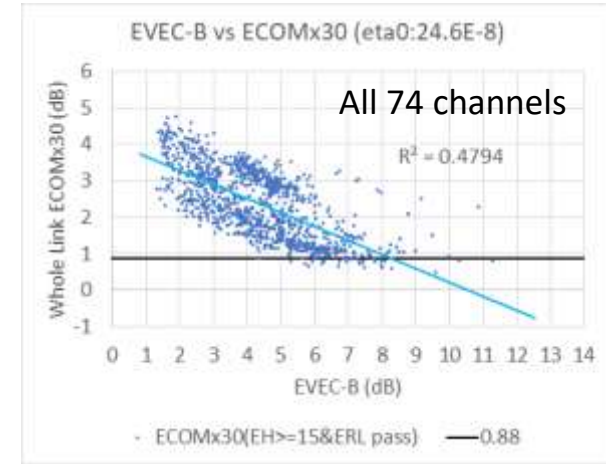
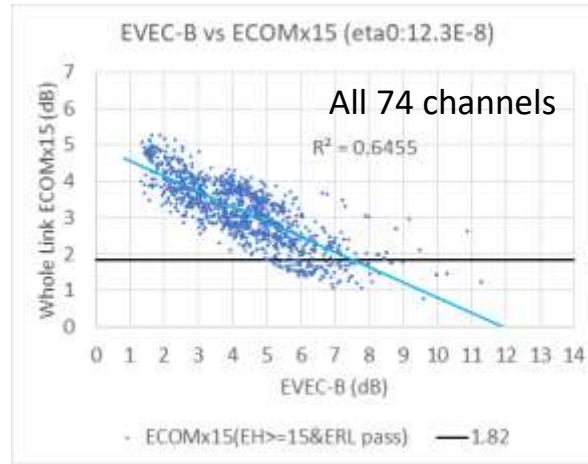
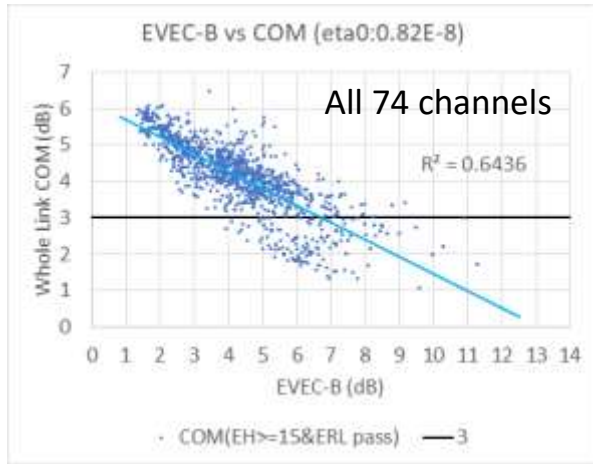
- EVEC-B shows slightly weaker correlation with ECOM than EVEC-A as indicated by lower  $R^2$  value.





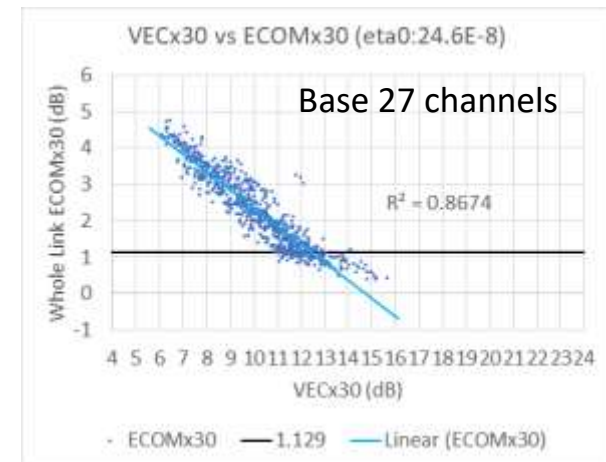
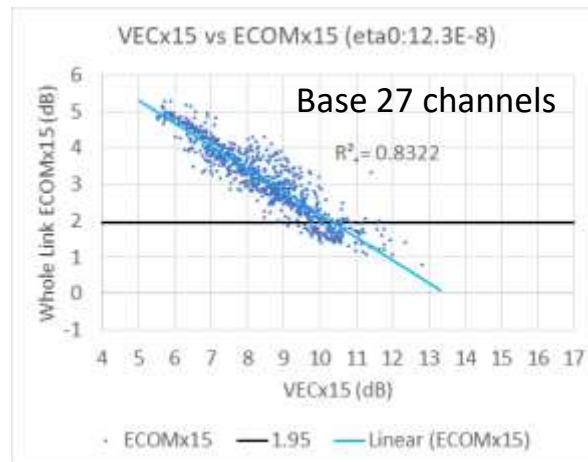
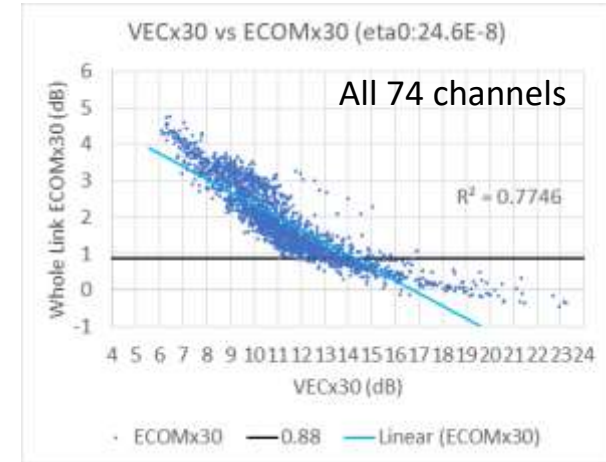
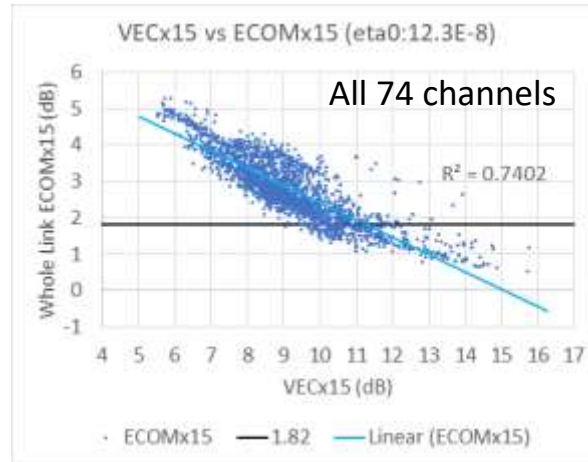
# EVEC-B vs COM/ECOM (ERL&EH pass only)

- Analyzed EVEC-B only for those cases which pass ERL and EH, ignoring bad cases.
- Same trend as the analysis for all cases.



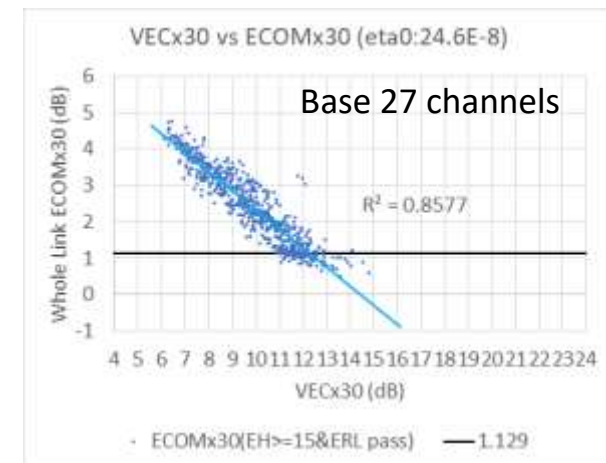
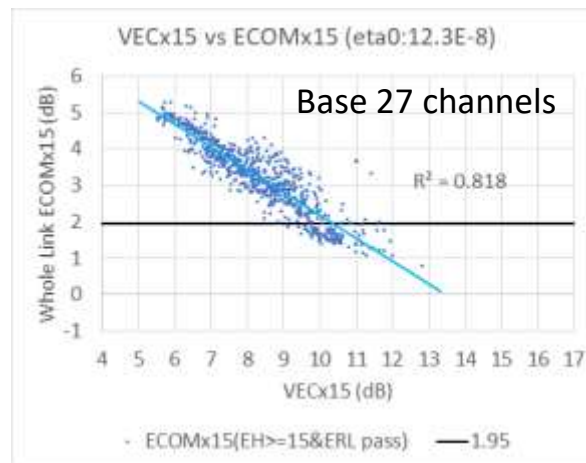
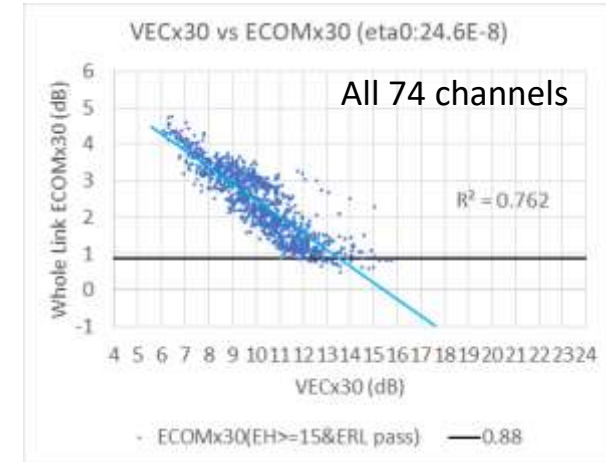
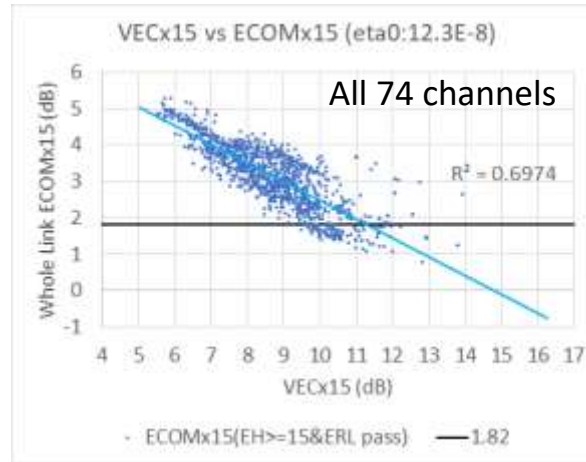
# VECx15/x30 vs ECOM

- VECx15 and VECx30 show good correlation with ECOMx15 and ECOMx30, respectively.



# VECx15/x30 vs ECOM (ERL&EH pass only)

- Analyzed VECx15/VECx30 only for those cases which pass ERL and EH, ignoring bad cases.
- Same trend as the analysis for all cases.



# EVEC-A vs EVEC-B vs VECx15/x30 (Summary)

- EVEC-A shows slightly better correlation with (E)COM than EVEC-B as indicated by higher  $R^2$  value.
- VECx15/x30 show better correlation with ECOM than EVEC-A and B as indicated by higher  $R^2$  value.

Conditions	eta_0	Channel set	EVEC-A		EVEC-B		VEC	VECx15/x30
All cases	COM	All 74 channels	$R^2 = 0.7209$	$R_{xy} = -0.8490$	$R^2 = 0.6852$	$R_{xy} = -0.8278$	$R^2 = 0.6903$	
		Base 27 channels	$R^2 = 0.7089$		$R^2 = 0.6823$		$R^2 = 0.8093$	
	ECOMx15	All 74 channels	$R^2 = 0.7020$	$R_{xy} = -0.8378$	$R^2 = 0.6786$	$R_{xy} = -0.8238$		$R^2 = 0.7402$
		Base 27 channels	$R^2 = 0.8253$		$R^2 = 0.7667$			$R^2 = 0.8322$
	ECOMx30	All 74 channels	$R^2 = 0.5179$	$R_{xy} = -0.7197$	$R^2 = 0.5047$	$R_{xy} = -0.7104$		$R^2 = 0.7746$
		Base 27 channels	$R^2 = 0.6606$		$R^2 = 0.5979$			$R^2 = 0.8674$
Only ERL & EH passing cases	COM	All 74 channels	$R^2 = 0.6743$	$R_{xy} = -0.8212$	$R^2 = 0.6436$	$R_{xy} = -0.8023$		
		Base 27 channels	$R^2 = 0.7032$		$R^2 = 0.6818$			
	ECOMx15	All 74 channels	$R^2 = 0.7032$	$R_{xy} = -0.8386$	$R^2 = 0.6455$	$R_{xy} = -0.8034$		$R^2 = 0.6974$
		Base 27 channels	$R^2 = 0.8249$		$R^2 = 0.7605$			$R^2 = 0.8180$
	ECOMx30	All 74 channels	$R^2 = 0.5391$	$R_{xy} = -0.7342$	$R^2 = 0.4794$	$R_{xy} = -0.6924$		$R^2 = 0.7620$
		Base 27 channels	$R^2 = 0.6631$		$R^2 = 0.5874$			$R^2 = 0.8577$

# Definition of False Pass/Fail Rate and Yield

- ❖ No count if EH (or ERL) fails, because it is rejected regardless of (E)VEC
- ❖ The qualifier of  $\wedge$  (*ERL pass*) is optional
  - ❖ EH pass condition:  $EH \geq 15\text{mV}$
  - ❖ ERL pass condition:  $ERL_{22} \geq (p_{\text{max}}/v_f < 0.375 ? 14\text{dB} : 11\text{dB})$

## ❖ False Pass Rate

$$\frac{\# \text{ of } \left( ((E)COM \text{ fail}) \wedge (EH \text{ pass}) \wedge (ERL \text{ pass}) \wedge ((E)VEC \text{ pass}) \right)}{\# \text{ of } \left( (EH \text{ pass}) \wedge (ERL \text{ pass}) \right)}$$

## ❖ False Fail Rate

$$\frac{\# \text{ of } \left( ((E)COM \text{ pass}) \wedge (EH \text{ pass}) \wedge (ERL \text{ pass}) \wedge ((E)VEC \text{ fail}) \right)}{\# \text{ of } \left( (EH \text{ pass}) \wedge (ERL \text{ pass}) \right)}$$

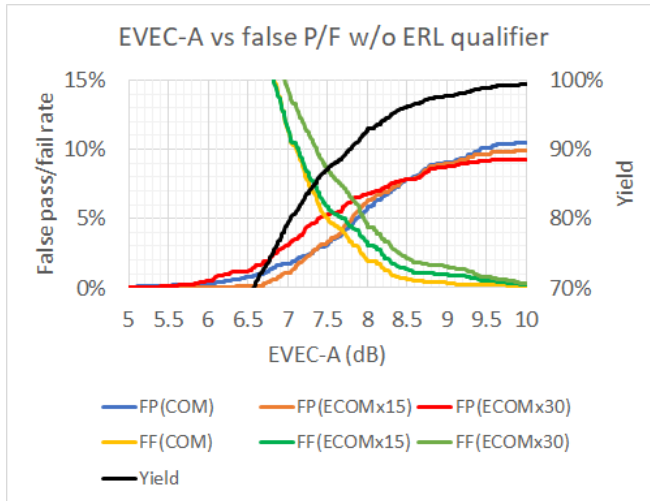
## ❖ Yield (=Pass Rate)

$$\frac{\# \text{ of } \left( (EH \text{ pass}) \wedge (ERL \text{ pass}) \wedge ((E)VEC \text{ pass}) \right)}{\# \text{ of } \left( (EH \text{ pass}) \wedge (ERL \text{ pass}) \right)}$$

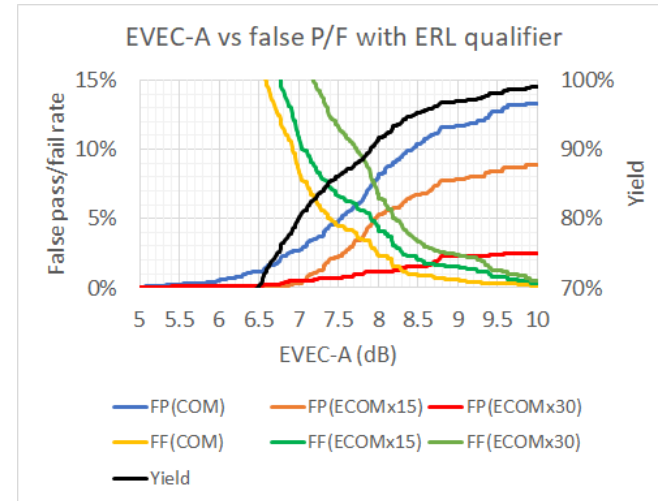
# EVEC-A vs False Pass/Fail Rate and Yield

- 8.5dB threshold seems OK for EVEC-A

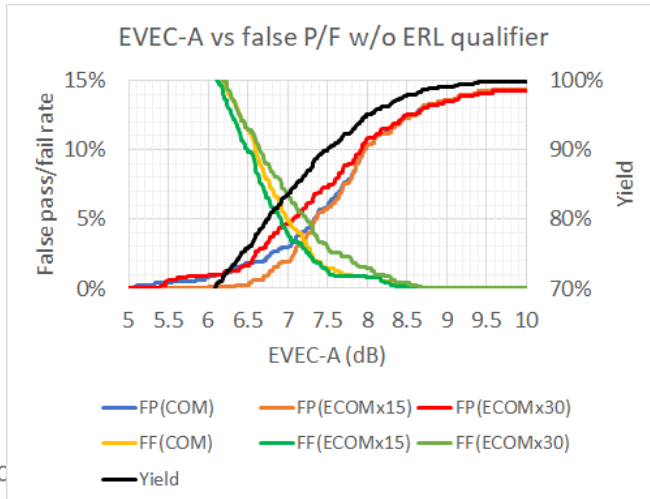
All 74 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



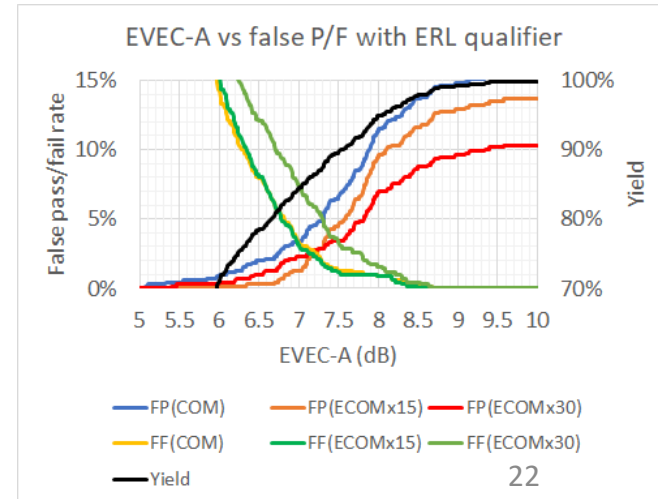
All 74 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier



Base 27 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



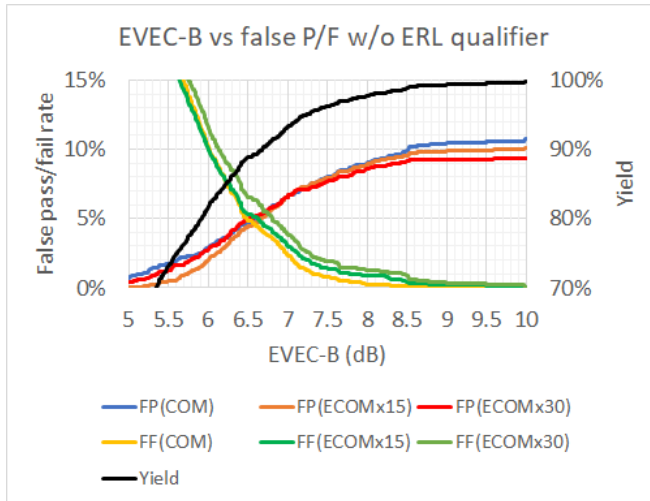
Base 27 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier



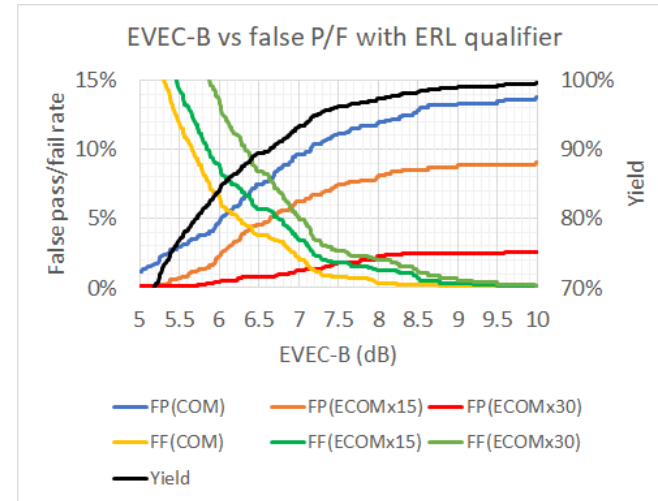
# EVEC-B vs False Pass/Fail Rate and Yield

- 7.0dB threshold seems OK for EVEC-B
- Pass/fail rate are similar for EVEC parameter sets A and B.

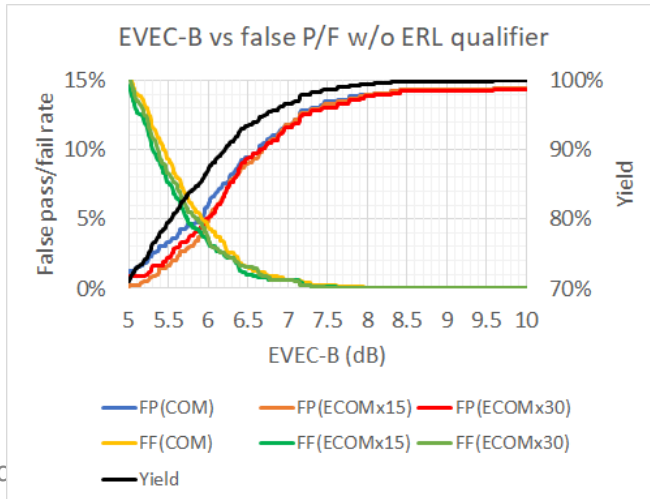
All 74 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



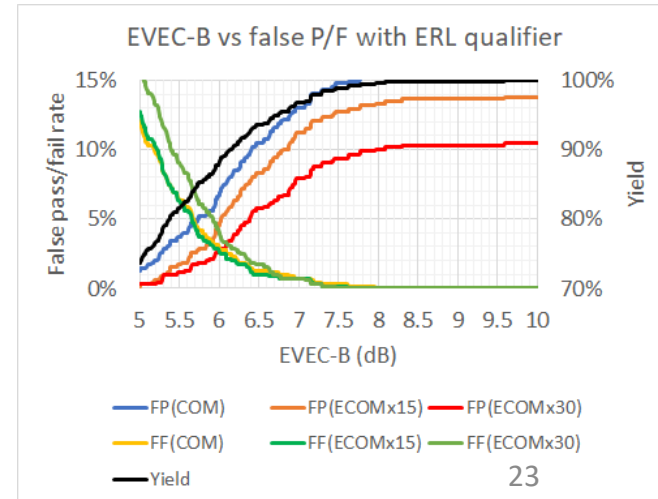
All 74 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier



Base 27 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



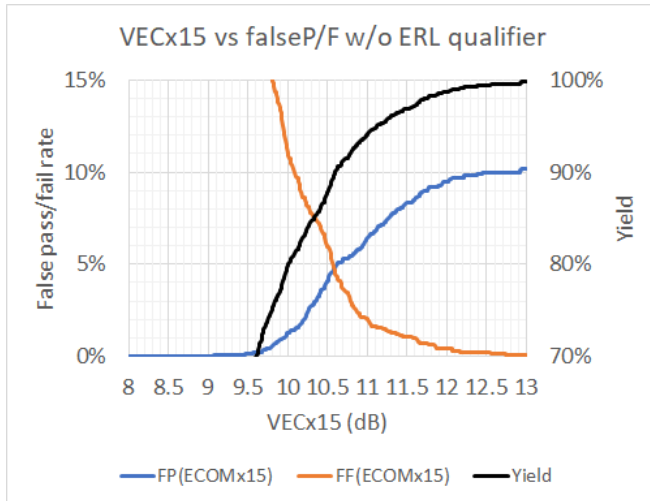
Base 27 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier



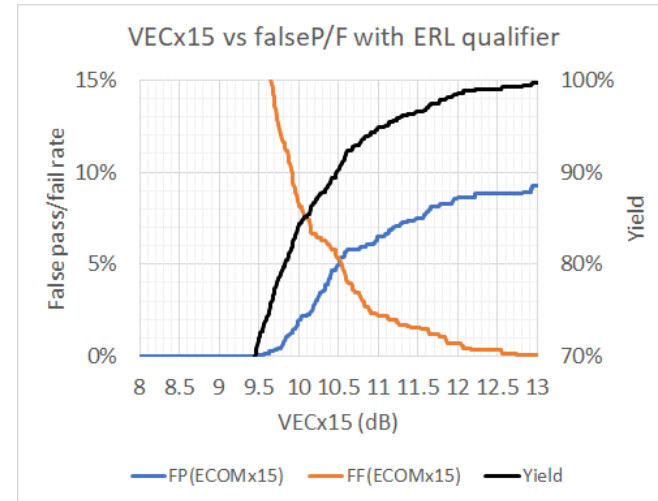
# VECx15 vs False Pass/Fail Rate and Yield

- 10.5dB threshold seems OK for VECx15

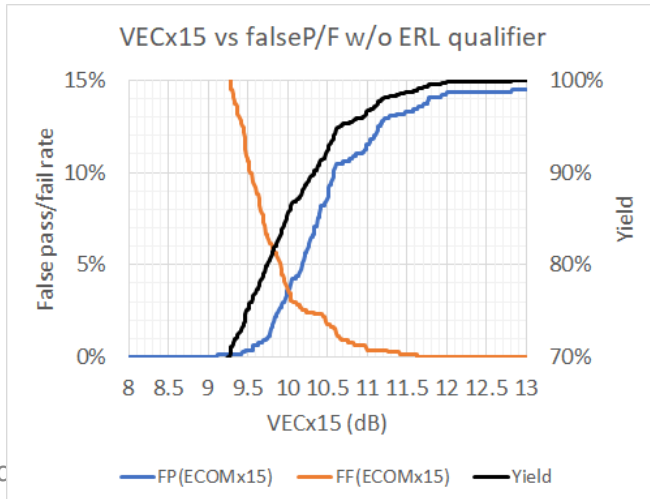
All 74 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



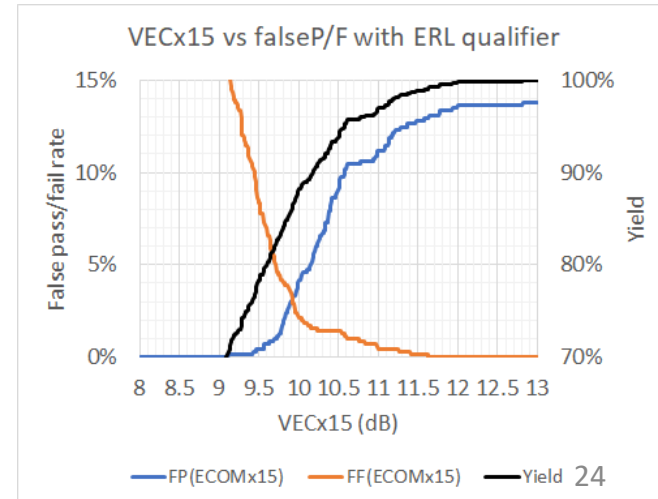
All 74 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier



Base 27 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



Base 27 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier

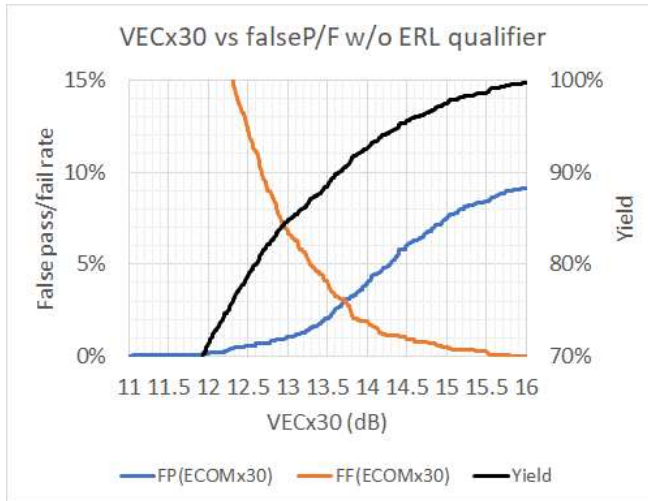




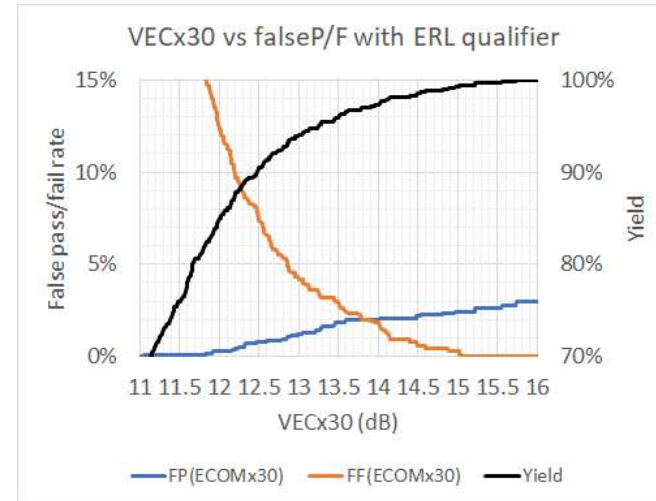
# VECx30 vs False Pass/Fail Rate and Yield

- 13.5dB threshold seems OK for VECx30

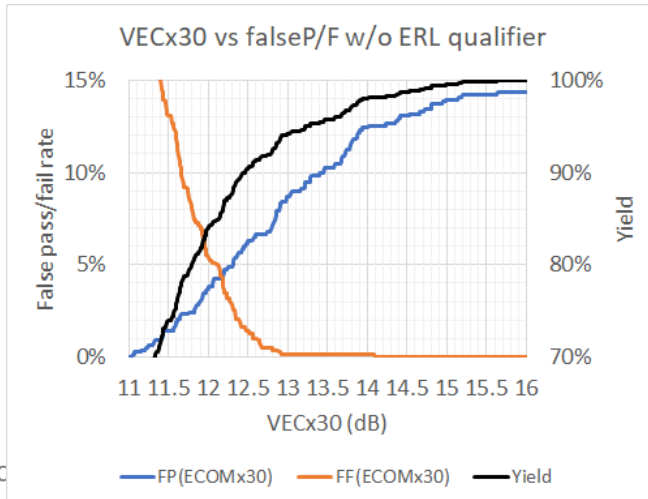
All 74 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



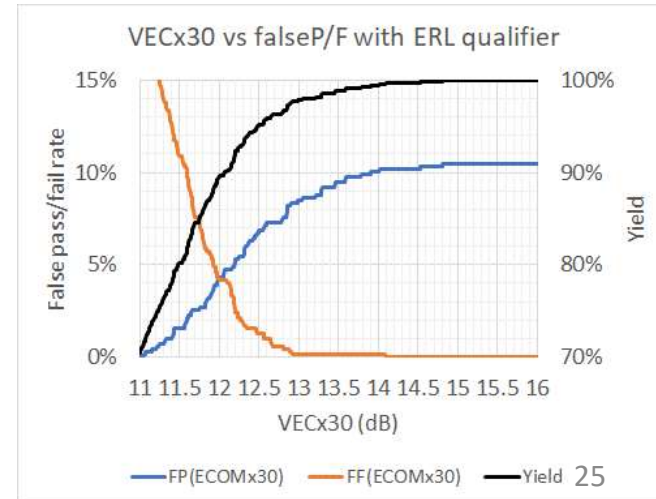
All 74 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier



Base 27 CHs  
without  
ERL qualifier



Base 27 CHs  
with  
ERL qualifier

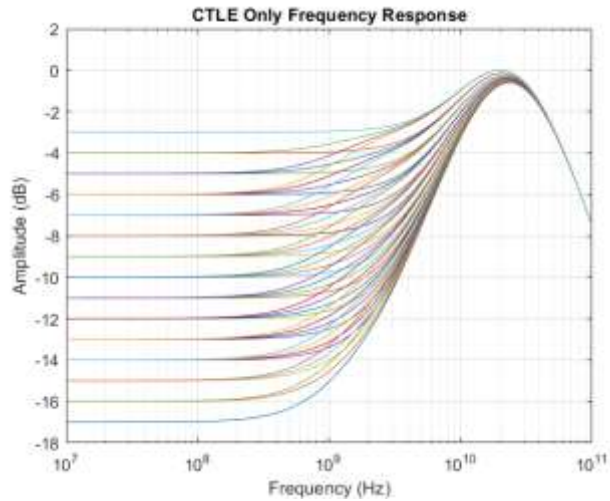


# Summary

- ❖ EVEC shows better correlation to COM than VEC when noise is considered.
- ❖ EVEC parameter sets A and B have similar pass/fail rate. A shows slightly better correlation with ECOM. Possible thresholds:
  - ❖ 8.5dB threshold for EVEC-A.
  - ❖ 7.0dB threshold for EVEC-B.
  
- ❖ An alternative way is to add noise in VEC measurement if we can agree on noise level. VECx15/x30 show good correlation to ECOM. Possible threshold:
  - ❖ 10.5dB if we choose  $\eta_0=12.3e-8V^2/GHz$ .
  - ❖ 13.5dB if we choose  $\eta_0=24.6e-8V^2/GHz$ .

# Backup Slides

# CTLE



CTLE and Noise Filter for Reference Receiver

$g_{DC}$	[-14:1:-3]	dB
$f_z$	12.58	GHz
$f_{p1}$	20	GHz
$f_{p2}$	28	GHz
$g_{DC2}$	[-3:1:0]	dB
$f_{LF}$	1.328125	GHz

# TP1a COM Spread Sheet

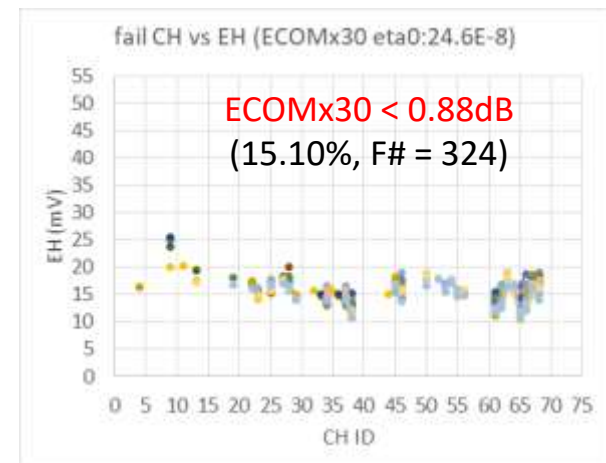
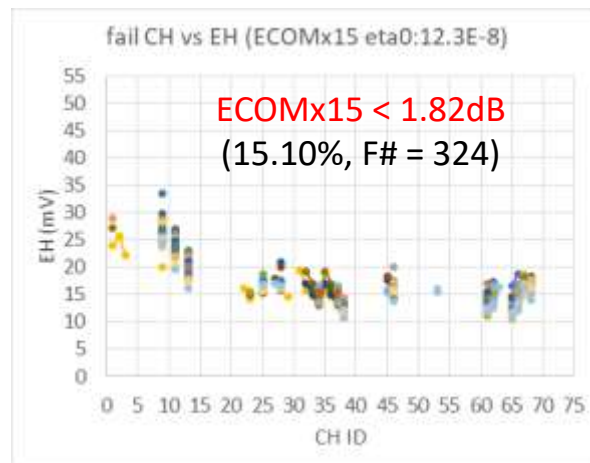
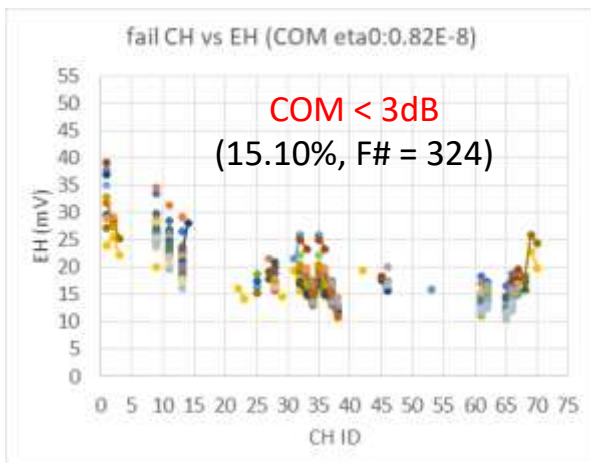
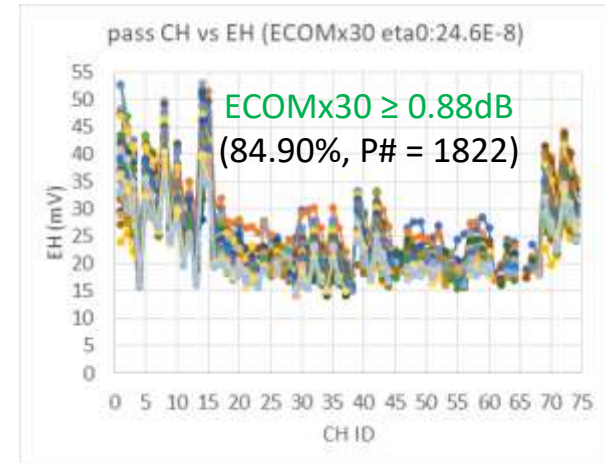
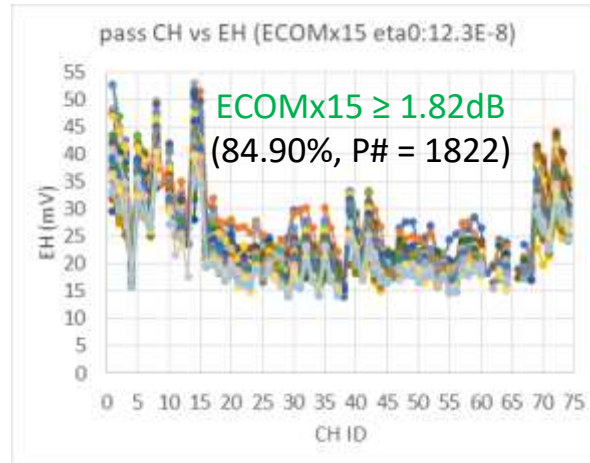
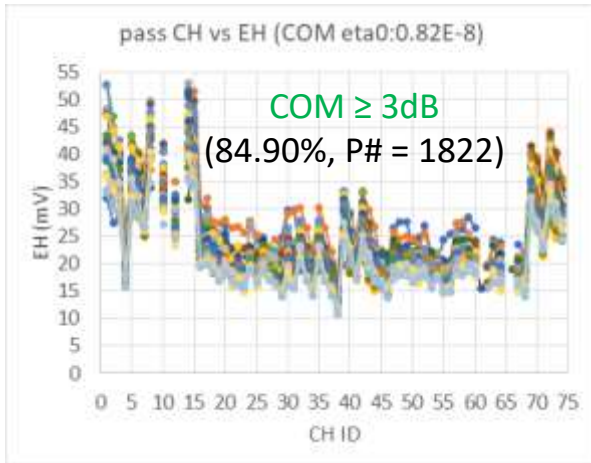
Table 93A-1 parameters				I/O control			Table 93A-3 parameters		
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information	DIAGNOSTICS	1	logical	Parameter	Setting	Units
f_b	53.125	Gbd		DISPLAY_WINDOW	1	logical	package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 0.0009909 0.0002772]	
f_min	0.05	GHz		CSV_REPORT	1	logical	package_tl_tau	6.141E-03	ns/mm
Delta_f	0.01	GHz		RESULT_DIR	. \TestCaseFloatingBank\		package_Z_c	[87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5 ]	Ohm
C_d	[1.2e-4, 0]	nF	[TX RX]	SAVE_FIGURES	0	logical	Table 92-12 parameters		
L_s	[0.12, 0]	nH	[TX RX]	Port Order	[1 3 2 4]		Parameter	Setting	
C_b	[0.3e-4 0]	nF	[TX RX]	RUNTAG	C2M TP1a		board_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 3.8206e-04 9.5909e-05]	
z_p select	[1]		[test cases to run]	COM_CONTRIBUTION	0	logical	board_tl_tau	5.790E-03	ns/mm
z_p (TX)	[13 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]	Operational			board_Z_c	90	Ohm
z_p (NEXT)	[0 0; 0 0]	mm	[test cases]	COM Pass threshold	3	dB	z_bp (TX)	119	mm
z_p (FEXT)	[13 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]	ERL Pass threshold	10.5	dB	z_bp (NEXT)	119	mm
z_p (RX)	[0 0; 0 0]	mm	[test cases]	DER_0	1.00E-05		z_bp (FEXT)	119	mm
C_p	[0.87e-4 0]	nF	[TX RX]	T_r	6.16E-03	ns	z_bp (RX)	119	mm
R_0	50	Ohm		FORCE_TR	1	logical			
R_d	[45, 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]	Include PCB	0	logical			
A_v	0.391	V	vp/vf=.694	TDR and ERL options					
A_fe	0.391	V	vp/vf=.694	TDR	1	logical			
A_ne	0.489	V		ERL	1	logical			
L	4			ERL_ONLY	0	logical			
M	32			TR_TDR	0.01	ns			
filter and Eq				N	400				
f_r	0.75	*fb		TDR_Butterworth	1	logical			
c(0)	0.6		min	beta_x	2.40E+9				
c(-1)	[-0.3:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]	rho_x	0.30				
c(-2)	[0:.02:0.1]		[min:step:max]	fixture delay time	0	enter sec			
c(-3)	[-0.04:.02:0.0]		[min:step:max]	TDR_W_TXPKG	1				
c(1)	[-0.1:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]	N_bx	4	UI			
N_b	4	UI		Receiver testing					
b_max(1)	0.5			RX_CALIBRATION	0	logical			
b_max(2..N_b)	0.2			Sigma BBN step	5.00E-03	V			
g_DC	[-14:1:-3]	dB	[min:step:max]	Noise, jitter					
f_z	12.58	GHz		sigma_RJ	0.01	UI			
f_p1	20	GHz		A_DD	0.02	UI			
f_p2	28	GHz		eta_0	8.20E-09	V^2/GHz			
g_DC_HP	[-3:1:0]		[min:step:max]	SNR_TX	33	dB			
f_HP_PZ	1.328125	GHz		R_LM	0.95				
ffe_pre_tap_len	0	UI							
ffe_post_tap_len	0	UI							
ffe_tap_step_size	0								
ffe_main_cursor_min	0.7								
ffe_pre_tap1_max	0.3								
ffe_post_tap1_max	0.3								
ffe_tapn_max	0.125								
ffe_backoff	0								
Floating Tap Control									
N_bg	0		0 1 2 or 3 groups						
N_bf	0		taps per group						
N_f	40		UI span for floating taps						
bmaxg	0.05		max DFE value for floating taps						

# Whole-link COM Spread Sheet

Table 93A-1 parameters				I/O control			Table 93A-3 parameters		
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information	DIAGNOSTICS	0	logical	Parameter	Setting	Units
f_b	53.125	GBd		DISPLAY_WINDOW	0	logical	package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 0.0009909 0.0002772]	
f_min	0.05	GHz		CSV_REPORT	1	logical	package_tl_tau	6.141E-03	ns/mm
Delta_f	0.01	GHz		RESULT_DIR	.\TestCaseFloatingBank\		package_Z_c	[87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5 ]	Ohm
C_d	[1.2e-4 , 0.85e-4]	nF	[TX RX]	SAVE_FIGURES	0	logical	Table 92-12 parameters		
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]	Port Order	[1 3 2 4]		Parameter	Setting	
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]	RUNTAG	C2M end-to-end		board_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 3.8206e-04 9.5909e-05]	
z_p select	[1]		[test cases to run]	COM_CONTRIBUTION	0	logical	board_tl_tau	5.790E-03	ns/mm
z_p (TX)	[13 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]	Operational			board_Z_c	90	Ohm
z_p (NEXT)	[6 2; 0 0]	mm	[test cases]	COM Pass threshold	3	dB	z_bp (TX)	119	mm
z_p (FEXT)	[13 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]	ERL Pass threshold	10.5	dB	z_bp (NEXT)	119	mm
z_p (RX)	[6 2; 0 0]	mm	[test cases]	DER_0	1.00E-05		z_bp (FEXT)	119	mm
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.75e-4]	nF	[TX RX]	T_r	6.16E-03	ns	z_bp (RX)	119	mm
R_0	50	Ohm		FORCE_TR	1	logical			
R_d	[45, 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]	Include PCB	0	logical			
A_v	0.391	V	vp/vf=.694	TDR and ERL options					
A_fe	0.391	V	vp/vf=.694	TDR	1	logical			
A_ne	0.489	V		ERL	1	logical			
L	4			ERL_ONLY	0	logical			
M	32			TR_TDR	0.01	ns			
filter and Eq				N	400				
f_r	0.75	*fb		TDR_Butterworth	1	logical			
c(0)	0.6		min	beta_x	2.40E+9				
c(-1)	[-0.3:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]	rho_x	0.30				
c(-2)	[0:.02:0.1]		[min:step:max]	fixture delay time	0	enter sec			
c(-3)	[-0.04:.02:0.0]		[min:step:max]	TDR_W_TXPKG	1				
c(1)	[-0.1:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]	N_bx	4	UI			
N_b	4	UI		Receiver testing					
b_max(1)	0.5			RX_CALIBRATION	0	logical			
b_max(2..N_b)	0.2			Sigma BBN step	5.00E-03	V			
g_DC	[-14:1:-3]	dB	[min:step:max]	Noise, jitter					
f_z	12.58	GHz		sigma_RJ	0.01	UI			
f_p1	20	GHz		A_DD	0.02	UI			
f_p2	28	GHz		eta_0	8.20E-09	V^2/GHz			
g_DC_HP	[-3:1:0]		[min:step:max]	SNR_TX	33	dB			
f_HP_PZ	1.328125	GHz		R_LM	0.95				
ffe_pre_tap_len	0	UI							
ffe_post_tap_len	0	UI							
ffe_tap_step_size	0								
ffe_main_cursor_min	0.7								
ffe_pre_tap1_max	0.3								
ffe_post_tap1_max	0.3								
ffe_tapn_max	0.125								
ffe_backoff	0								
Floating Tap Control									
N_bg	0		0 1 2 or 3 groups						
N_bf	4		taps per group						
N_f	40		UI span for floating taps						
bmaxg	0.05		max DFE value for floating taps						

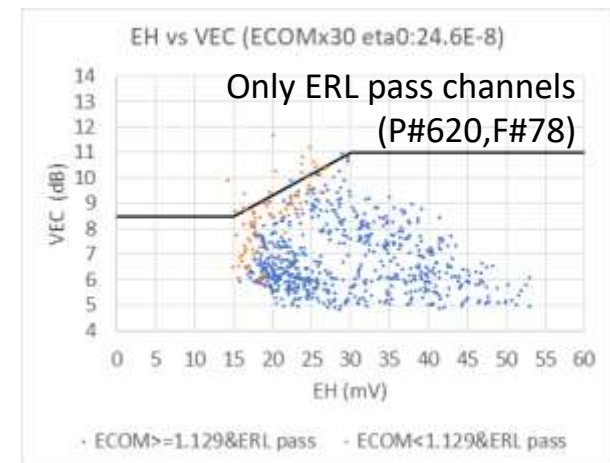
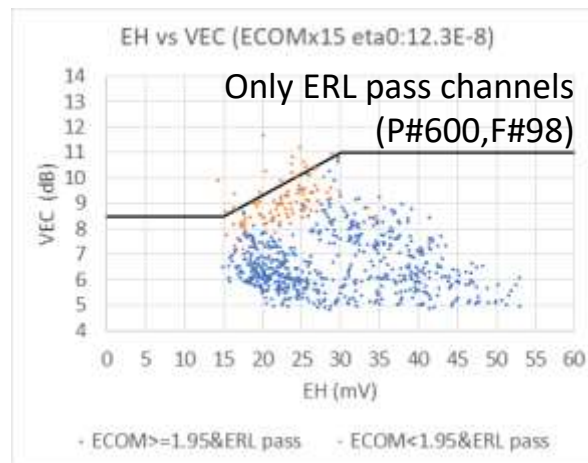
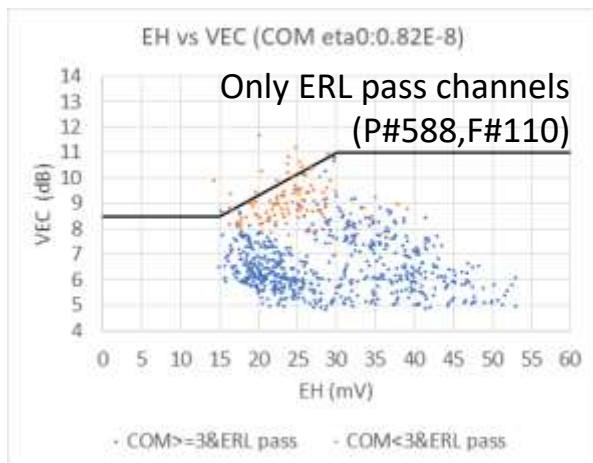
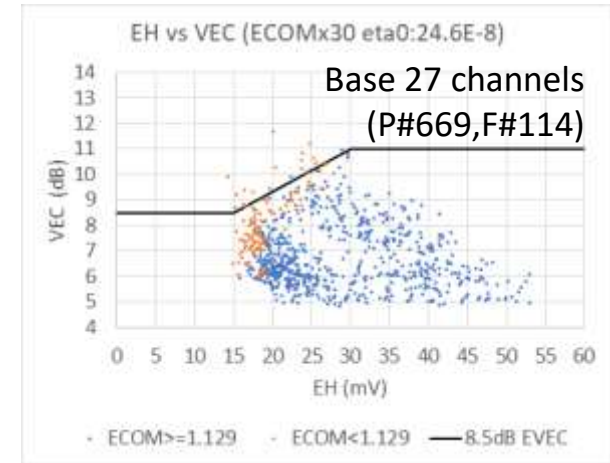
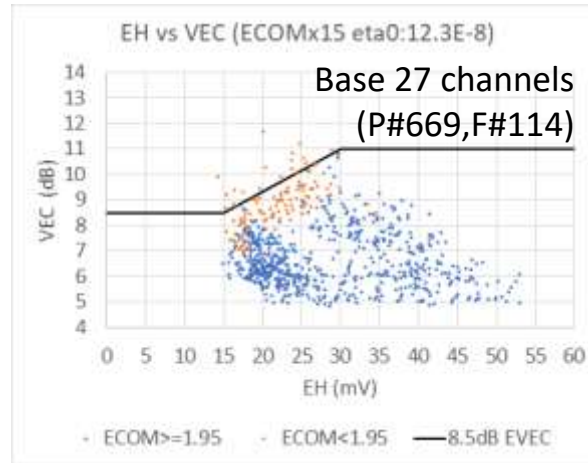
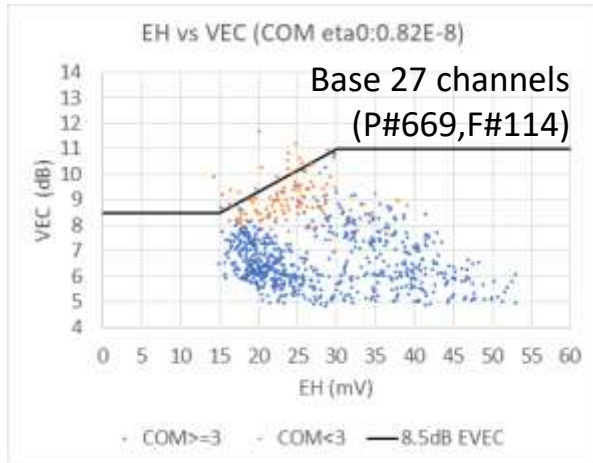
# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs EH at TP1a

- Failing channels are shifted to smaller EH value as eta0 increases



# EH vs VEC with (E)COM & ERL pass/fail (Base 27 CHs)

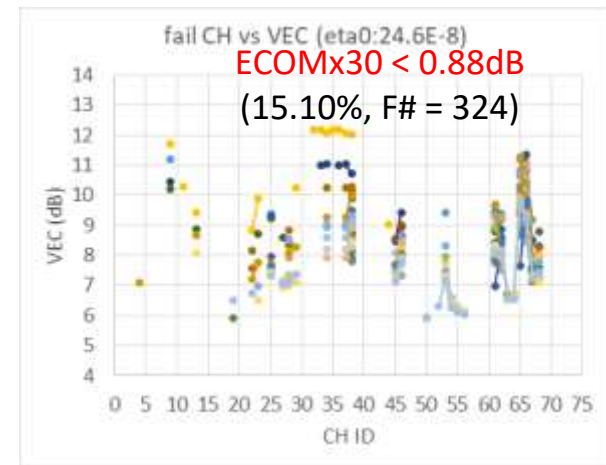
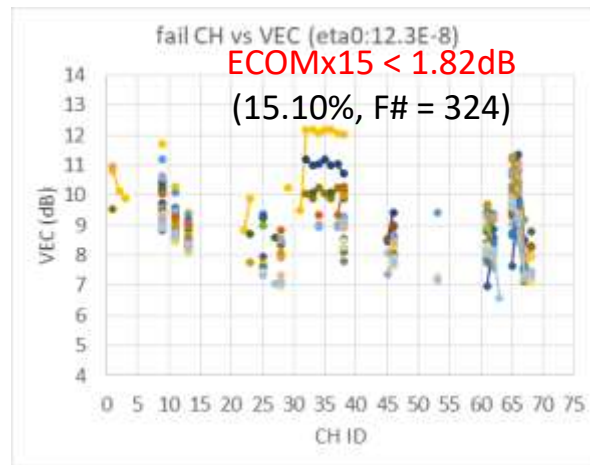
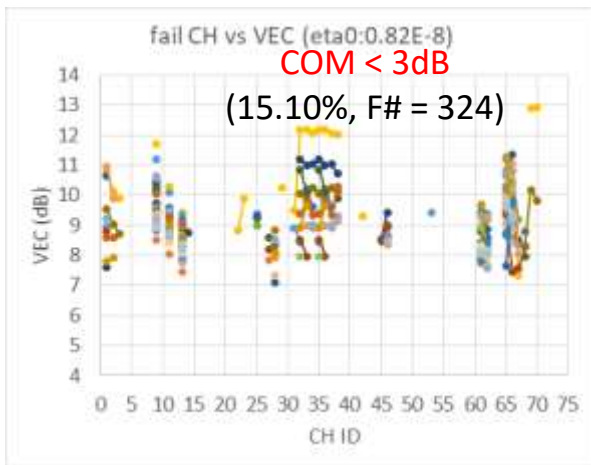
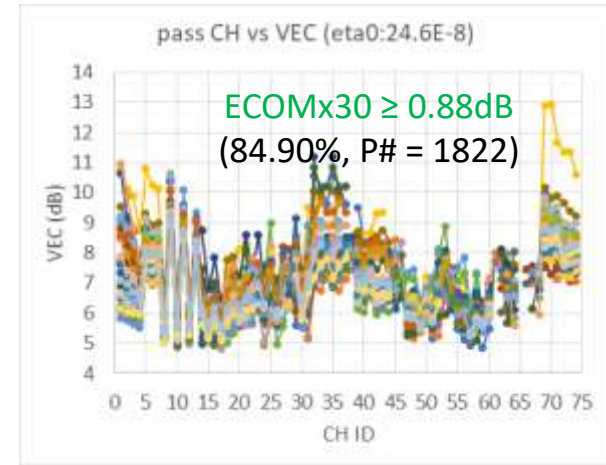
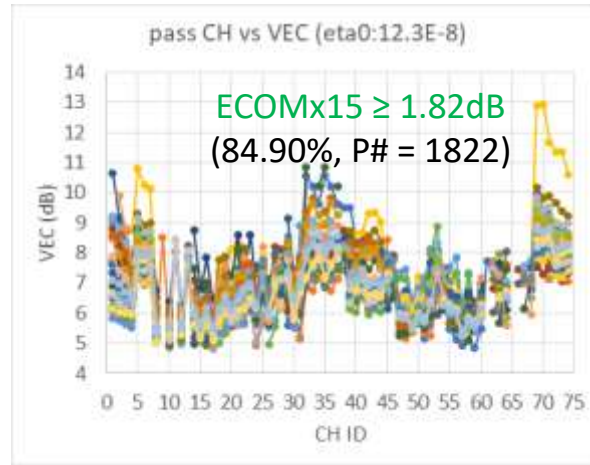
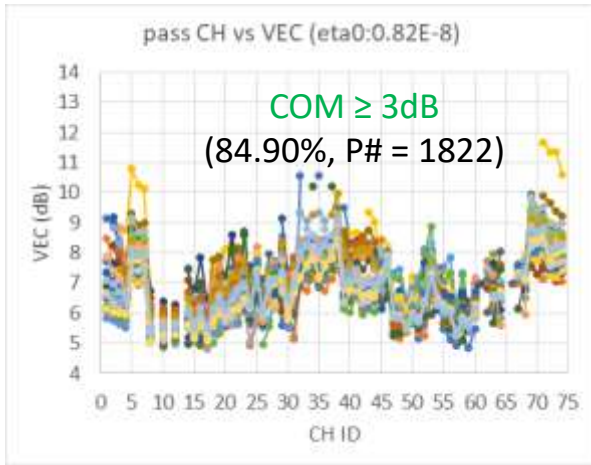
- VEC shows weak correlation with EH
- ECOM (in particular ECOMx30) failing cases are concentrated at low EH values





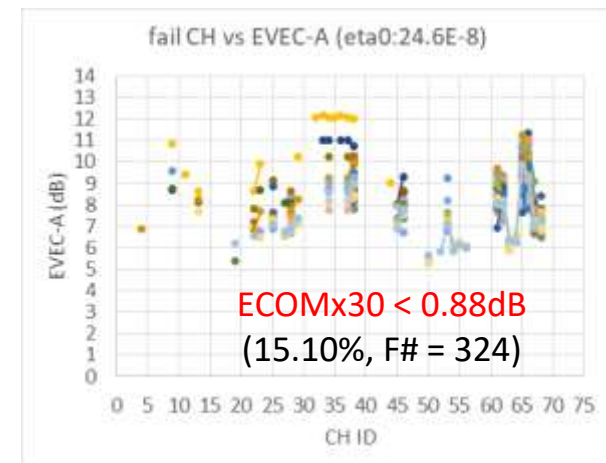
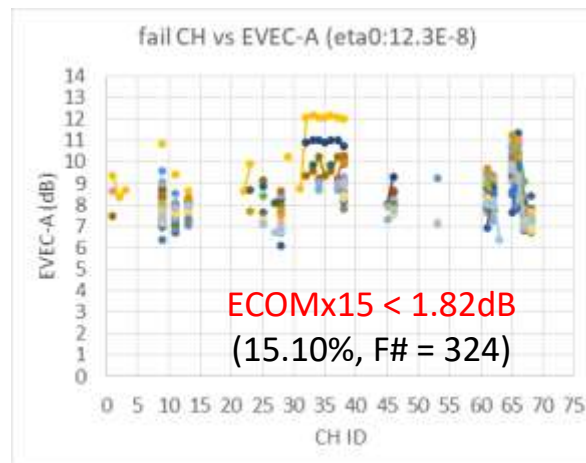
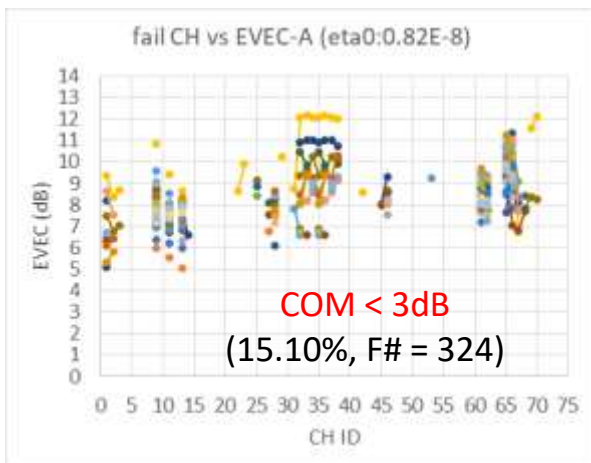
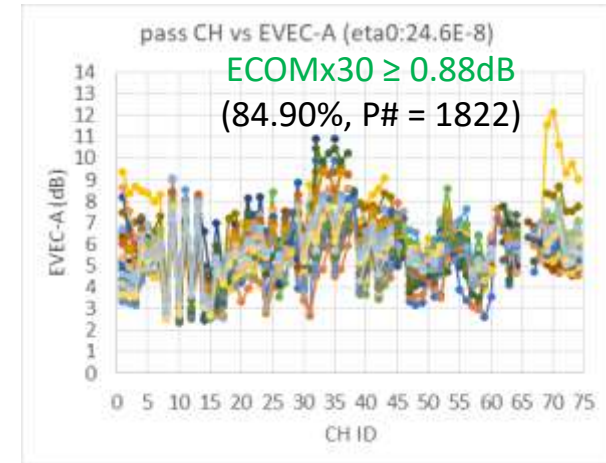
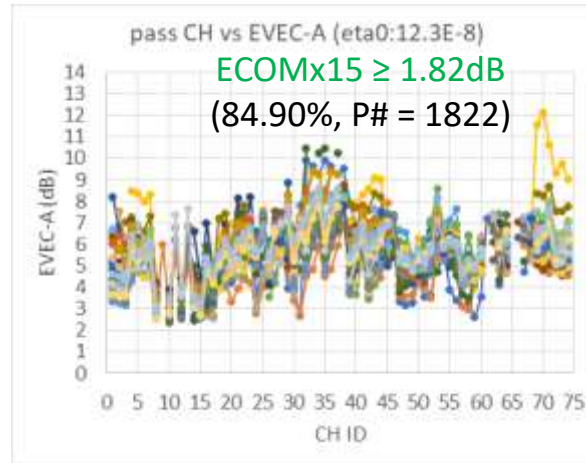
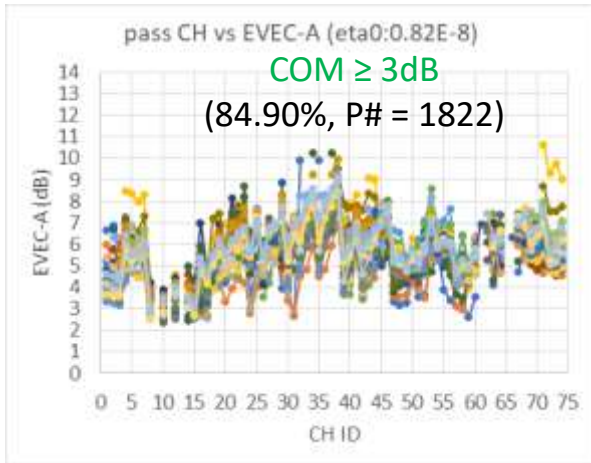
# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs VEC

- VEC is measured with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$
- Pass/fail distinction is by whole-link simulation with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$ ,  $12.3E-8$ , or  $24.6E-8$



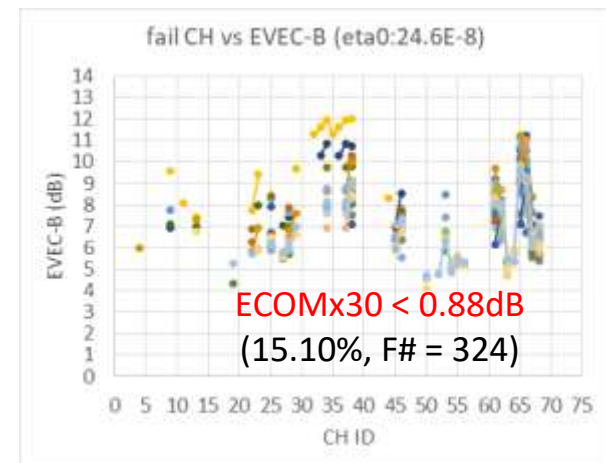
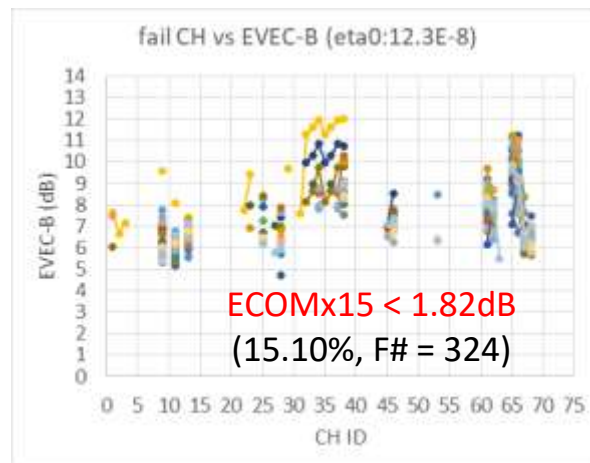
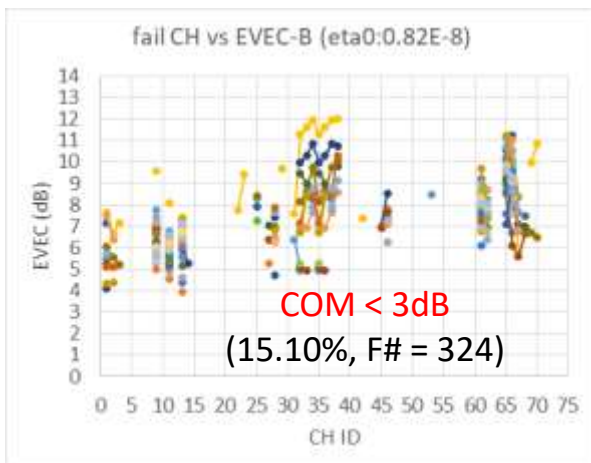
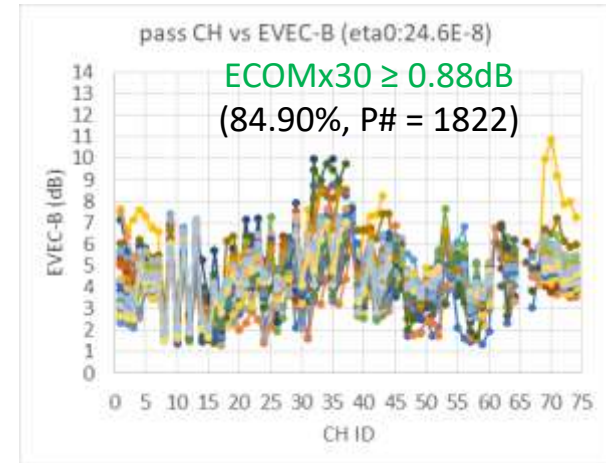
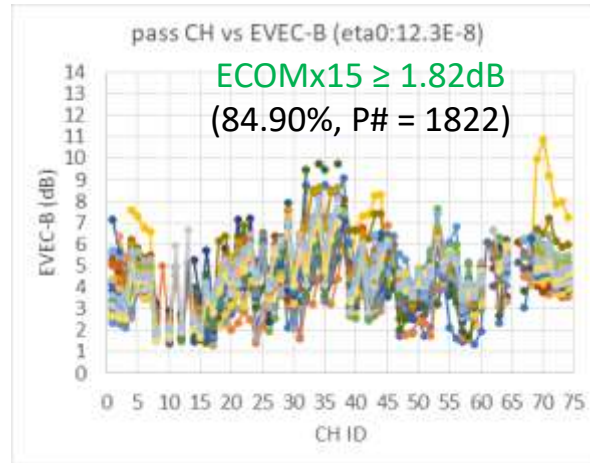
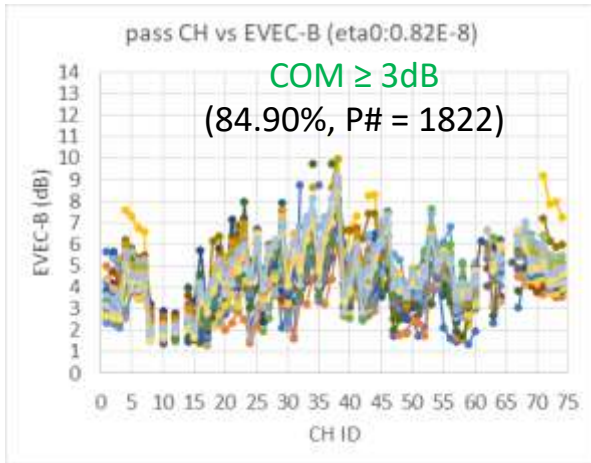
# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs EVEC-A

- EVEC-A is calculated from VEC and EH measured with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$  at TP1a
- Pass/fail distinction is by whole-link simulation with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$ ,  $12.3E-8$ , or  $24.6E-8$



# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs EVEC-B

- EVEC-B is calculated from VEC and EH measured with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$  at TP1a
- Pass/fail distinction is by whole-link simulation with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$ ,  $12.3E-8$ , or  $24.6E-8$



# (E)COM Pass/Fail CH # vs VECx30

- VEC is measured with  $\eta_0=24.6E-8$
- Pass/fail distinction is by whole-link simulation with  $\eta_0=0.82E-8$ ,  $12.3E-8$ , or  $24.6E-8$

