# J3u Measurement for CL162

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# Introduction

- J3u measurements at TP2 are highly dependent on effects of slew rate and noise and do not reflect actual uncorrelated jitter.
- Current J3u limit is marginal even for test equipment.
- Similar issue was reported in calvin\_3ck\_adhoc\_01\_092221 for longer test channels. We observe the J3u marginality for a combination of COM package with recommended TP0-TP2 PCB loss.
- Relates to comments 156 and 171 against D3.0.

# Test setup 1



## Test setup 2

**BERT PPG** 

Signal amplitude: 800 mV J3u: 71.5 mUI Jrms: 11.1 mUI



Oscilloscope

Mathematically embedded channel: PCB trace + OSFP connector + HCB

Total IL – 14.8dB @26.56 GHz (3.9 dB for COM package + 10.975 dB for recommended loss between TP0 and TP2)



#### Measurement results

Test setup	Measured J3u [mUI]	Measured Jrms [mUI]	A <sub>DD</sub>	$\sigma_{RJ}$
No channel	71.5	11.1	0.005	0.01
Physical channel	105.5*	15.45	0.00045**	0.015**
Embedded channel	75	11.3	0.003**	0.01**

\*Applying TX FIR to equalize the channel loss worsens measured J3u

\*\* Negative discriminant in A<sub>DD</sub> calculation. Calculated based on hidaka\_3ck\_adhoc\_01\_041421.

#### Test setup 3



Signal amplitude: 200 - 1000 mV J3u: 71.5 mUI Jrms: 11.1 mUI

#### Measurement Results – Setup 3



1 level – Average J3u of transitions between adjacent levels (0->1, 3->2, etc.)

2 levels – Average J3u of 0->2, 1->3, 2->0, 3->1)

3 levels – Average J3u of 0->3, 3->0)

#### Edge snapshots – 1000 mV amplitude

0 ->1



0 ->3



#### Edge snapshots – 200 mV amplitude

0 ->1

0 ->3



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# Dependency on the Transition amplitude

Signal amplitude	Transition	Transition amplitude	J3u
200 mV	2 levels	100 mV	110 mUI
400 mV	1 level	102 mV	106 mUI
200 mV	3 levels	148 mV	98 mUI
300 mV	2 levels	152 mV	97 mUI
600 mV	1 level	156 mV	93 mUI
300 mV	3 levels	225 mV	85 mUI
400 mV	2 levels	205 mV	84 mUI
500 mV	2 levels	260 mV	69 mUI
1000 mV	1 level	259 mV	65 mUI

#### Dependency on the Transition amplitude



Fitted J3u[mUI] = 
$$\sqrt{65.07^2 + \left(\frac{8366.6}{TA[mV]}\right)^2}$$

# Conclusions

- J3u measurements at TP2 do not reflect actual uncorrelated jitter, as they are highly dependent on effects of slew rate limits and noise.
- Test equipment are borderline for the current J3u specification.
- TX equalization does not resolve the measurement issue.
- Measurement issue will become worse for 200 GEL.
- Other metric of uncorrelated jitter should be considered.

# **Proposed changes**

- Higher limit for J3u to encounter for the measurement issues:
  - In CL 162 Table 162-9 change J3u from 115 mUI to 125 mUI
- Alternatively, apply fitting formula to compensate for the measurement impairments.