100G Low Loss Channel Minimum Tap Weight (b1, b2) Impact

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Background: D1.1 Comment 136

Comment text for Comment: 136 Save and Close

Slide 6 of heck_3ck_01_0919 shows that the DFE taps are 2 and 3 are always strongly positive, and no taps strongly negative, yet the draft would allow such untypical/hypothetical channels that a real receiver need not, and maybe can't, cope with. kasapi_3ck_01_1119 slide 7 shows the first tap also.
We need sensible minimum tap limits.

Discussion during D1.1 comment resolution suggested that we need to consider ‘minimum loss’ channels, in addition to the higher loss channels referenced by the comment.

Suggested Remedy for Comment: 136 Save and Close

Add minimum tap weight limits:
Tap 1: min +0.3
Tap 2: min +0.05
Remembering that a tap weight limit isn't a hard pass-fail limit; channels can go outside it but pay a (very small, for one or two small excursions) increase in COM for the excess ISI noise that they cause; and that cable channels are smoother than backplane channels but can have higher loss:
All other taps: min -0.03 (tighter than for KR).
Turn the existing "Normalized DFE coefficient magnitude limit"s into "Normalized DFE coefficient limit"s.
Update definition of COM in 93A.1.

Summary

Objective Assess whether bmin(1) = 0.3 & bmin(2) = 0.05 hurts performance.

Method COM simulations with different minimum tap weights for low loss CR and KR channels.

→ Address concern raised during D1.1 comment resolution.

Channels

Set 1 CR: 12 & 31 mm ref pkg, 2” host PCB trace, 0.5m cable
KR: existing 16dB cabled BP channel (Cable_BKP_16dB_0p575m_more_isi)

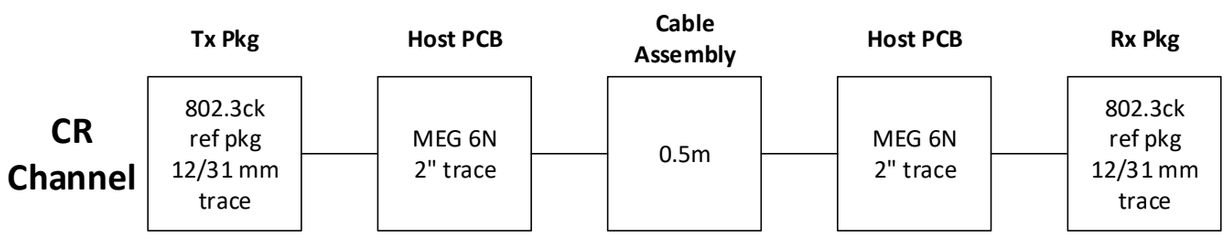
Set 2 CR: 6 mm ref pkg, 0.5” host PCB trace, 0.5m cable (retimer-to-retimer)
KR: 12 & 21 mm ref pkg, 2” host PCB trace (0 connector BP)

Conclusion No performance loss for the proposed reference DFE min tap limits.

→ Including the lowest loss channels that we could conceive.

Set 1 Channels

Channels



12.9dB

KR channel can be found at **16.1dB**
http://www.ieee802.org/3/ck/public/tools/backplane/heck_3ck_01a_1118_cable_BKP_16dB.zip

Set 1 Example COM Spreadsheet

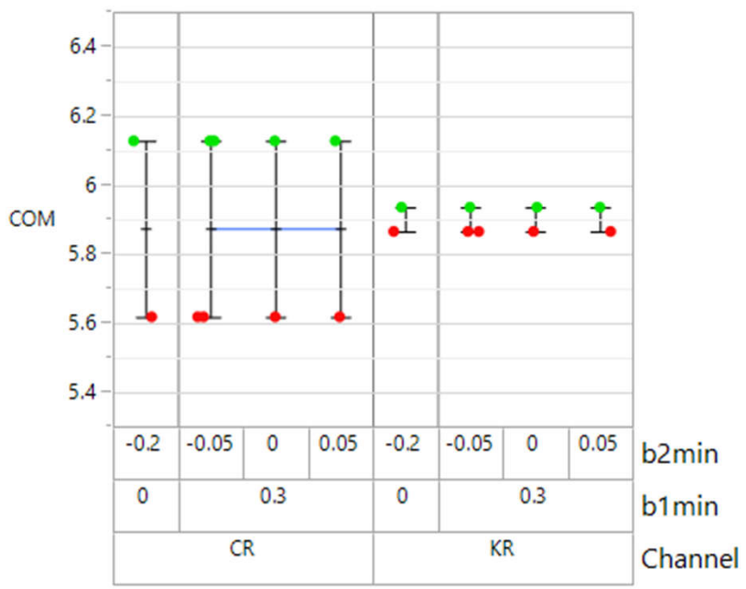
Table 93A-1 parameters		
Setting	**Units**	**Information**
53.125	GBd	
0.05	GHz	
0.01	GHz	
[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
[1 2]		[test cases to run]
[12 31; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
[12 31; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
50	Ohm	
[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
0.608	V	
4		
32		
filter and Eq		
0.75	*fb	
0.54		min
[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
12	UI	
0.85		
0.2		
0.3		
0.05 -0.2*ones(1,10)		
[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
21.25	GHz	
21.25	GHz	
53.125	GHz	
[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
0.6640625	GHz	

I/O control		
DIAGNOSTICS	1	logical
DISPLAY_WINDOW	1	logical
CSV_REPORT	1	logical
RESULT_DIR	.\results\100GEL_KR_{date}\	
SAVE_FIGURES	0	logical
Port Order	[1 3 2 4]	
RUNTAG	KR_test1_update	
COM_CONTRIBUTION	0	logical
Operational		
COM Pass threshold	3	dB
ERL Pass threshold	10.5	dB
DER_0	1.00E-04	
T_r	6.16E-03	ns
FORCE_TR	1	logical
TDR and ERL options		
TDR	1	logical
ERL	1	logical
ERL_ONLY	0	logical
TR_TDR	0.01	ns
N	3000	
beta_x	2.3407E+09	
rho_x	0.19	
fixture delay time	[0 0]	[port1 port2]
TDR_W_TXPKG	0	
N_bx	12	UI
Receiver testing		
RX_CALIBRATION	0	logical
Sigma BBN step	5.00E-03	V
Noise, jitter		
sigma_RJ	0.01	UI
A_DD	0.02	UI
eta_0	8.2E-09	V^2/GHz
SNR_TX	33	dB
R_LM	0.95	
BREAD_CRUMBS	1	

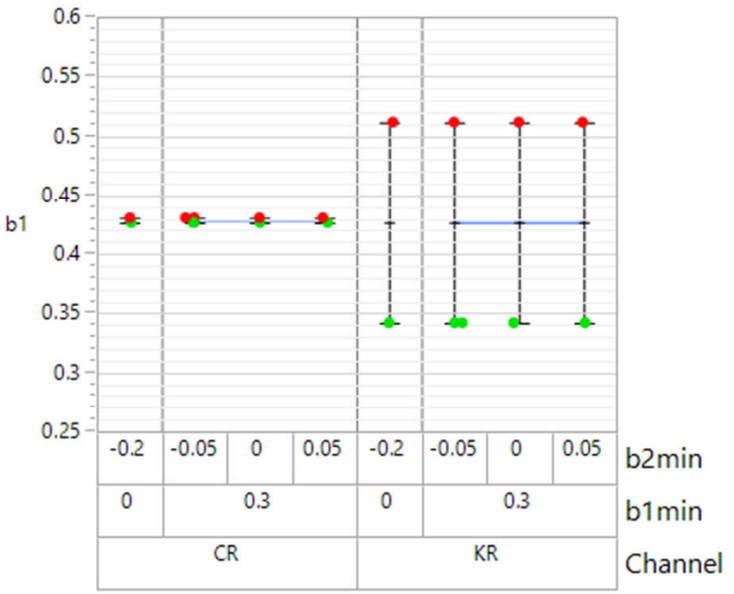
Table 93A–3 parameters		
Parameter	**Setting**	**Units**
package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 0.0009909 0.0002772]	
package_tl_tau	6.141E-03	ns/mm
package_Z_c	[87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5]	Ohm
benartsi_3ck_01_0119 & mellitz_3ck_01_0119		
Table 92–12 parameters		
Parameter	**Setting**	
board_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	*[0 3.8206e-04 9.5909e-05]*	
board_tl_tau	*5.790E-03*	ns/mm
board_Z_c	100	Ohm
z_bp (TX)	*110.3*	mm
z_bp (NEXT)	*110.3*	mm
z_bp (FEXT)	*110.3*	mm
z_bp (RX)	*110.3*	mm
C_0	[0.29e-4]	nF
C_1	[0.19e-4]	nF
Include PCB	**0**	**logical**
Floating Tap Control		
N_bg	3	0 1 2 or 3 groups
N_bf	3	taps per group
N_f	40	UI span for floating taps
bmaxg	0.2	max DFE value for floating taps
cable assemblies require this for each HCB		
ICN parameters (v2.73)		
f_f	12.919	
f_n	12.919	
f_2	39.844	
A_ft	0.600	
A_nt	**0.600**	
heck_3ck_03b_0319	**Adopted Mar 2019**	
walker_3ck_01a_0719	**Adopted July 2019**	
result of R_d=50		
benartsi_3ck_01a_0719	**no used for KR**	
mellitz_3ck_03_0919		

Set 1 Results

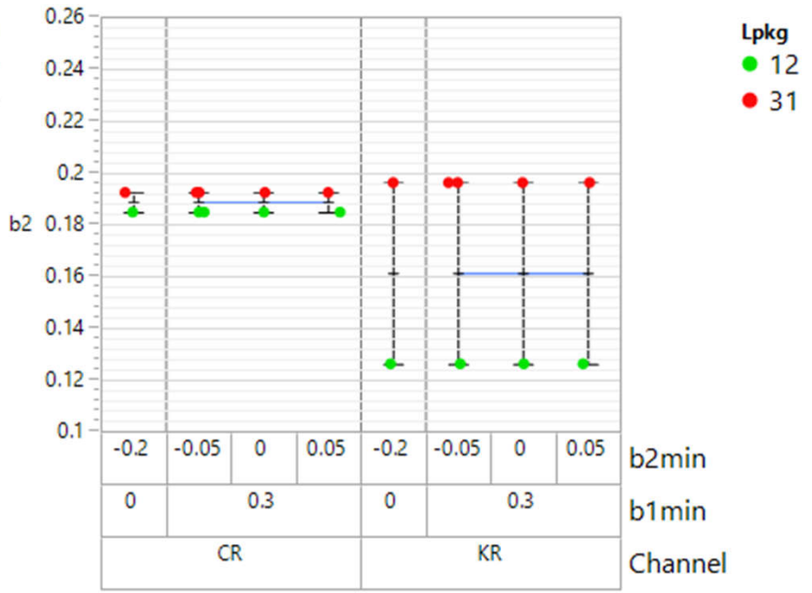
COM



b1



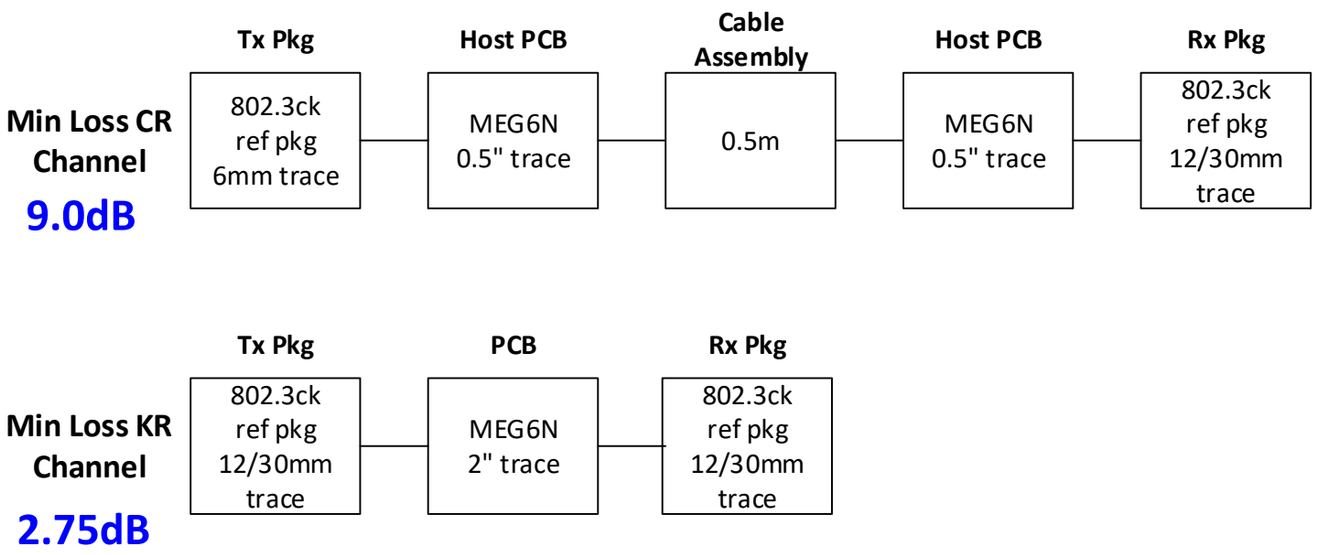
b2



No change in COM, $b(1)$, or $b(2)$ seen as a function of $b_{min}(1)$, $b_{min}(2)$

Set 2 Channels

Channels



Tap Range Cases

Tap	Limit	CASE			
		1	2	3	4
b1	max	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85
	min	0	0	0.3	0.3
b2	max	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	min	-0.3	0.05	-0.3	0.05
bn	max	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	min	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05
bfloat	max	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	min	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05

Set 2 COM Spreadsheets: KR

TEST 1

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	**Setting**	**Units**	**Information**
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0		
b_min(2..N_b)	[-0.3 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

TEST 2

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	**Setting**	**Units**	**Information**
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0		
b_min(2..N_b)	[0.05 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

TEST 3

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	**Setting**	**Units**	**Information**
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0.3		
b_min(2..N_b)	[-0.3 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

TEST 4

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	**Setting**	**Units**	**Information**
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[12 30; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0.3		
b_min(2..N_b)	[0.05 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

Set 2 COM spreadsheets: CR

TEST 1

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0.3		
b_min(2..N_b)	0.05 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

TEST 2

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0		
b_min(2..N_b)	0.05 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

TEST 3

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0.3		
b_min(2..N_b)	[-0.3 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

TEST 4

Table 93A-1 parameters			
Parameter	Setting	Units	Information
f_b	53.125	GBd	
f_min	0.05	GHz	
Delta_f	0.01	GHz	
C_d	[1.2e-4 1.2e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
L_s	[0.12, 0.12]	nH	[TX RX]
C_b	[0.3e-4 0.3e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
z_p select	[1 2]		[test cases to run]
z_p (TX)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (NEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (FEXT)	[6 6; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
z_p (RX)	[12 29; 1.8 1.8]	mm	[test cases]
C_p	[0.87e-4 0.87e-4]	nF	[TX RX]
R_0	50	Ohm	
R_d	[50 50]	Ohm	[TX RX]
A_v	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_fe	0.415	V	vp/vf=.694
A_ne	0.608	V	
L	4		
M	32		
filter and Eq			
f_r	0.75	*fb	
c(0)	0.54		min
c(-1)	[-0.34:0.02:0]		[min:step:max]
c(-2)	[0:0.02:0.12]		[min:step:max]
c(-3)	[-0.06:0.02: 0]		[min:step:max]
c(1)	[-0.2:0.05:0]		[min:step:max]
N_b	12	UI	
b_max(1)	0.85		
b_max(2..N_b)	[0.3 0.2*ones(1,10)]		
b_min(1)	0.3		
b_min(2..N_b)	0.05 -0.05*ones(1,10)]		
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	dB	[min:step:max]
f_z	21.25	GHz	
f_p1	21.25	GHz	
f_p2	53.125	GHz	
g_DC_HP	[-6:1:0]		[min:step:max]
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	GHz	

Set 2 Results

Channel	b1min	b2min	LpkgTx (mm)	LpkgRx (mm)	Ildd (dB)	Ilchan (dB)	Ilfit (dB)	COM (dB)	c(-3)	c(-2)	c(-1)	c(0)	c(1)	b1	b2	gDC (dB)	gDChp (dB)	ERL (dB)
CR	0	-0.3	6	12	16.12	8.9821	9.66	5.3149	-0.02	0.08	-0.24	0.66	0	0.3170	0.1631	-1	-1	10.02
	0	0.05																
	0.3	-0.3																
	0.3	0.05																
	0	-0.3		29	18.24			5.1485	-0.02	0.08	-0.24	0.66	0	0.4083	0.1937			
	0	0.05																
	0.3	-0.3																
	0.3	0.05																
KR	0	-0.3	12	12	8.38	2.7345	2.7362	8.1337	0	0.02	-0.14	0.84	0	0.1815	0.0463	-2	0	41.31
	0	0.05						8.1189	0	0.02	-0.12	0.86	0	0.2446	0.0597	-1	0	
	0.3	-0.3						7.7619	0	0.02	-0.12	0.86	0	0.3000	0.0708	0	0	
	0.3	0.05						7.7619	0	0.02	-0.12	0.86	0	0.3000	0.0708	0	0	
	0	-0.3	30	29	13.14			9.1562	0	0.02	-0.14	0.84	0	0.3477	0.1012	-2	-1	
	0	0.05																
	0.3	-0.3																
	0.3	0.05																

Above 10dB (die-die): no observed sensitivity to b1min & b2min over the range considered.
Below 10dB (die-die): no observed sensitivity to b2min
small sensitivity to b1min (relative to large COM margin)

Summary

Objective Assess whether bmin(1) = 0.3 & bmin(2) = 0.05 hurts performance.

Method COM simulations with different minimum tap weights for low loss CR and KR channels.

→ Address concern raised during D1.1 comment resolution.

Channels

Set 1 CR: 12 & 31 mm ref pkg, 2” host PCB trace, 0.5m cable
KR: existing 16dB cabled BP channel (Cable_BKP_16dB_0p575m_more_isi)

Set 2 CR: 6 mm ref pkg, 0.5” host PCB trace, 0.5m cable (retimer-to-retimer)
KR: 12 & 21 mm ref pkg, 2” host PCB trace (0 connector BP)

Conclusion No performance loss for the proposed reference DFE min tap limits.

→ Including the lowest loss channels that we could conceive.

Thank you!