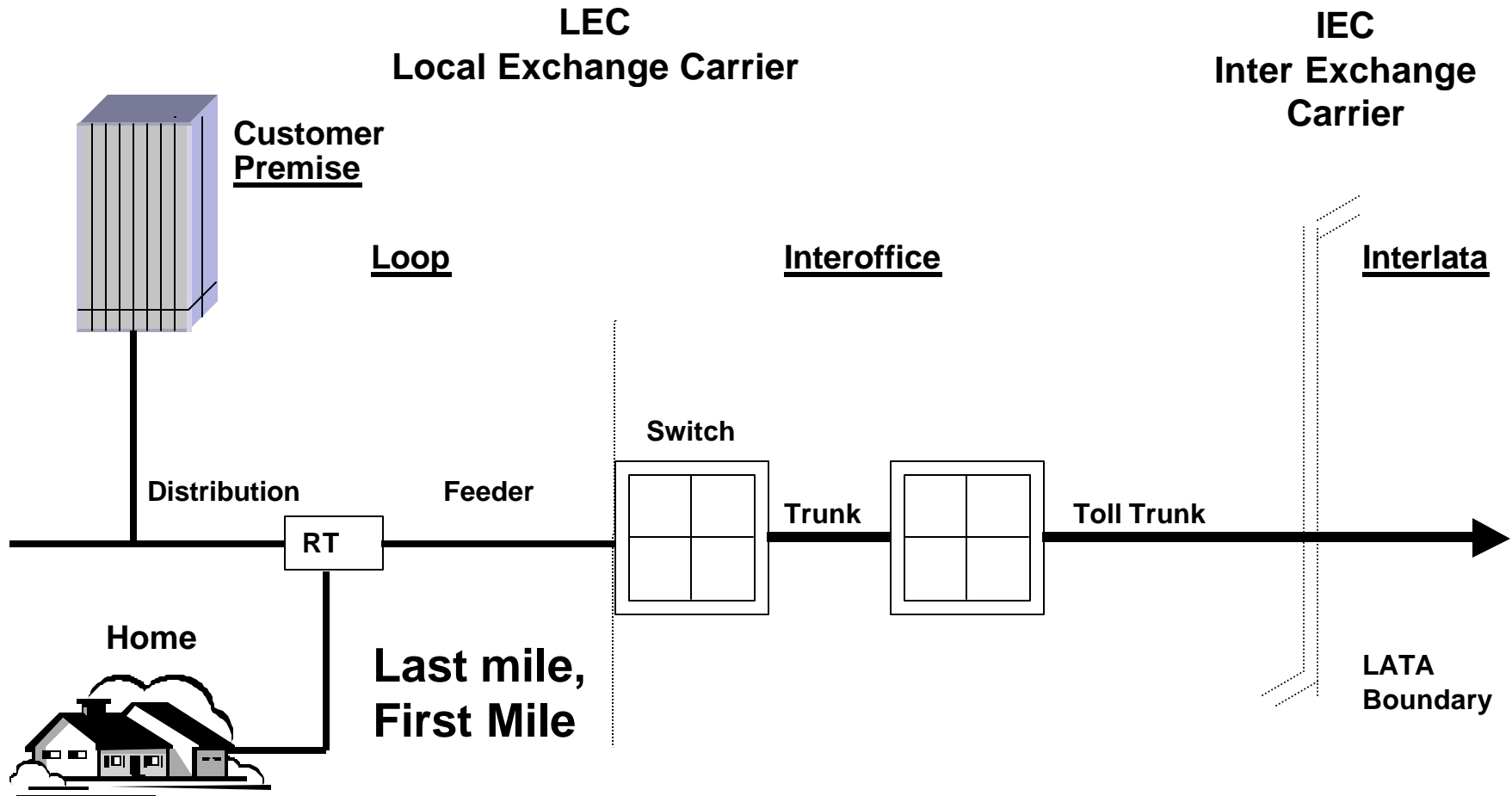


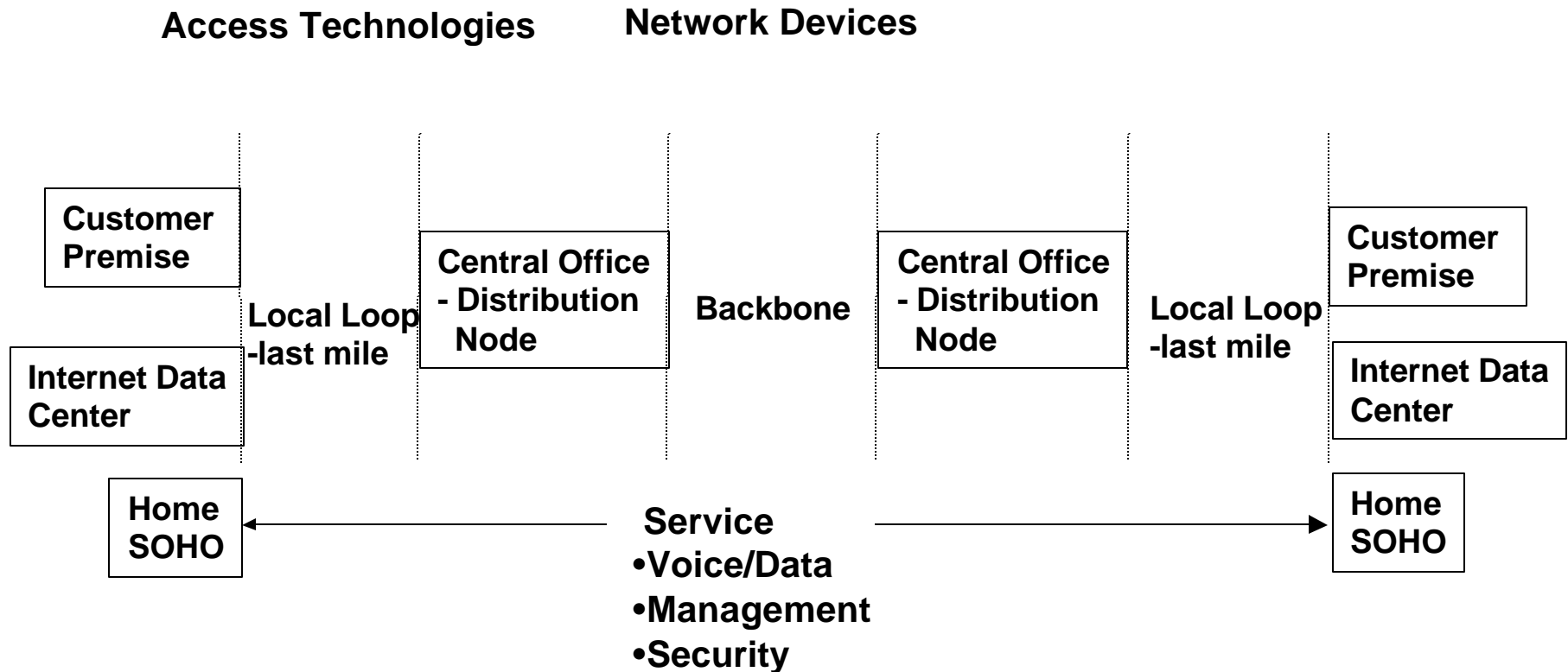
# Ethernet Last Mile Topology Considerations

**Chris Di Minico**  
Director Network Systems Technology  
CDT Corporation

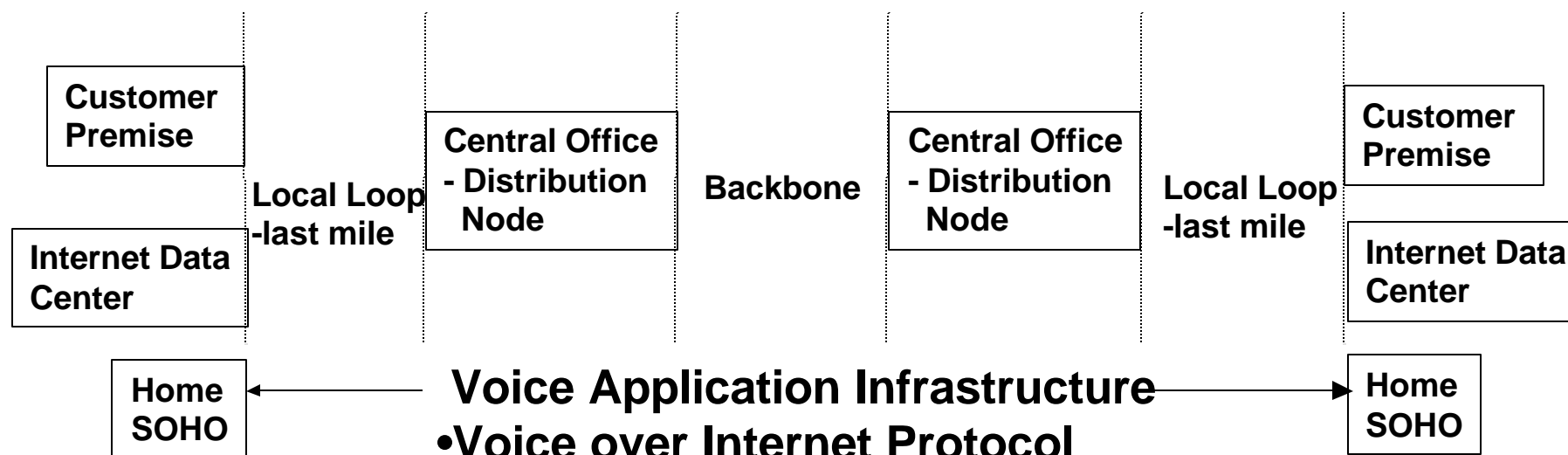
# Network Boundaries



# Current Infrastructure



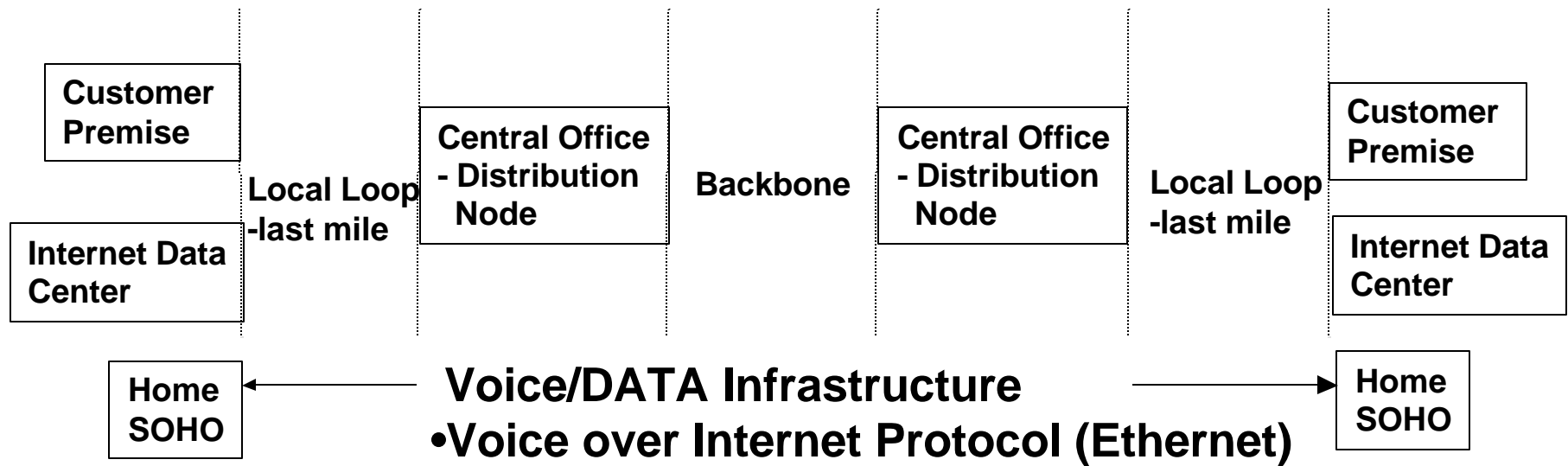
# Voice Application Infrastructure



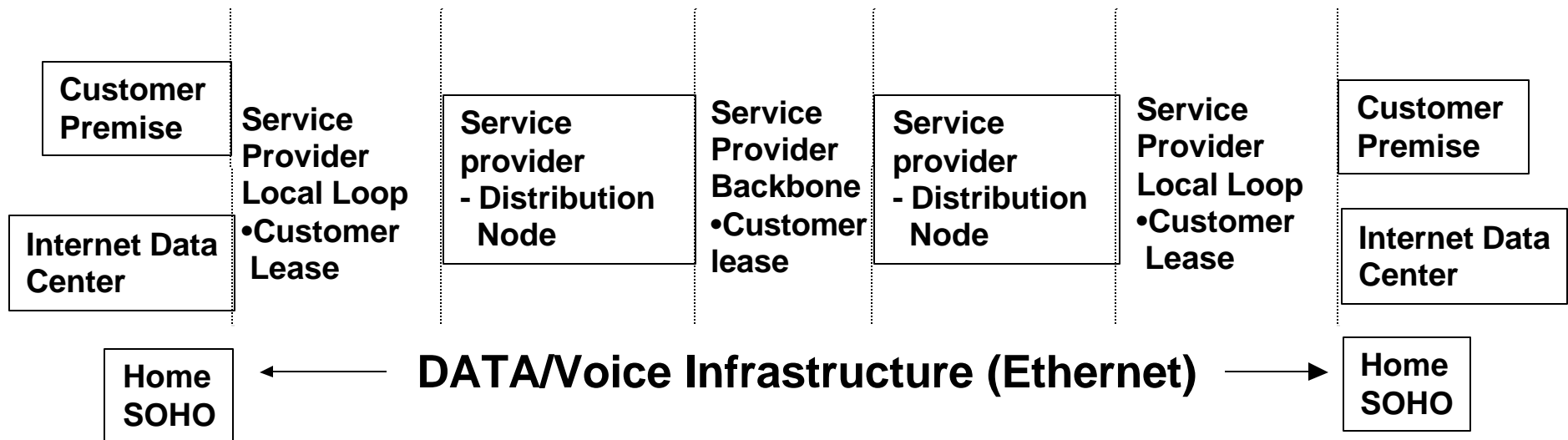
- Voice Application Infrastructure**
- Voice over Internet Protocol
  - Voice over ATM
  - Voice over HDLC
  - Voice Compression over (T1/E1, ISDN)
- 
- Multi-protocol Conversions
    - T1/E1 to ATM, etc..

# Voice/DATA Application Infrastructure

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# DATA/Voice Convergence Infrastructure (IP - Ethernet) -



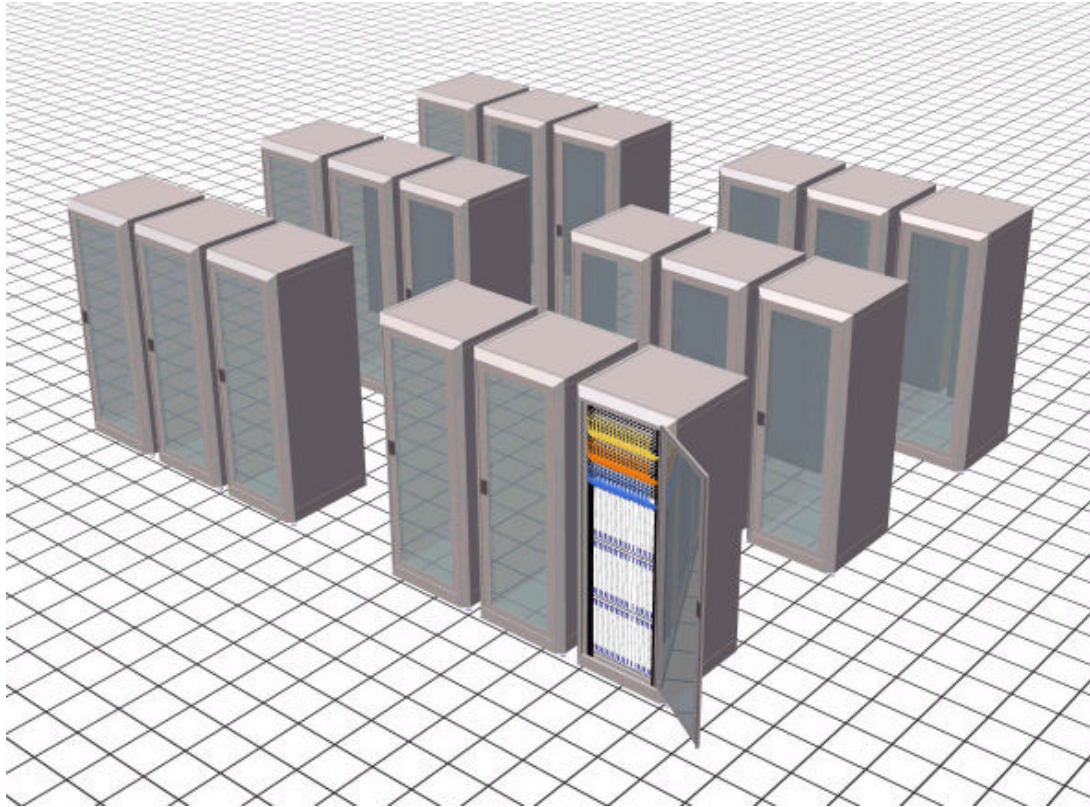
- Voice over Internet Protocol (Ethernet)
- eliminates central office protocol conversions
- customer bandwidth on demand
  - (10 Mb/s, 100 Mb/s, 1000 Mb/s, 10 Gb/s)

# Internet Cabling Distribution Environments

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- Reengineering of the telecommunication infrastructure occurring in traditional and specialized environments.
- Each distribution environment has unique requirements of form, fit, and function.
- The Internet Cabling Distribution environments
  - Internet data centers
  - Central office
  - Multi-tenant Buildings
  - Small and Home Office

# Internet Data Centers

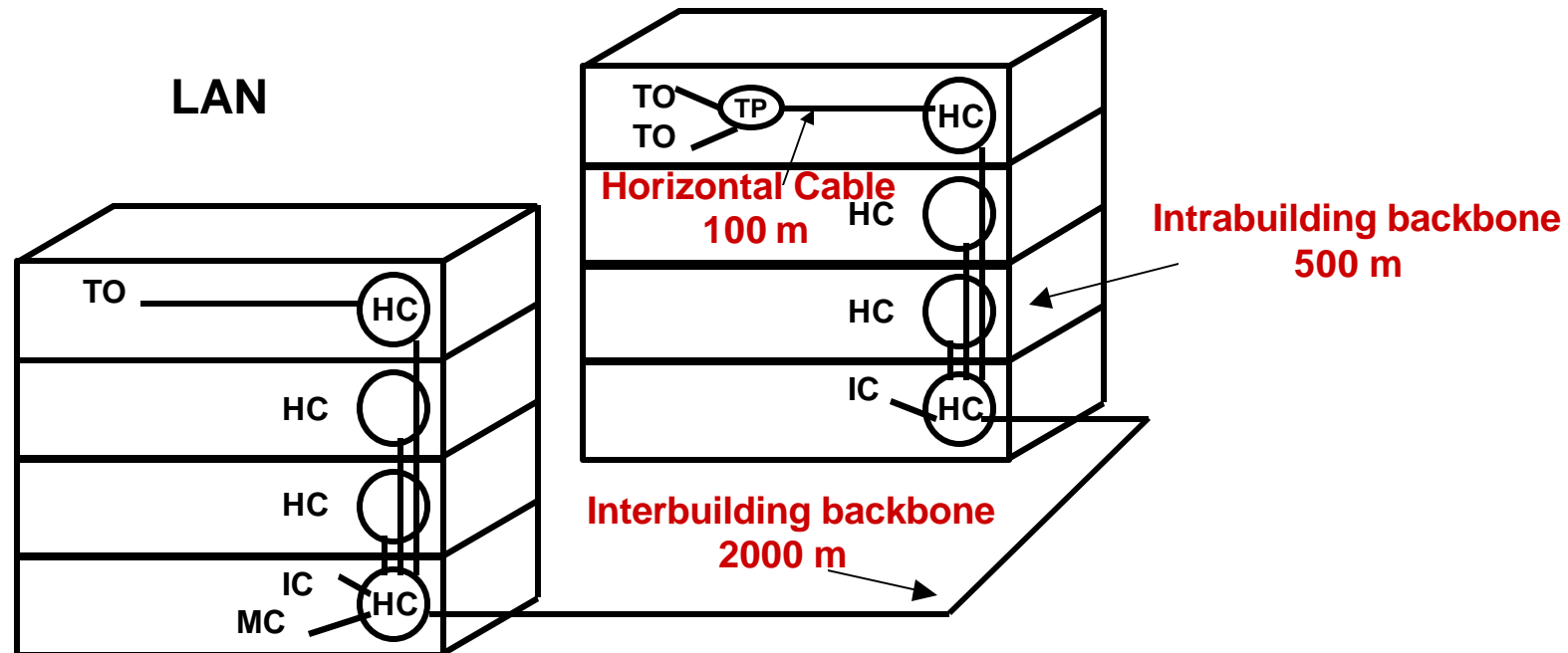


- Network infrastructure required to drive web hosted Internet applications.
- Internet data center space is growing in millions of square feet each year.



# Multi-Tenant Services - LAN Infrastructure

## Customer Premise Cabling - TIA/EIA-568-A

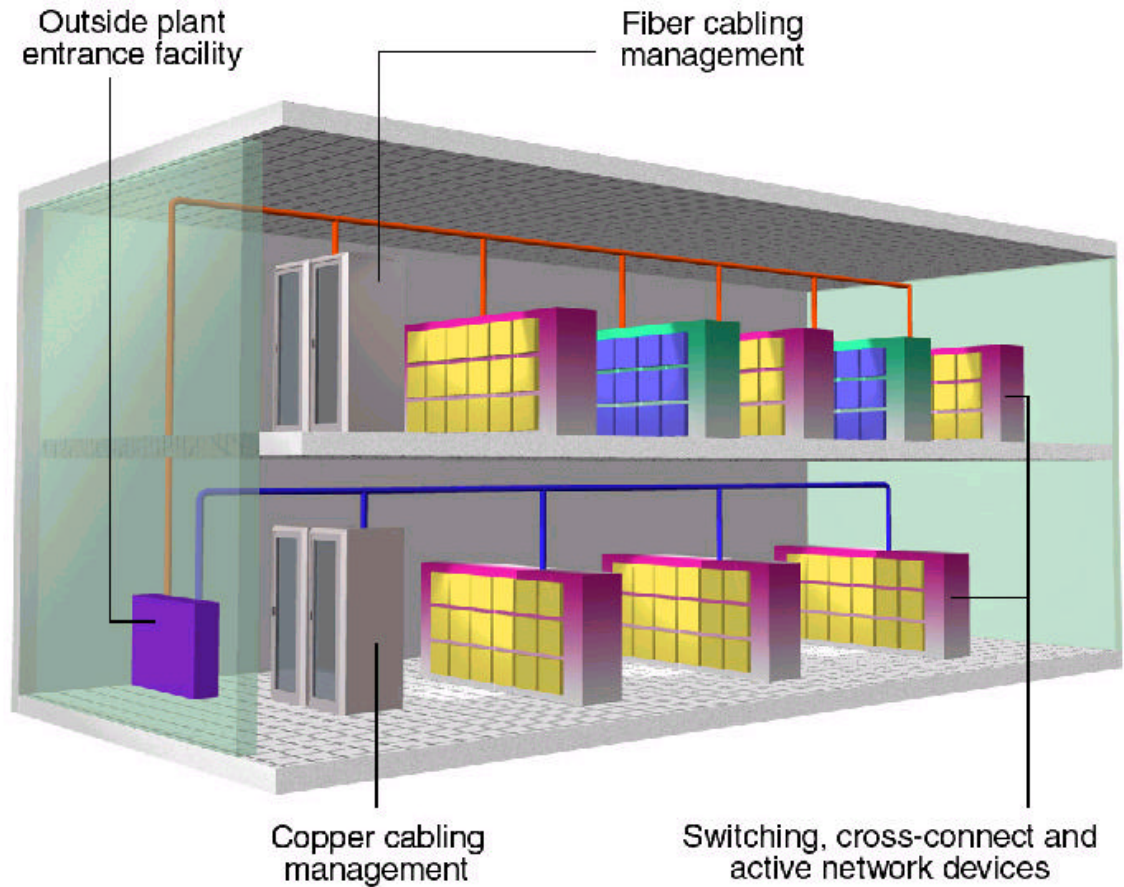


### Voice and Data - In-building bundled Services

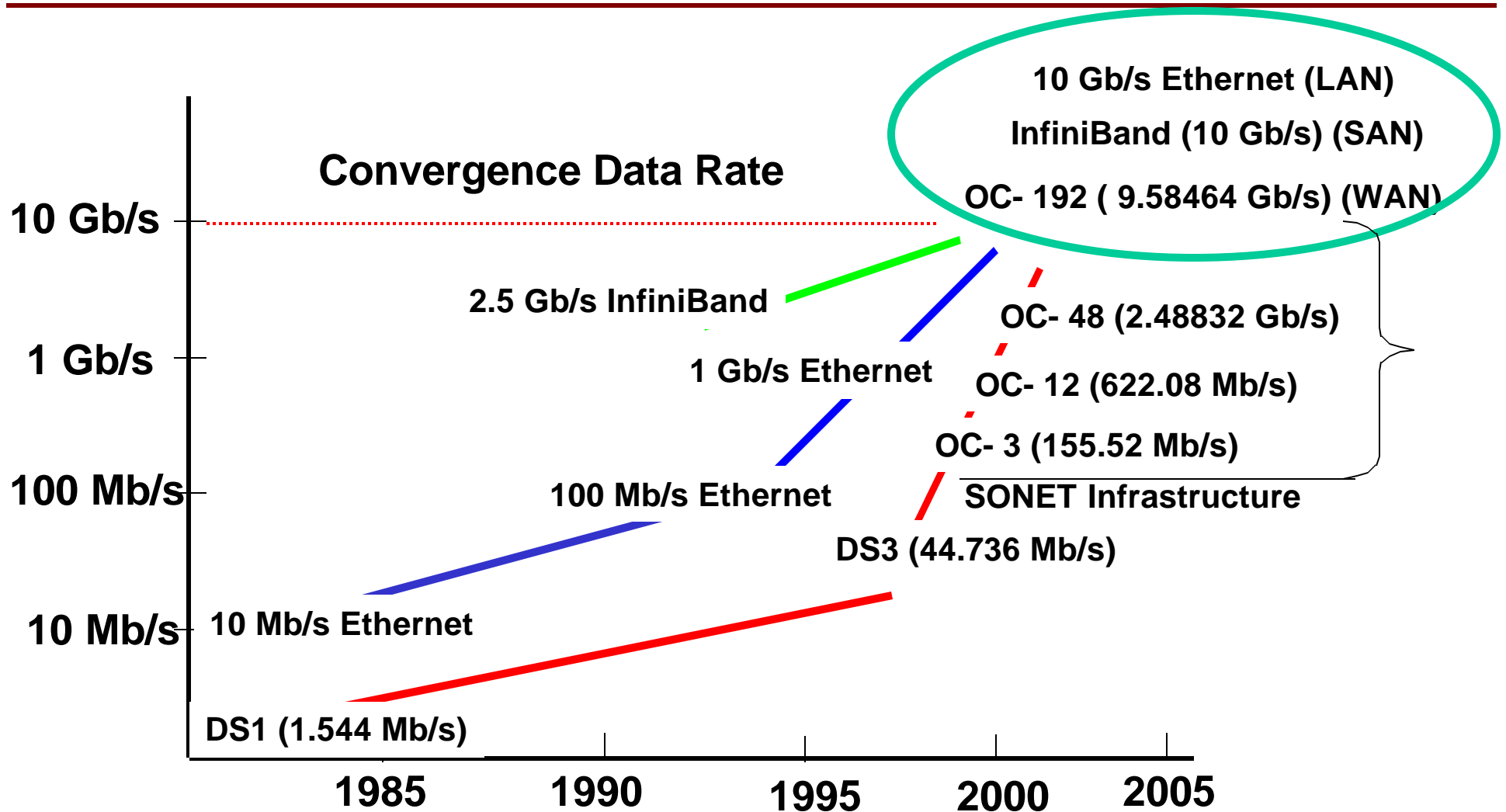
- Infrastructure Cabling
- local and long distance phone
- Internet access
- WAN and LAN connectivity

# Service Provider Distribution Node- Central Office

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# 10 Gb/s Convergence Data Rate -LAN/WAN/SAN



# Installed Cabling Issues

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## Last Mile Cabling Performance

- **Transmission performance (distances)**
  - twisted pair copper (taps)
  - coax
  - fiber
  - hybrid