

BER Requirements

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BER Requirements

- BER is defined as BER ceiling
- BER point is a high layer requirement
 - BER impacts performance of high layers as FLR
- PHY is required to maintain performance below ceiling

BER in Ethernet

- BER is defined as BER ceiling at PCS interface
- 802 requires $1\text{E}-8$ BER
- 802.3 required $1\text{E}-10$ BER (up to 1000BaseT)
- 1000BaseX innovated with $1\text{E}-12$ BER
 - Also adopted by 802.3ae

802 Definition

- The 802O&A has an error rate requirement of **8E-8 per octet**. Section 7.3a
 - “For wired or optical fiber physical media: Within a single access domain, the probability that a transmitted MAC frame (excluding any preamble) is not reported correctly at the Physical Service inter-face of an intended receiving peer MAC entity, due only to operation of the Physical layer, shall be less than **8E-8 per octet** of MAC frame length”

Source of 1E-12 Requirement

- PCS in 1000BaseX adopted from FC
- FC is an unlayered standard that also deals with an application
- The BER in FC is a higher layer requirement stated as 1E-12*
- PCS in 1000BaseX adopted requirement as is

*See NCITS FC-PH-x