

# **QCN: An Update of Benchmark Simulations**

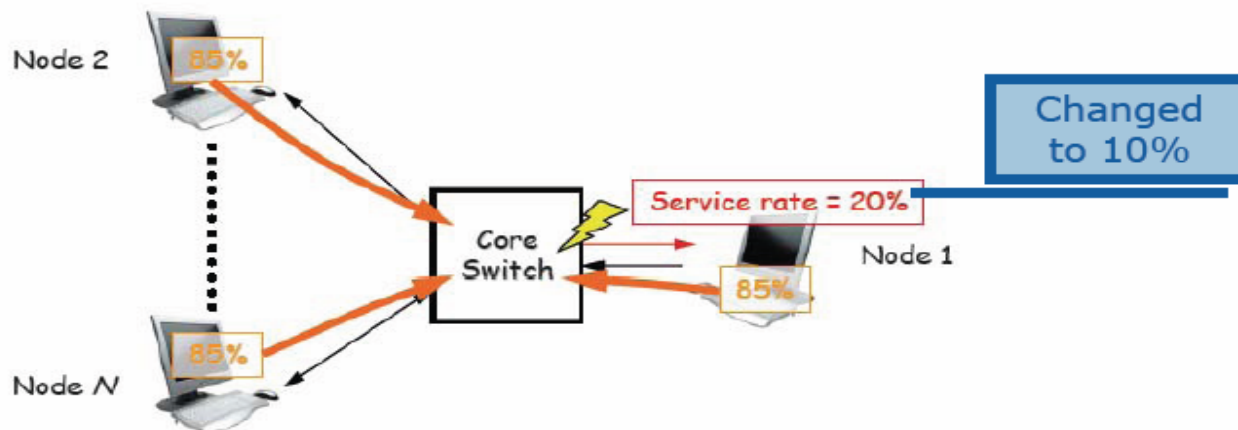
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Rong Pan, Balaji Prabhakar**

# Simulation Parameters

- Traffic
  - i.i.d. Bernoulli arrivals
  - Uniform destination distribution (to all nodes except self)
  - Fixed frame size = 1500 B
- QCN
  - $W = 2.0$
  - $Q_{EQ} = 33 \text{ KB}$
  - $GD = 0.0078125$
  - Base marking: once every 150 KB
  - Margin of randomness: 30%
  - $R_{unit} = 1 \text{ Mb/s}$
  - $MIN\_RATE = 10 \text{ Mb/s}$
  - $BC\_LIMIT = 150 \text{ KB}$
  - $TIMER\_PERIOD = 15 \text{ ms}$
  - $R_{AI} = 5 \text{ Mbps}$
  - $R_{HAI} = 50 \text{ Mbps}$
  - $FAST\_RECOVERY\_TH = 5$
  - Quantized\_Fb: 6 bits

# Baseline #1

## 1. Output Generated Hot Spot Single Hop



### Workload:

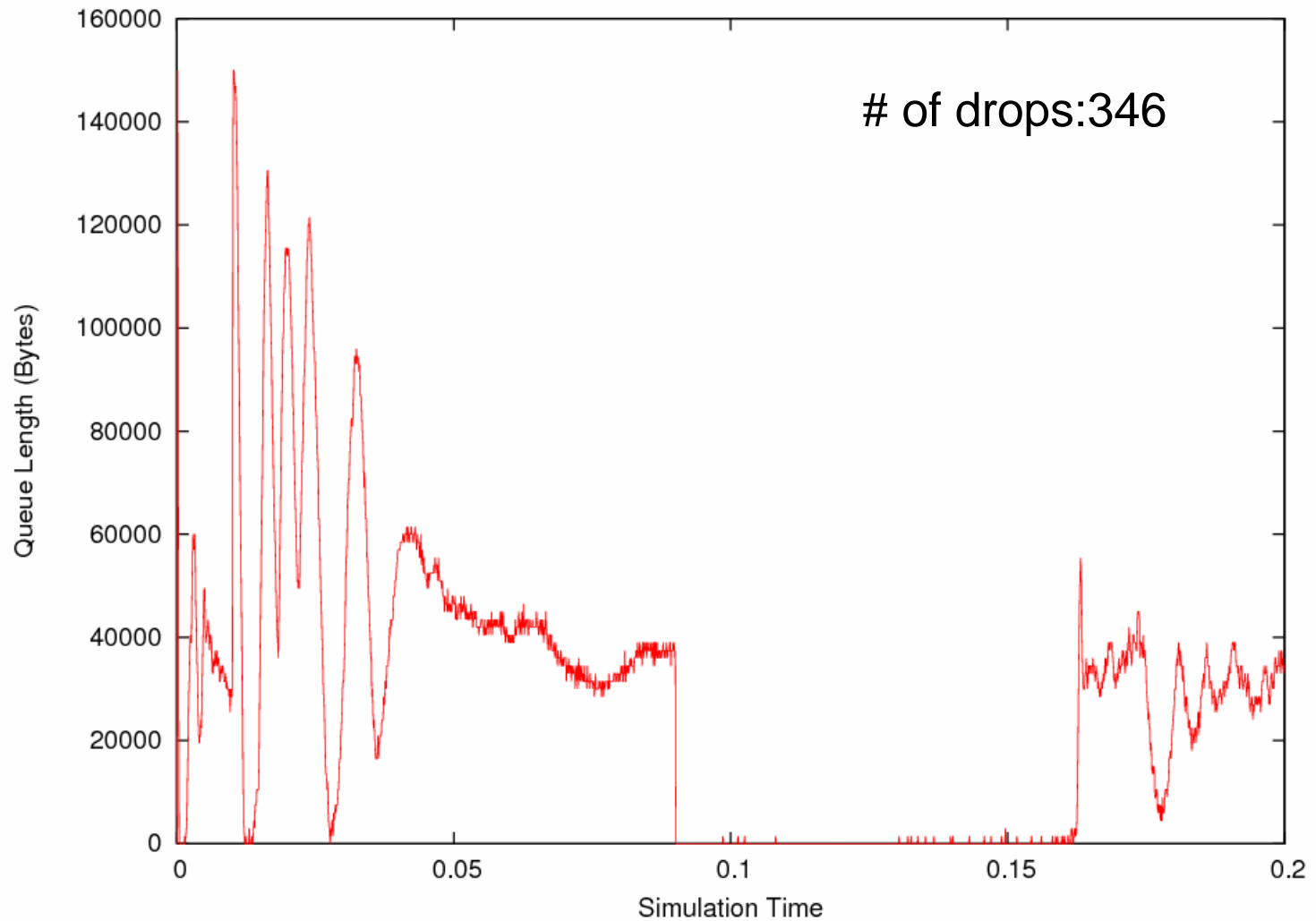
- All Nodes (10) : Uniform Distribution, load = 8.5Gbps
- Node 1 Service Rate = 1Gbps
- One Congestion Point
  - Hotspot:
    - Degree: 9, Severity = 8.5:1,
    - Duration: 80 mS from  $t_i=10$  to 90 mS
- Scenarios: 2Gbps, 1Gbps, 0.5Gbps OG service rates

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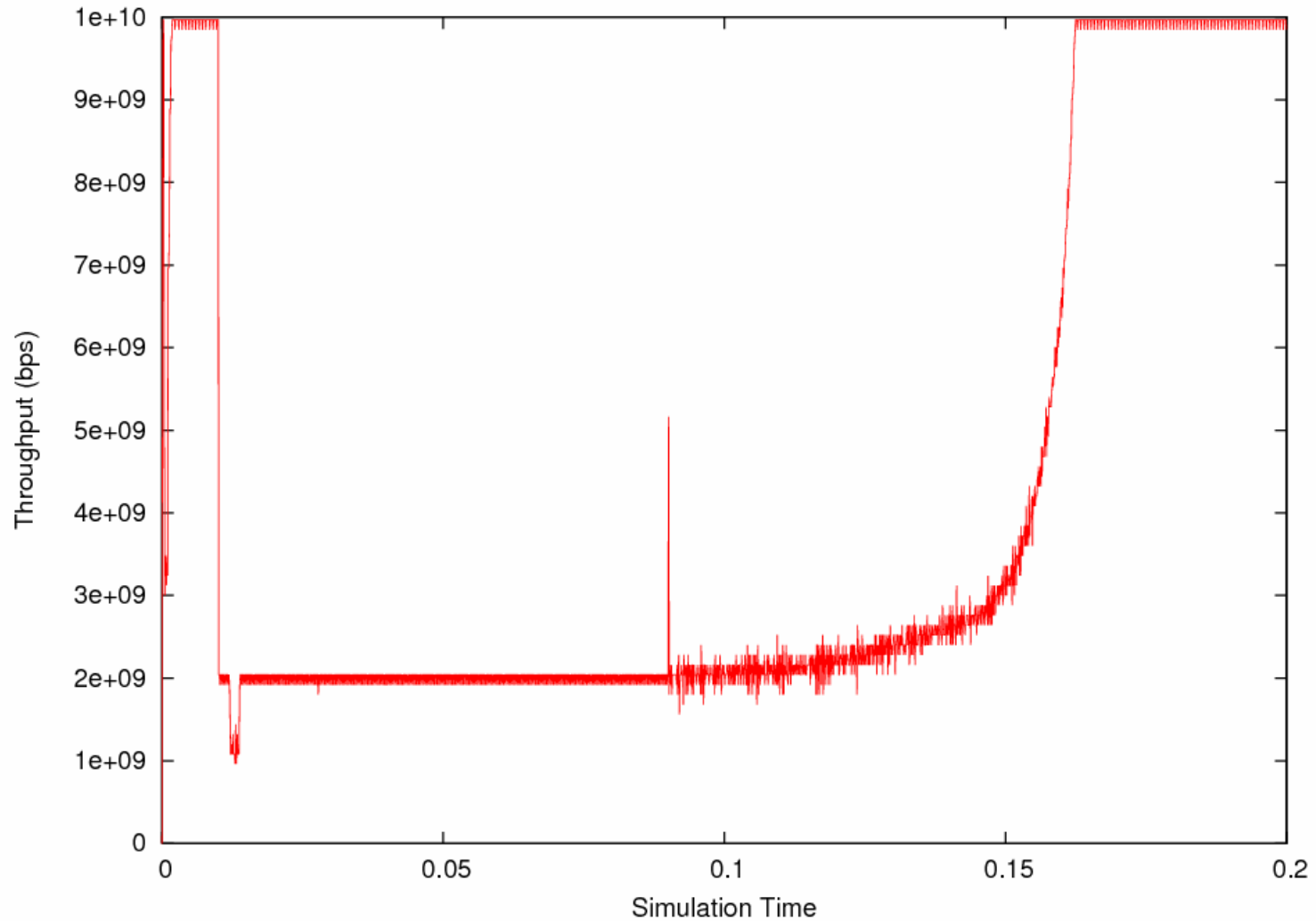
Required



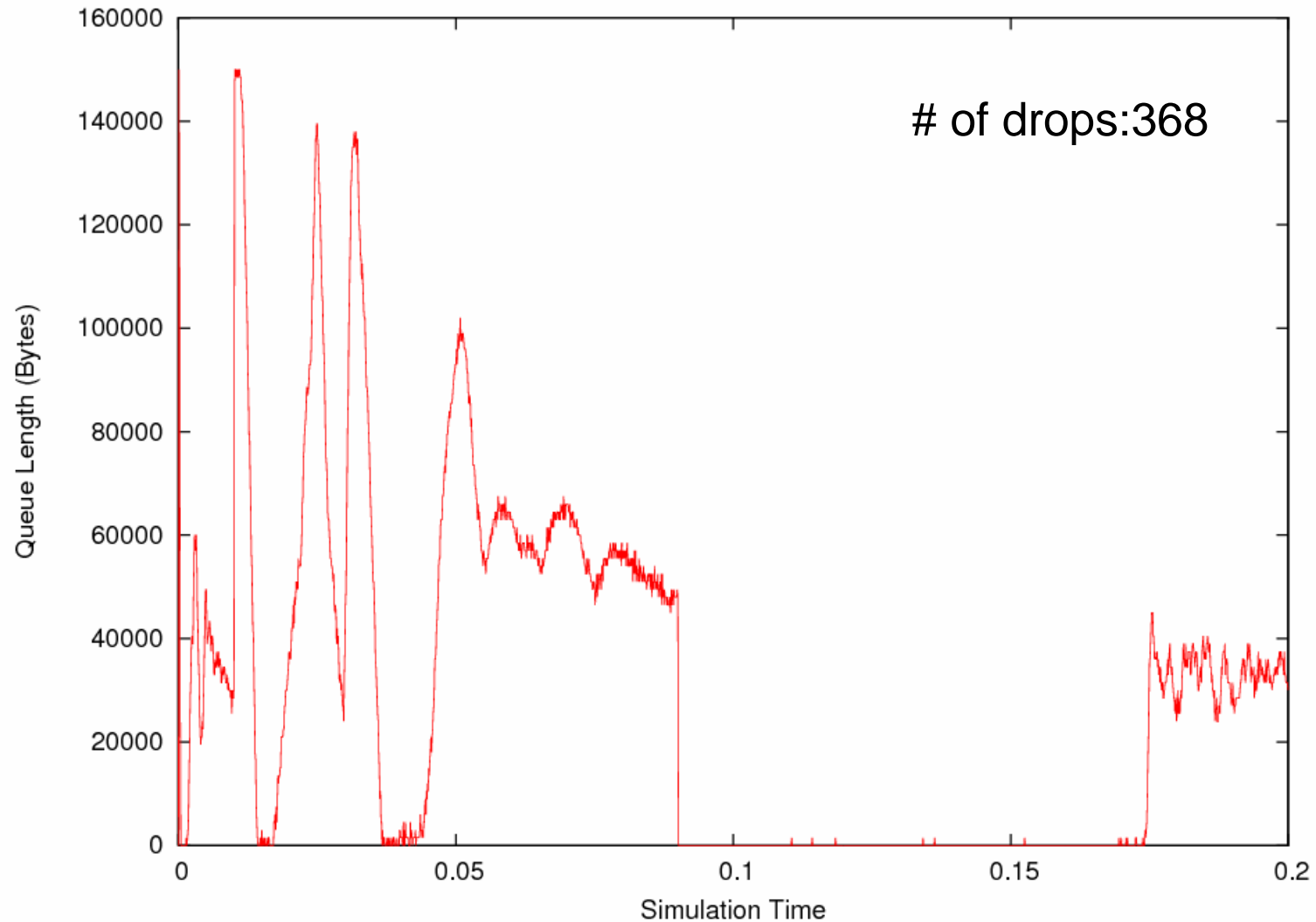
# Service Rate: 2.0Gbps - Queue Size



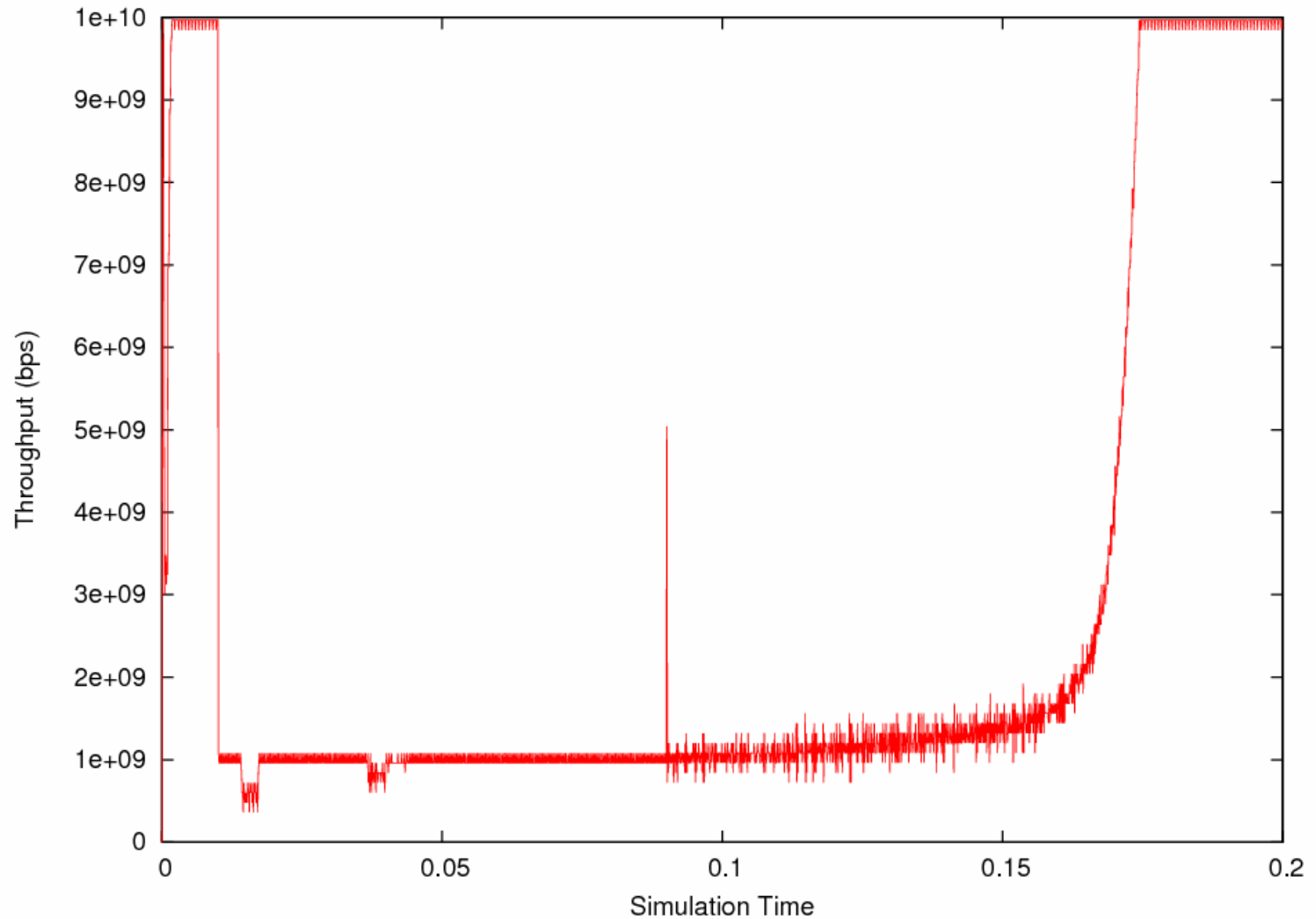
# Service Rate: 2.0Gbps - Throughput



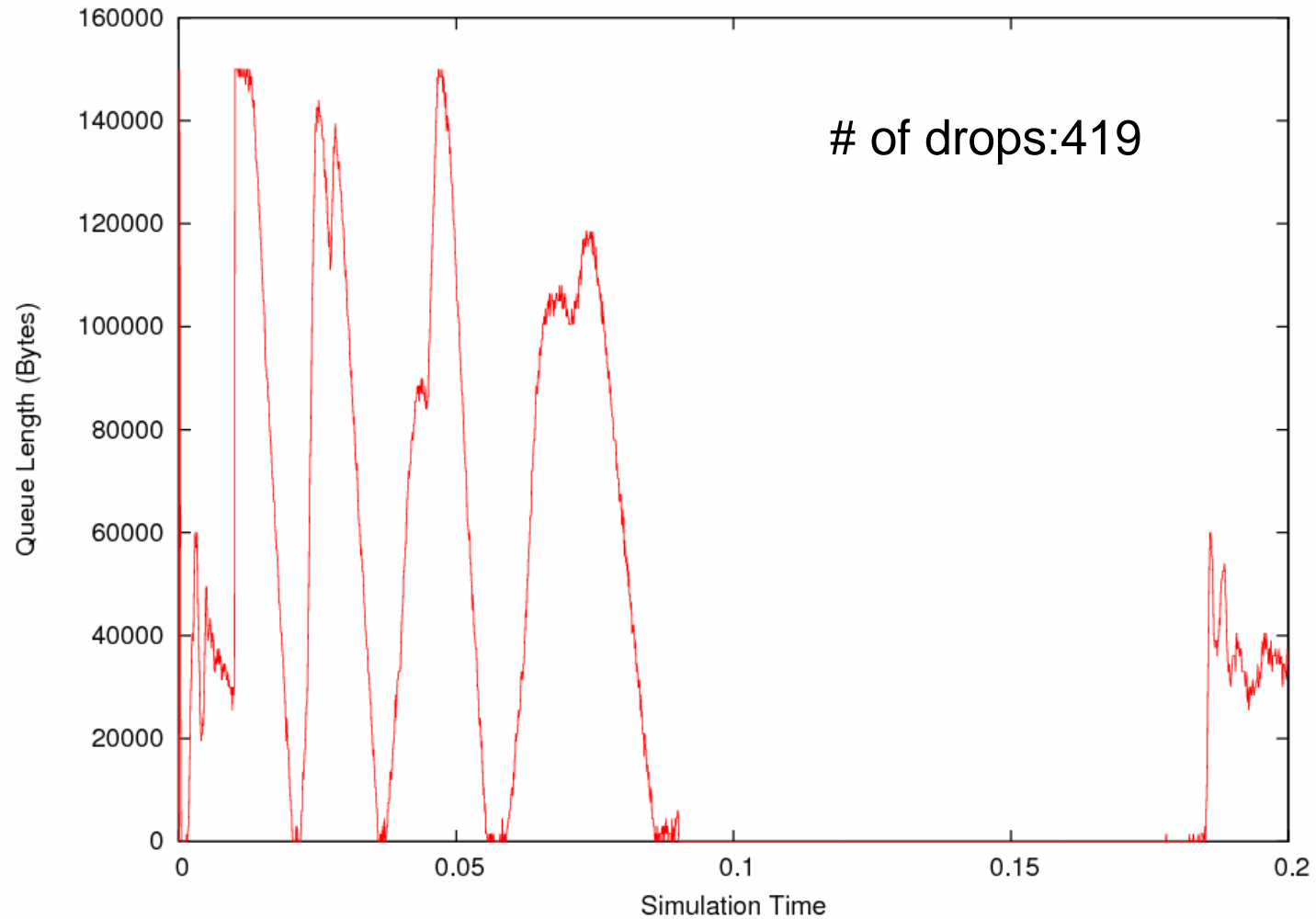
# Service Rate: 1.0Gbps - Queue Size



# Service Rate: 1.0Gbps - Throughput

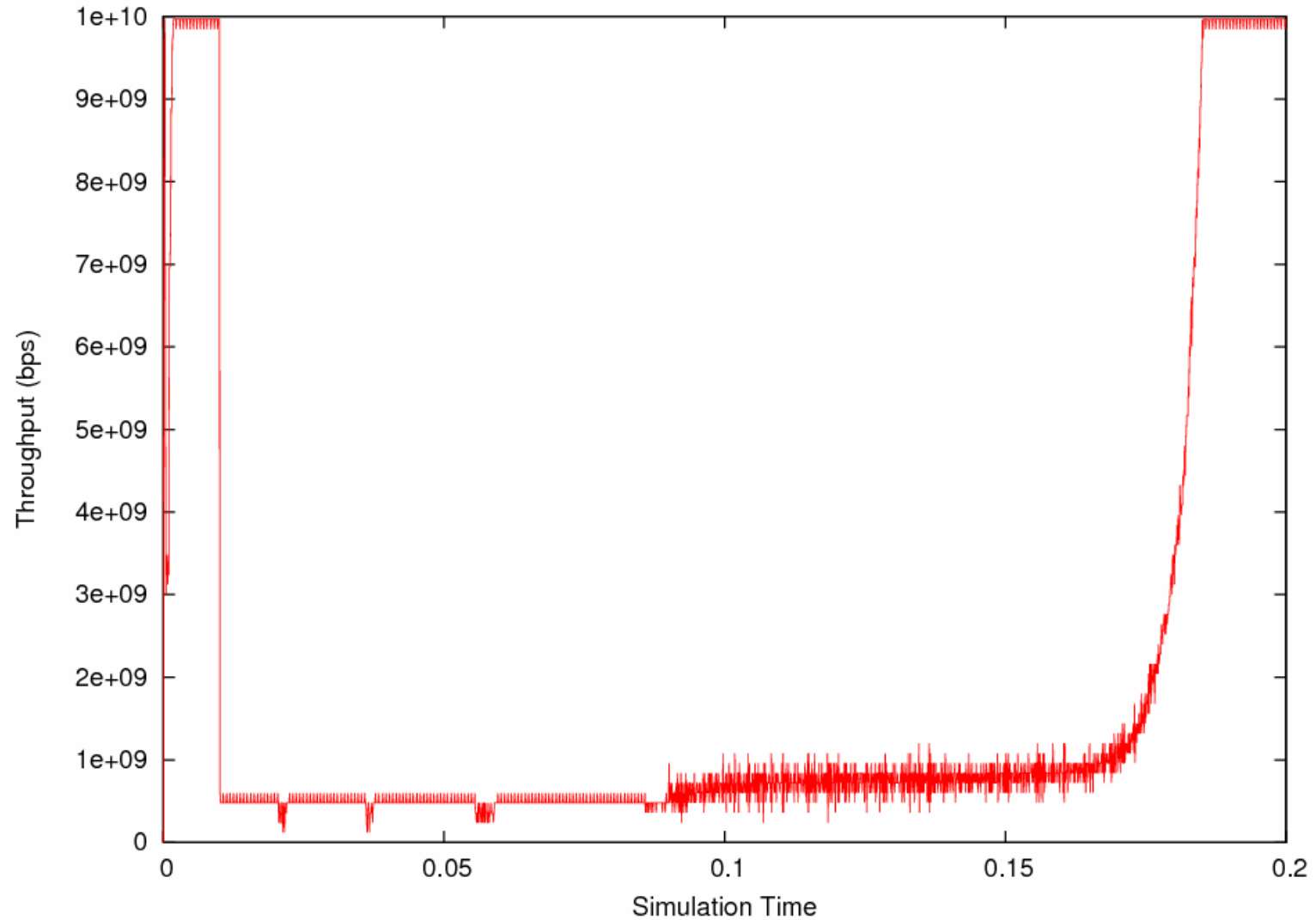


# Service Rate: 0.5Gbps - Queue Size



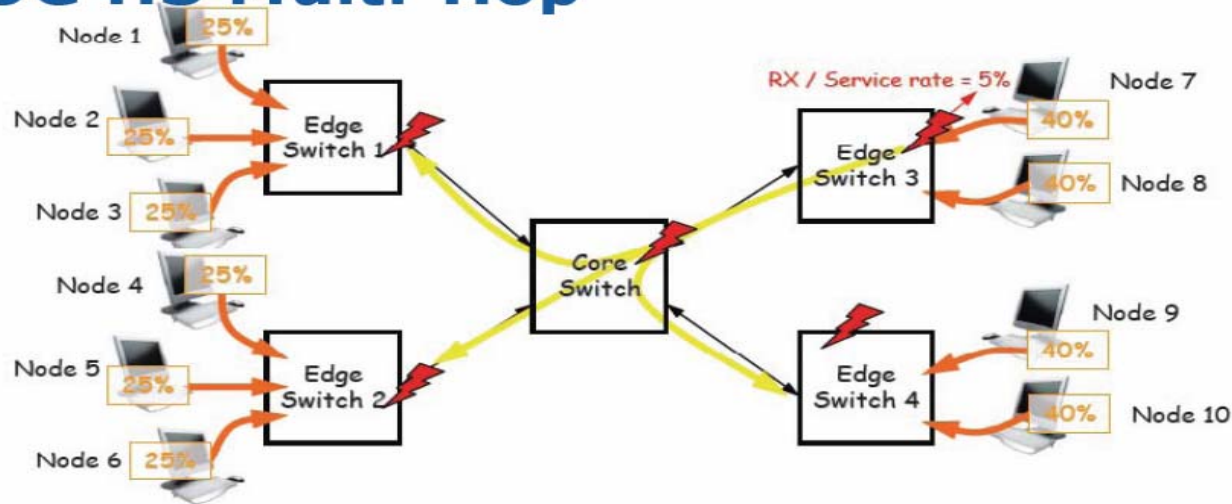


# Service Rate: 0.5Gbps - Throughput



# Baseline #2

## 2. OG HS Multi-Hop



### Workload:

- All: Uniform distribution traffic (background traffic)
- Nodes 1-6: 25% (2.5Gbps), Nodes 7-10: 40% (4 Gbps)
- Primary Hotspot:
  - Node 7 service rate = 5% (Rx only)
  - If saturation tree spreads => 5 congestion points total
- Scenarios:
  - PAUSE: Enabled/Disabled

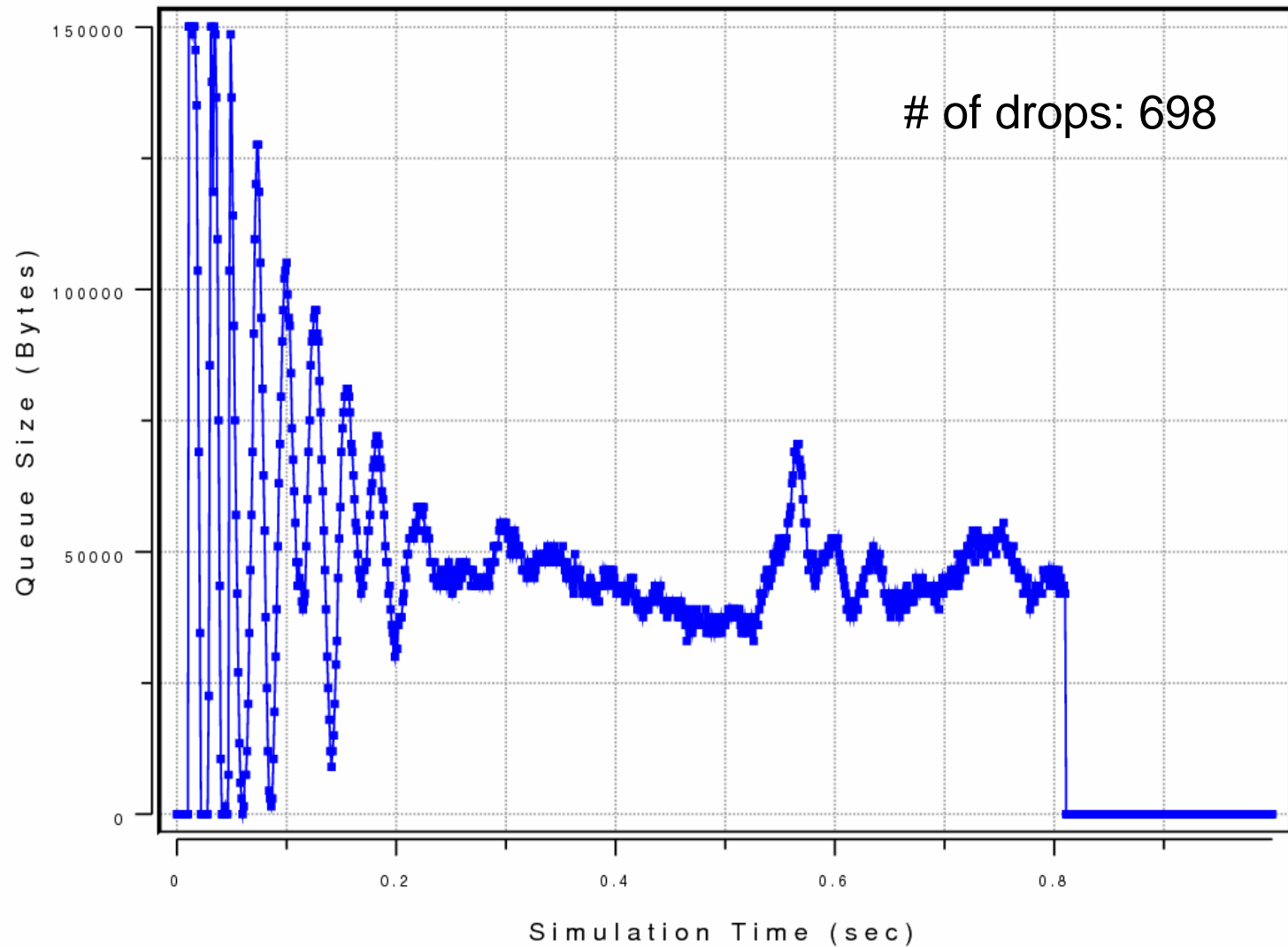
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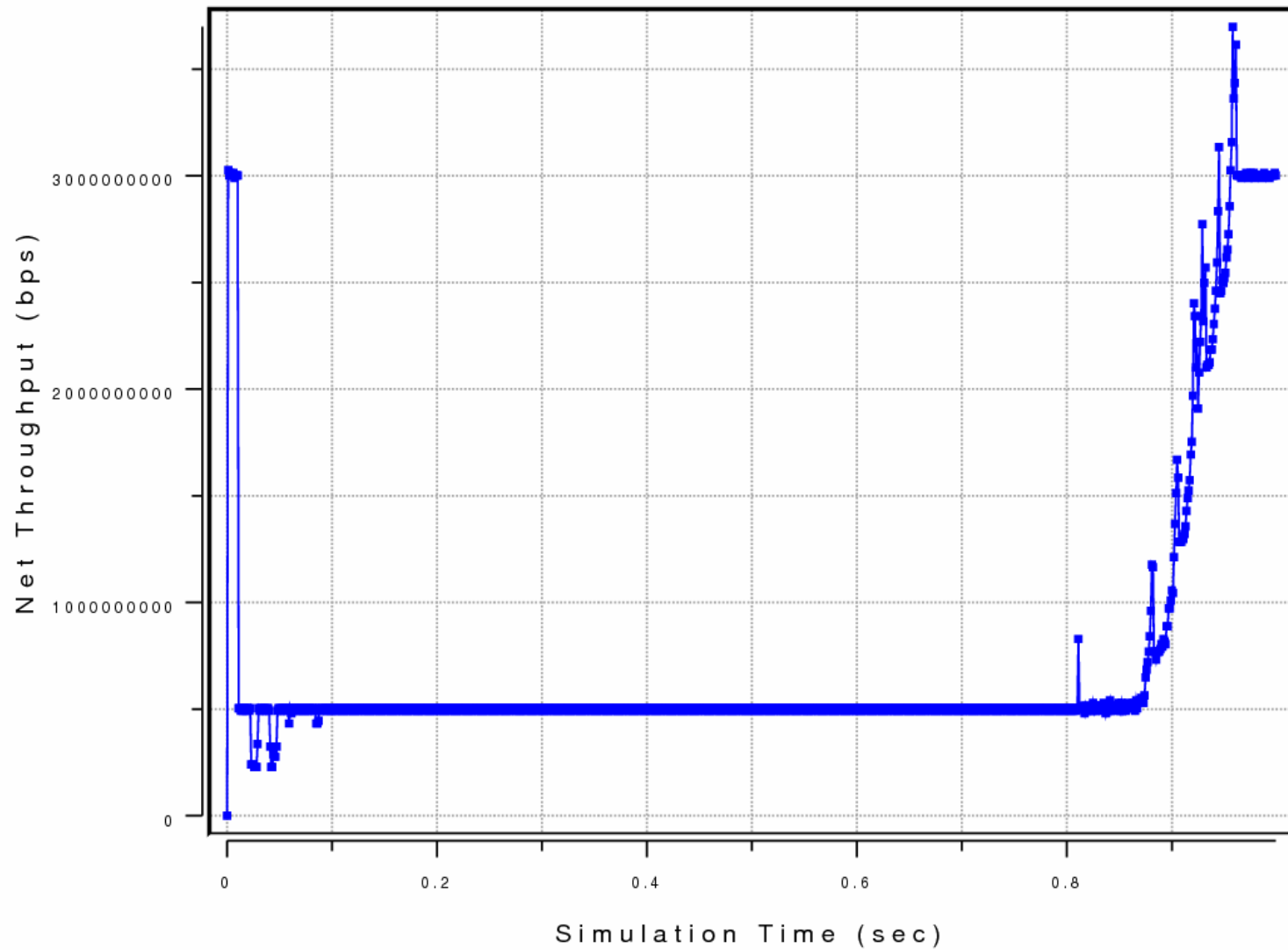


# Without Pause

## - Congested Queue Size (0.5Gbps)

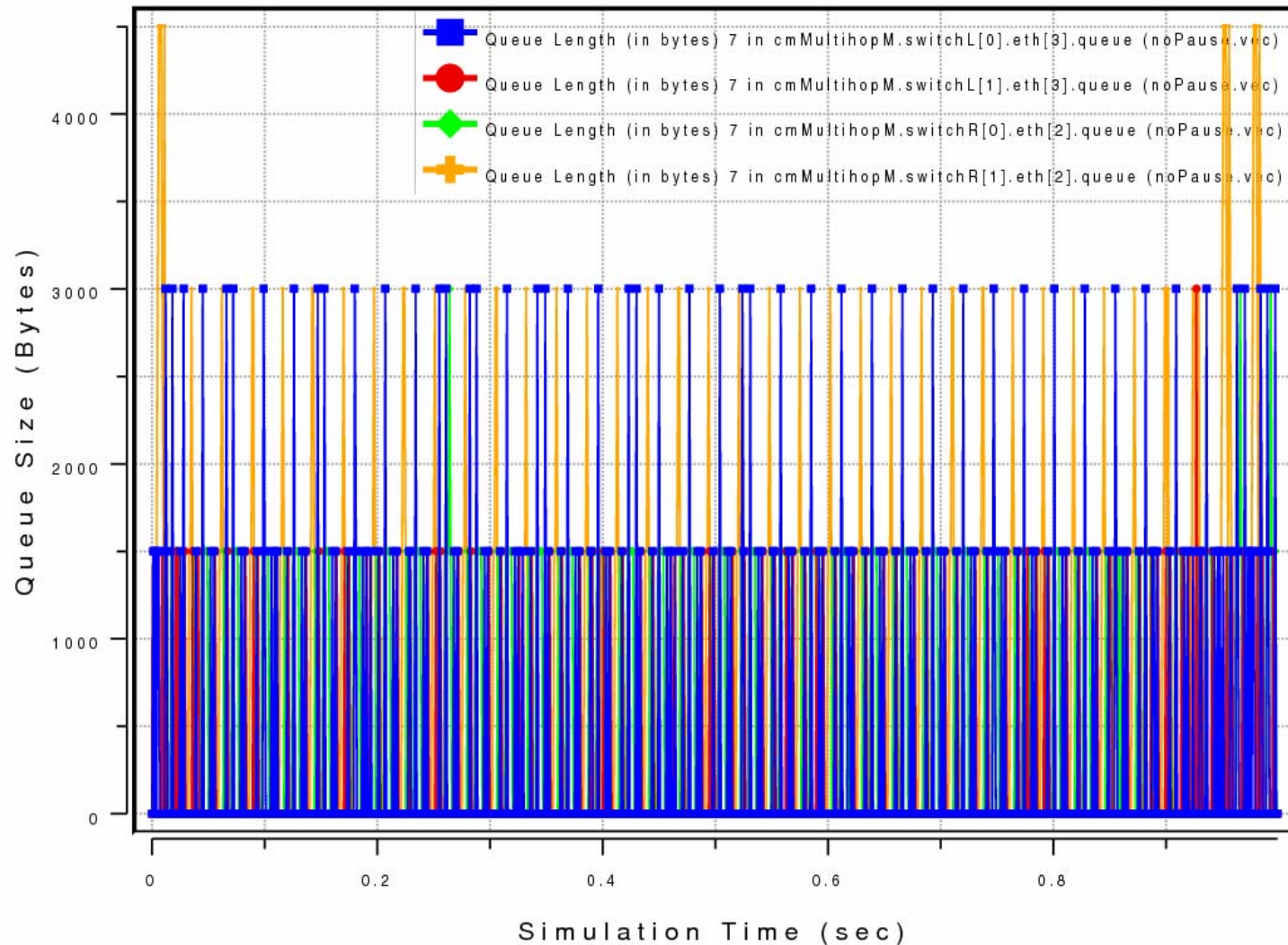


# Benchmark 2 – Bottleneck Throughput



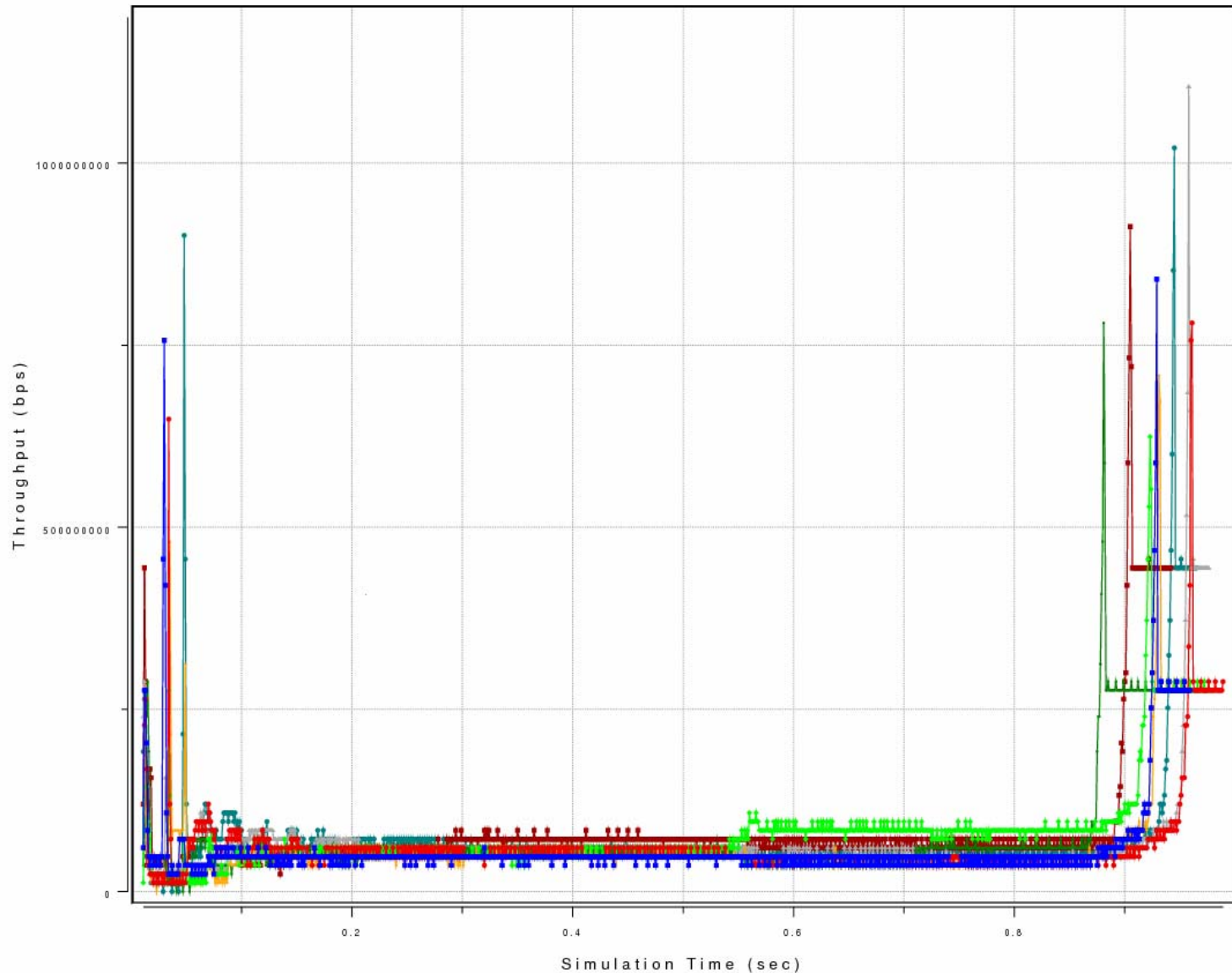
# Without Pause

## - Uncongested Queue Size (0.5Gbps)



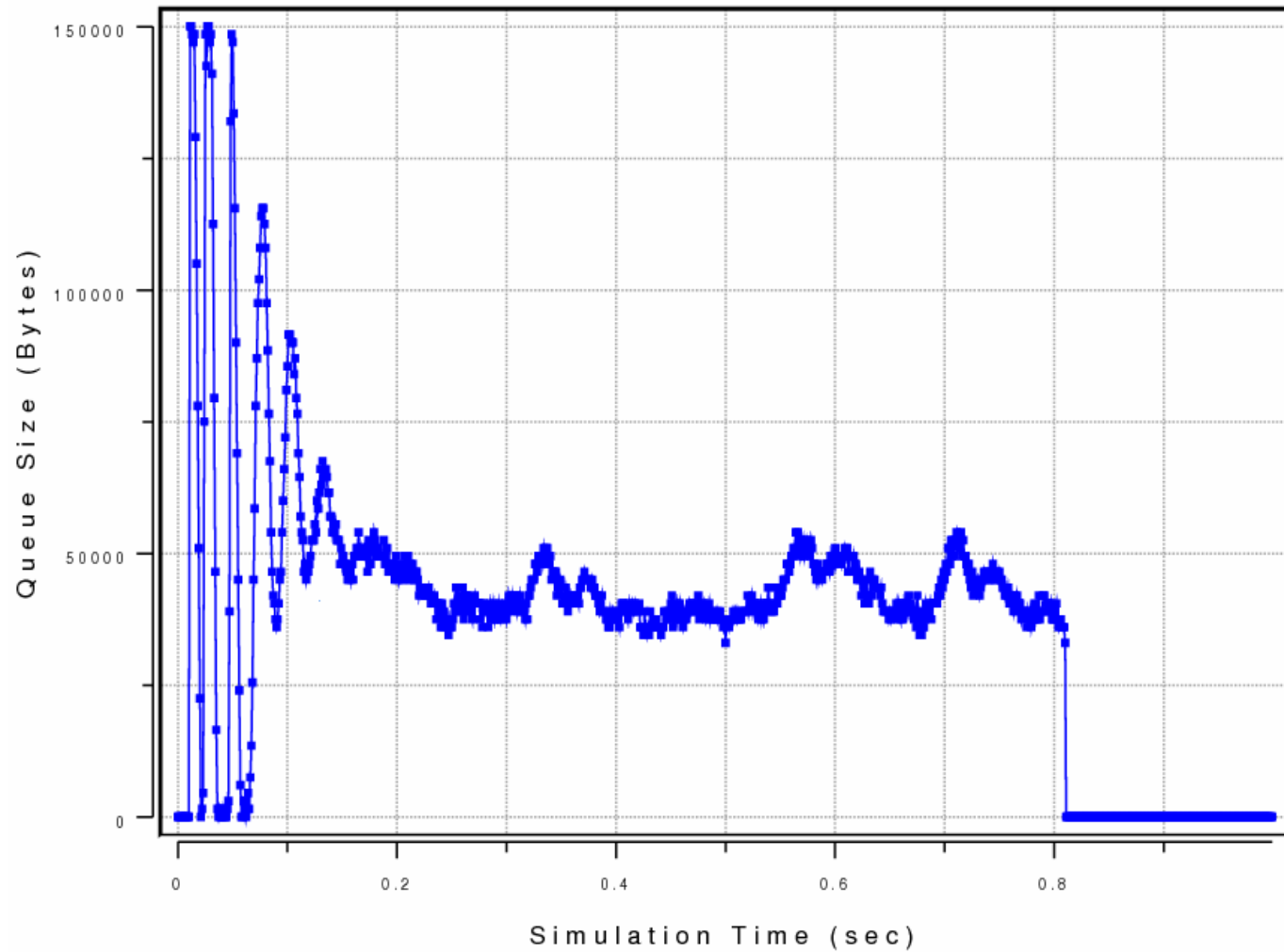
# Benchmark 2

## – Individual Flows' Throughput



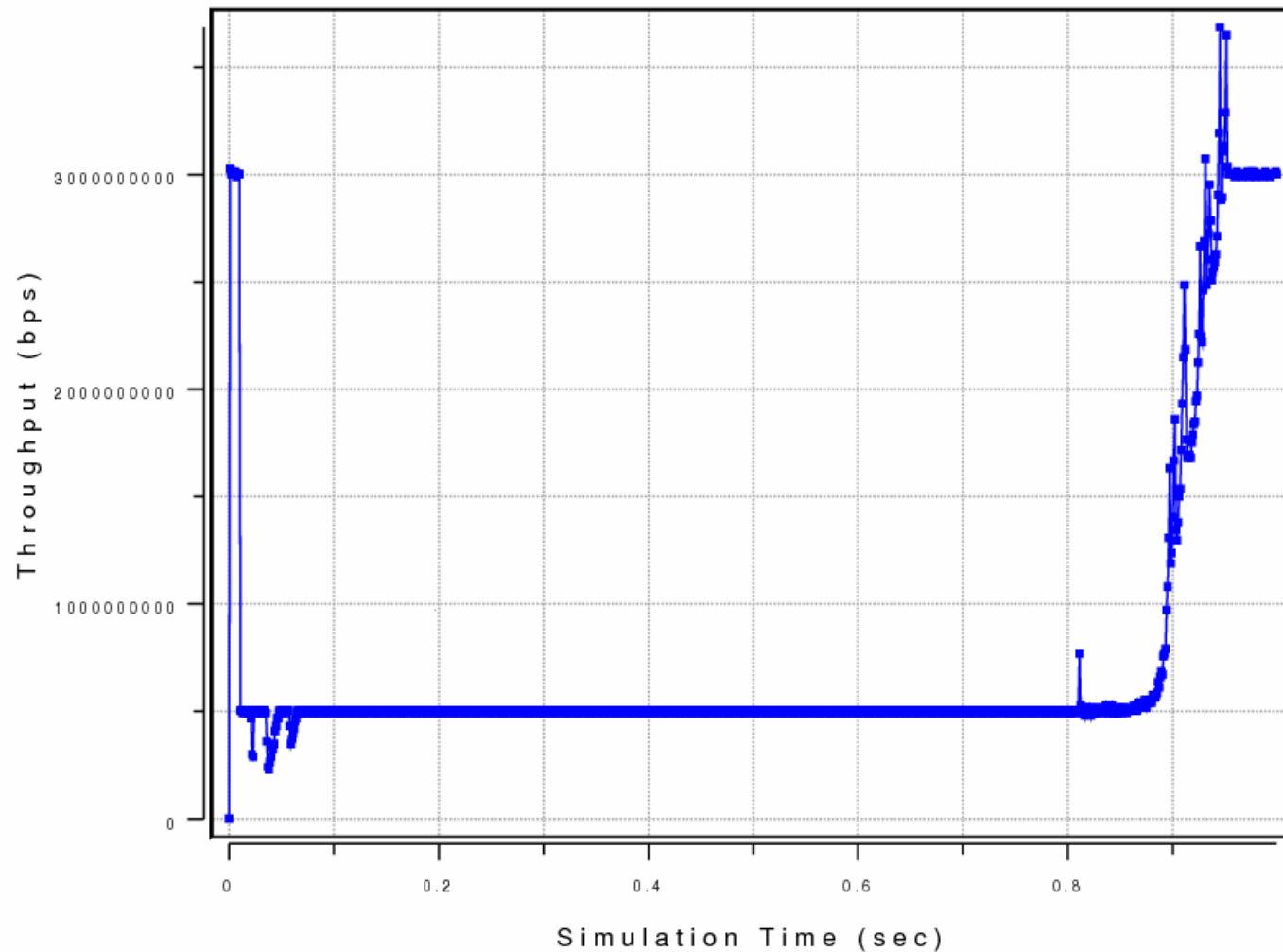
# With Pause

## - Bottleneck Queue Size



# Benchmark 2 – With Pause

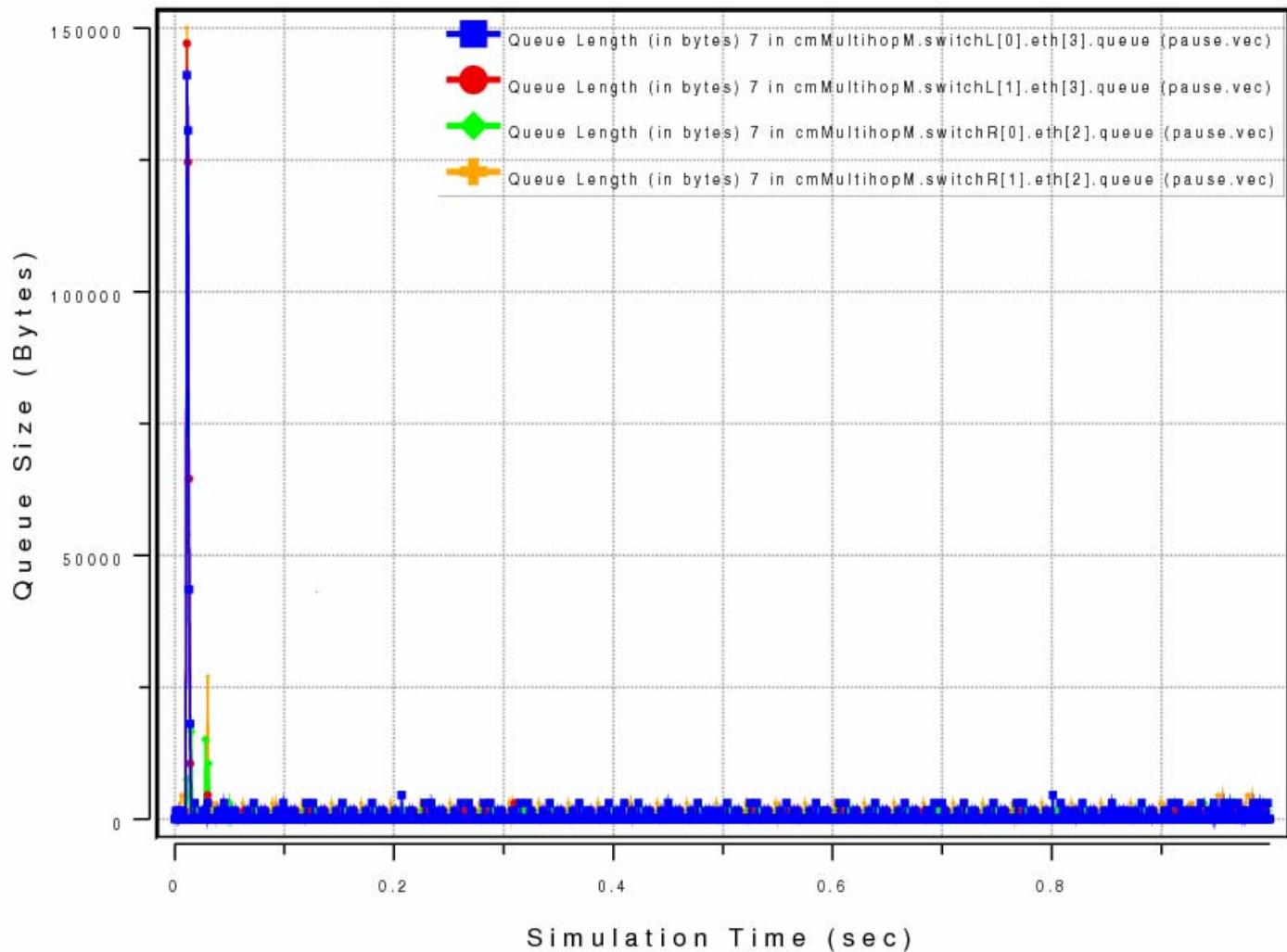
## - Bottleneck Link Throughput (bps)





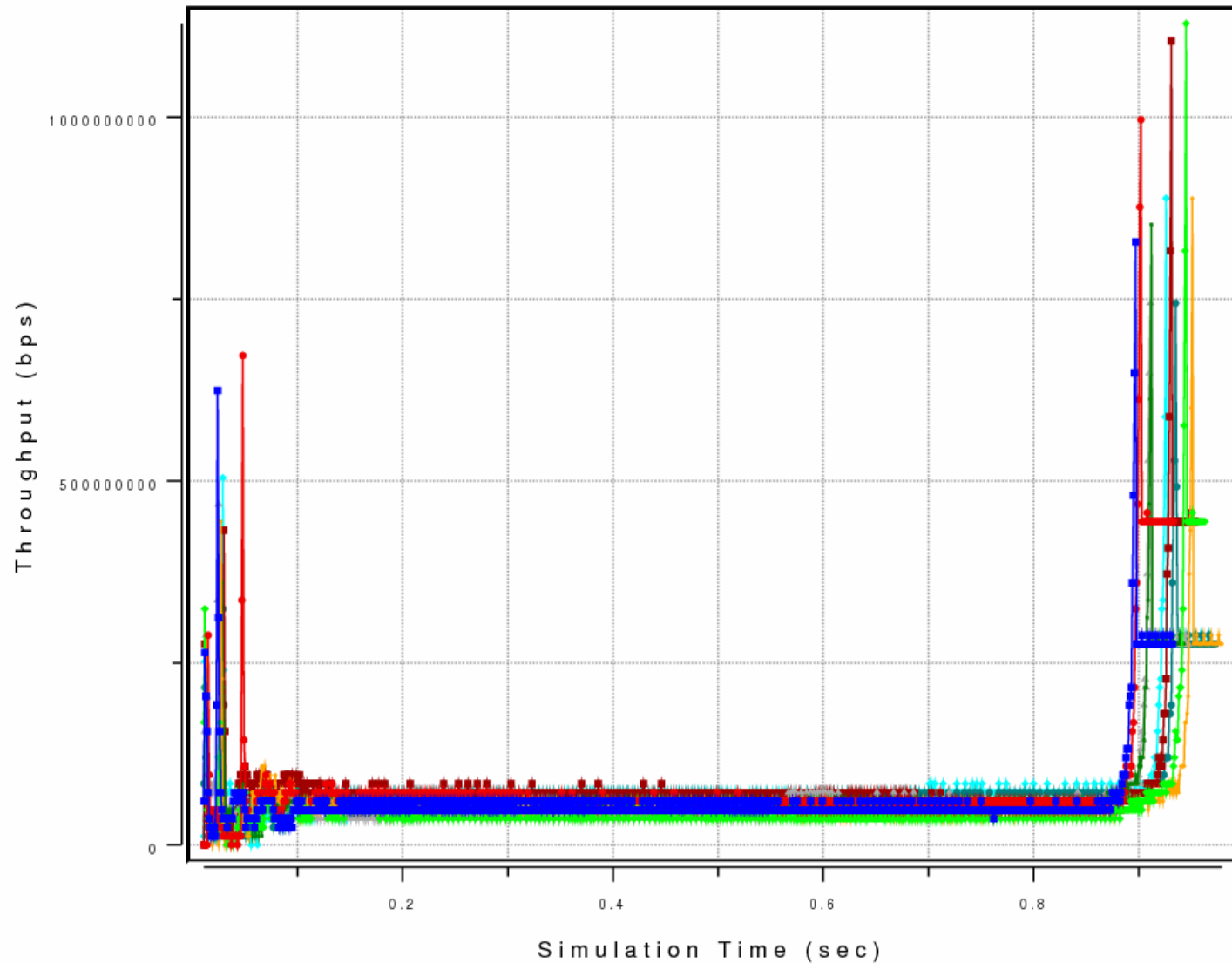
# Benchmark 2 – With Pause

## - Uncongested Queue Size



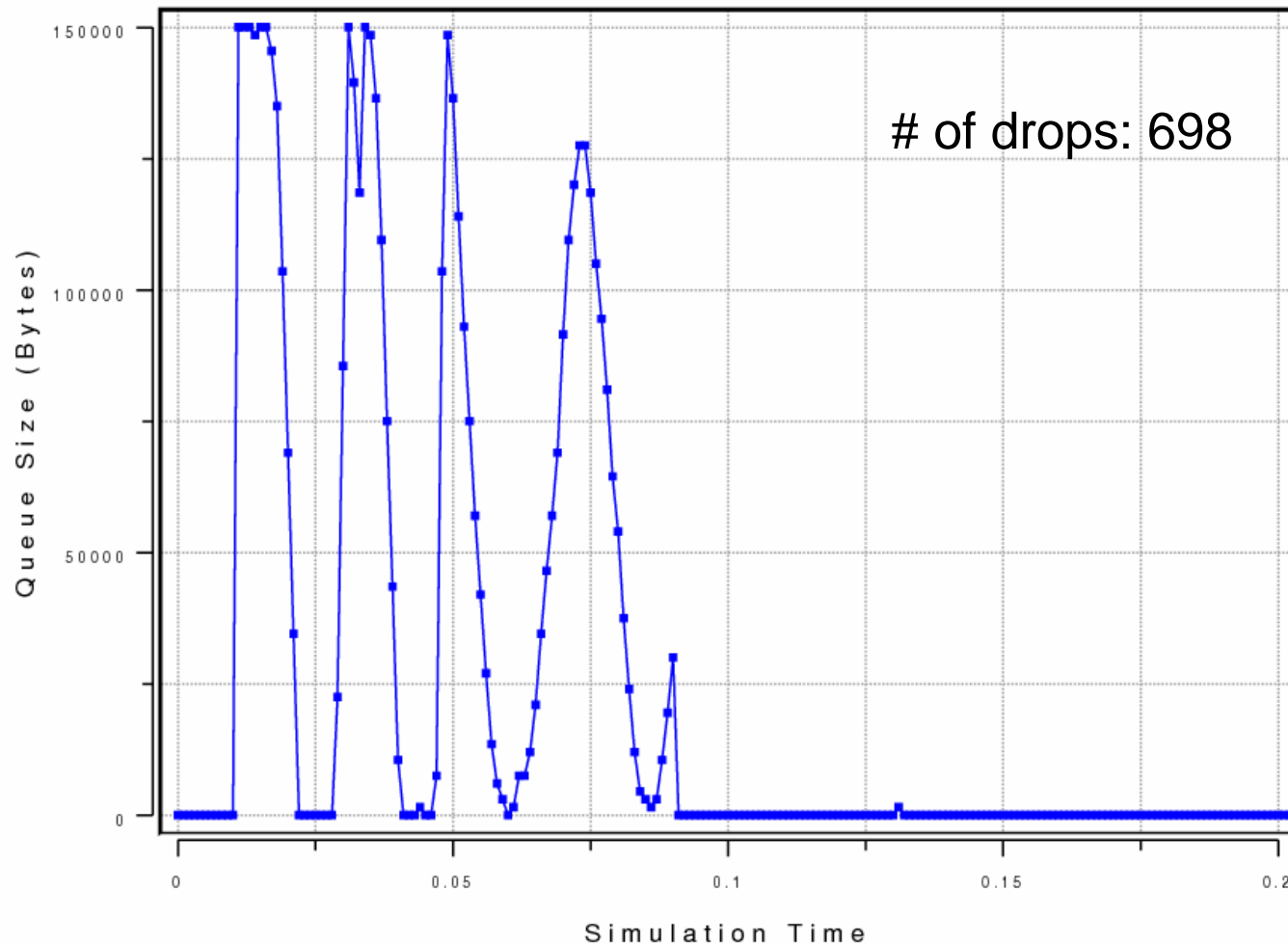
# Benchmark 2 – With Pause

## - Individual Flow Throughput (bps)



## **Scenario 2: 80ms Hot Spot Duration**

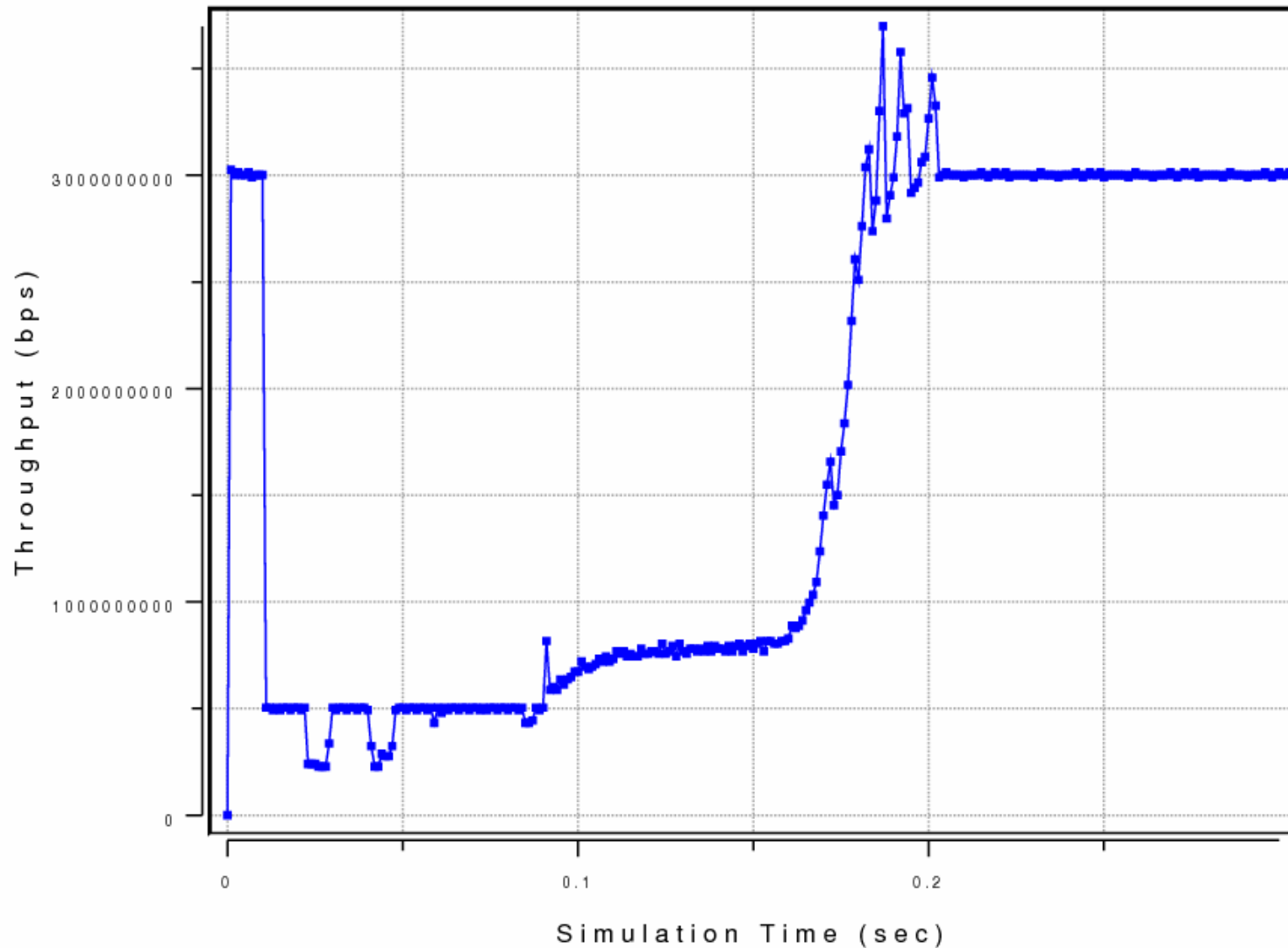
# Without Pause (80ms Hot Spot Duration) - Congested Queue Size (0.5Gbps)



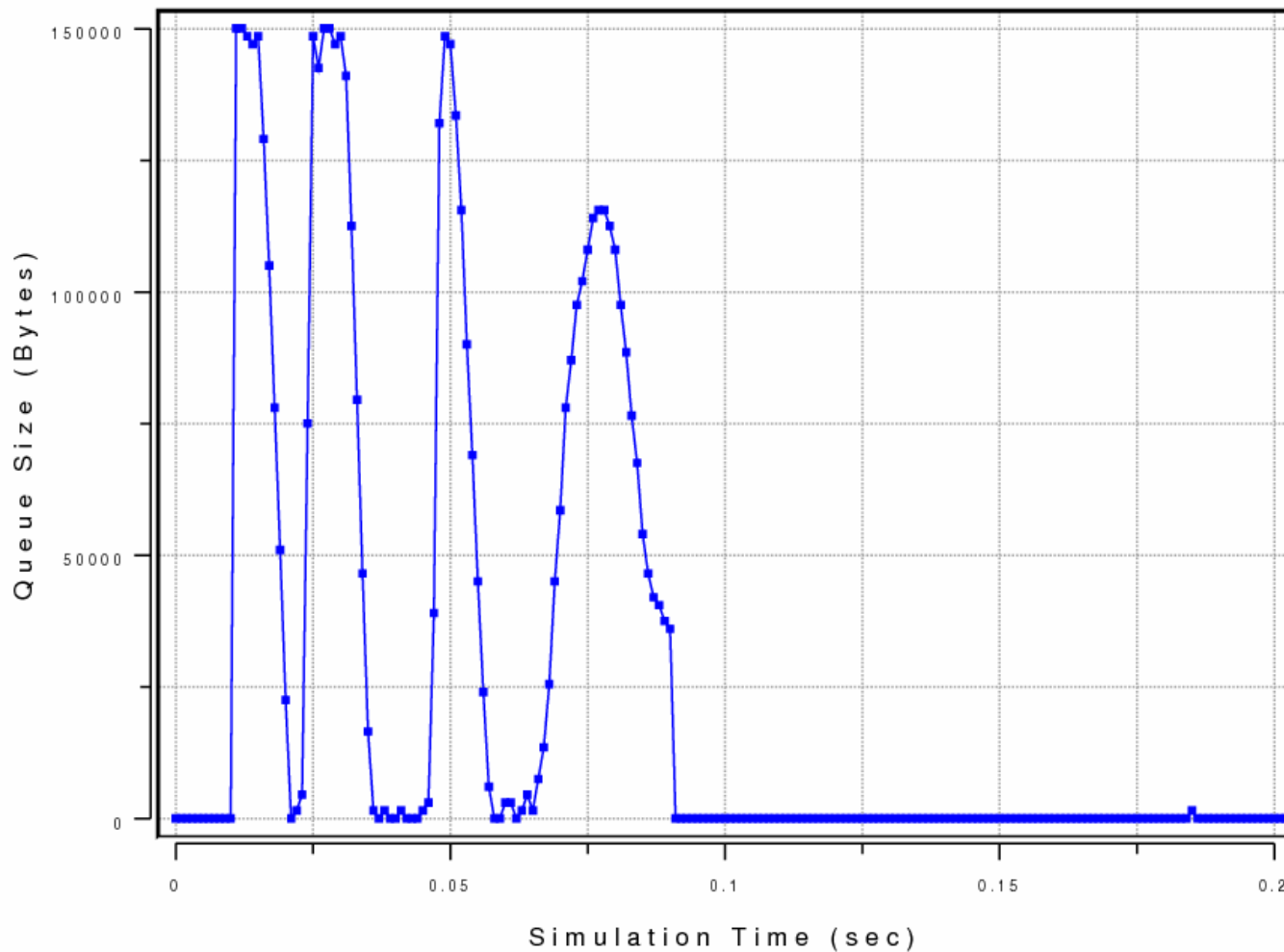
# Benchmark 2

## (80ms Hot Spot Duration)

### – Bottleneck Throughput



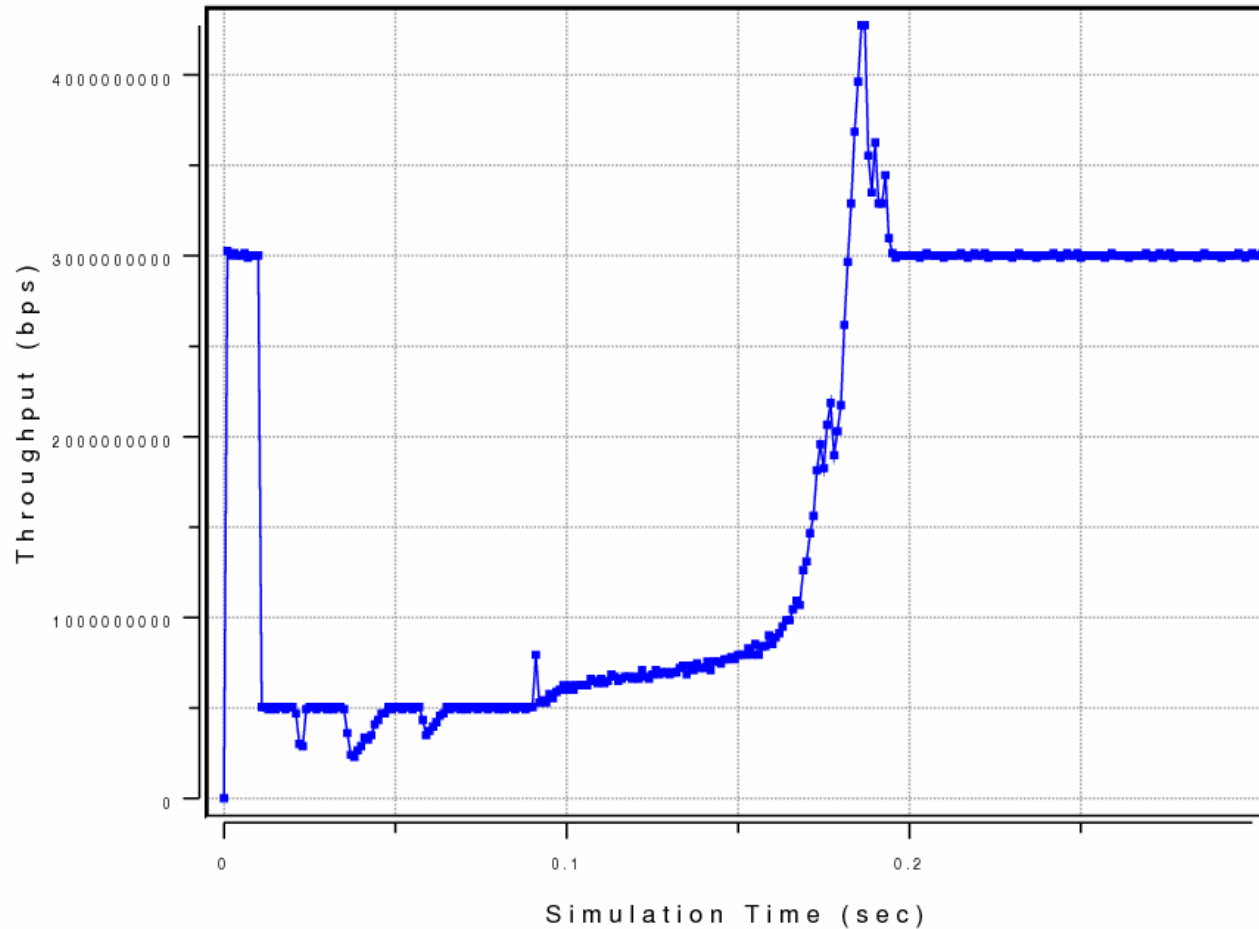
# With Pause (80ms Hot Spot Duration) - Congested Queue Size (0.5Gbps)



# Benchmark 2

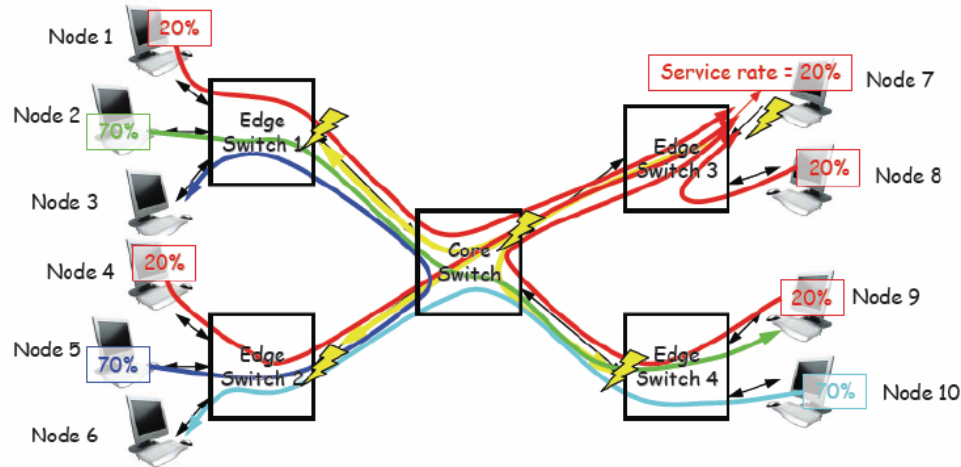
## (80ms Hot Spot Duration)

### – Bottleneck Throughput



# Benchmark 3

## 3. OG HS Multi-Hop: Selected Victims



### Workload:

- Four culprit flows of 2 Gb/s each from nodes 1, 4, 8, 9 to node 7 (hotspot)
- Three victim flows of 7 Gb/s each: node 2 to 9, node 5 to 3, node 10 to 6
- Node 7 service rate = 20%
- Five congestion points, All switches and all flows affected
- Fair allocation provides 0.5 Gb/s to all culprits and 7 Gb/s to all victim

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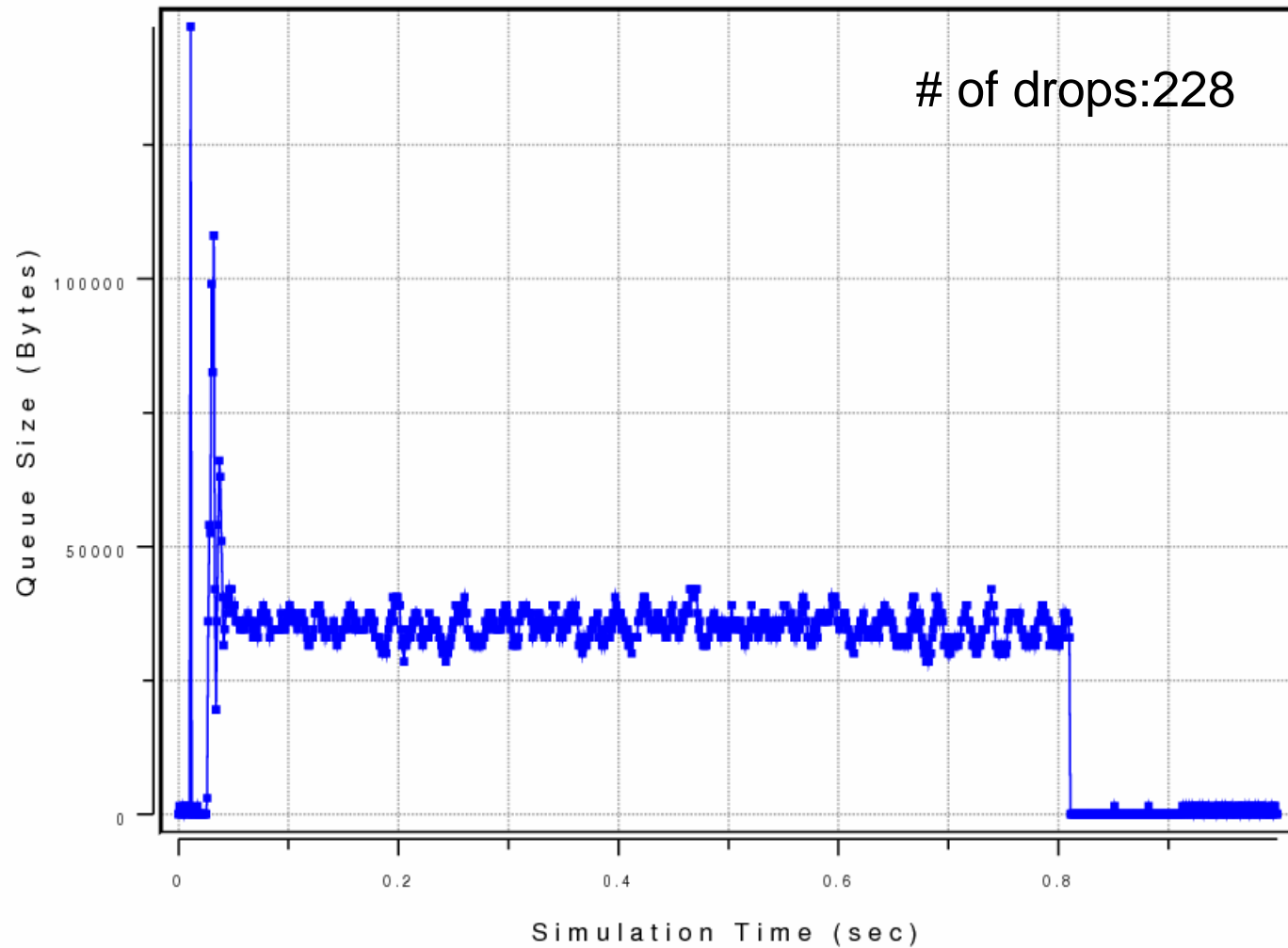
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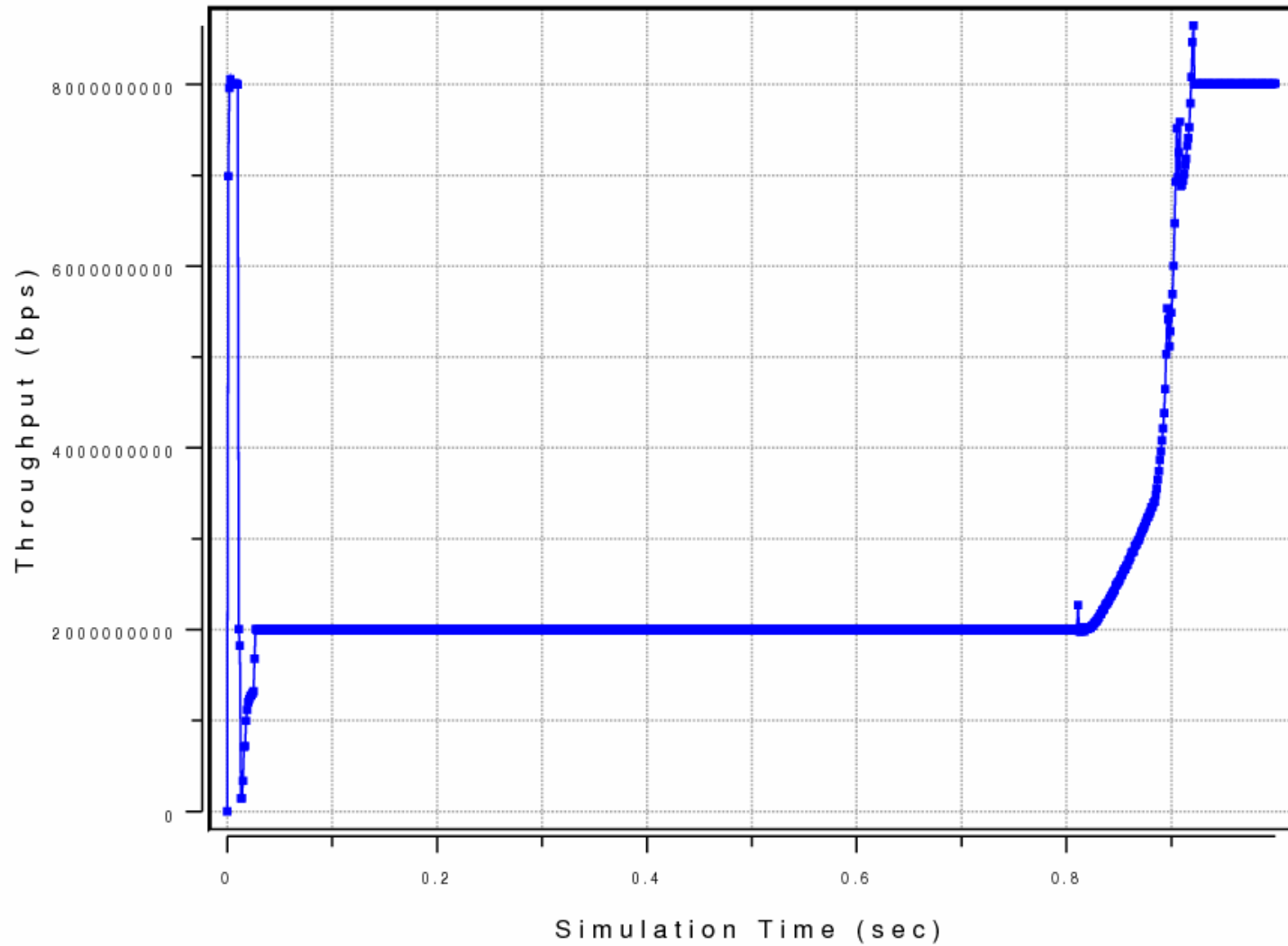
# Without Pause

## - Bottleneck Queue Size (2Gbps)

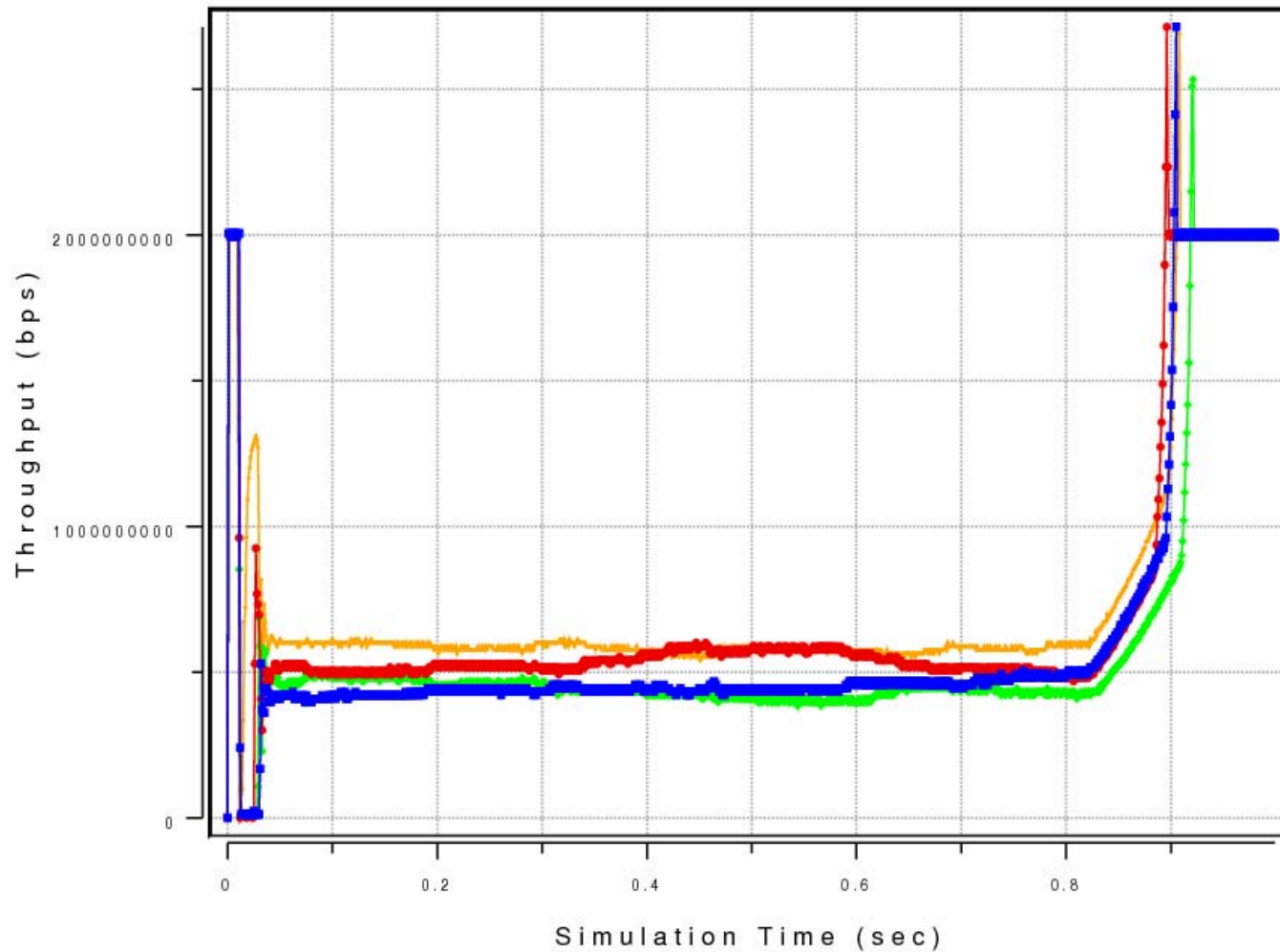


# Without Pause

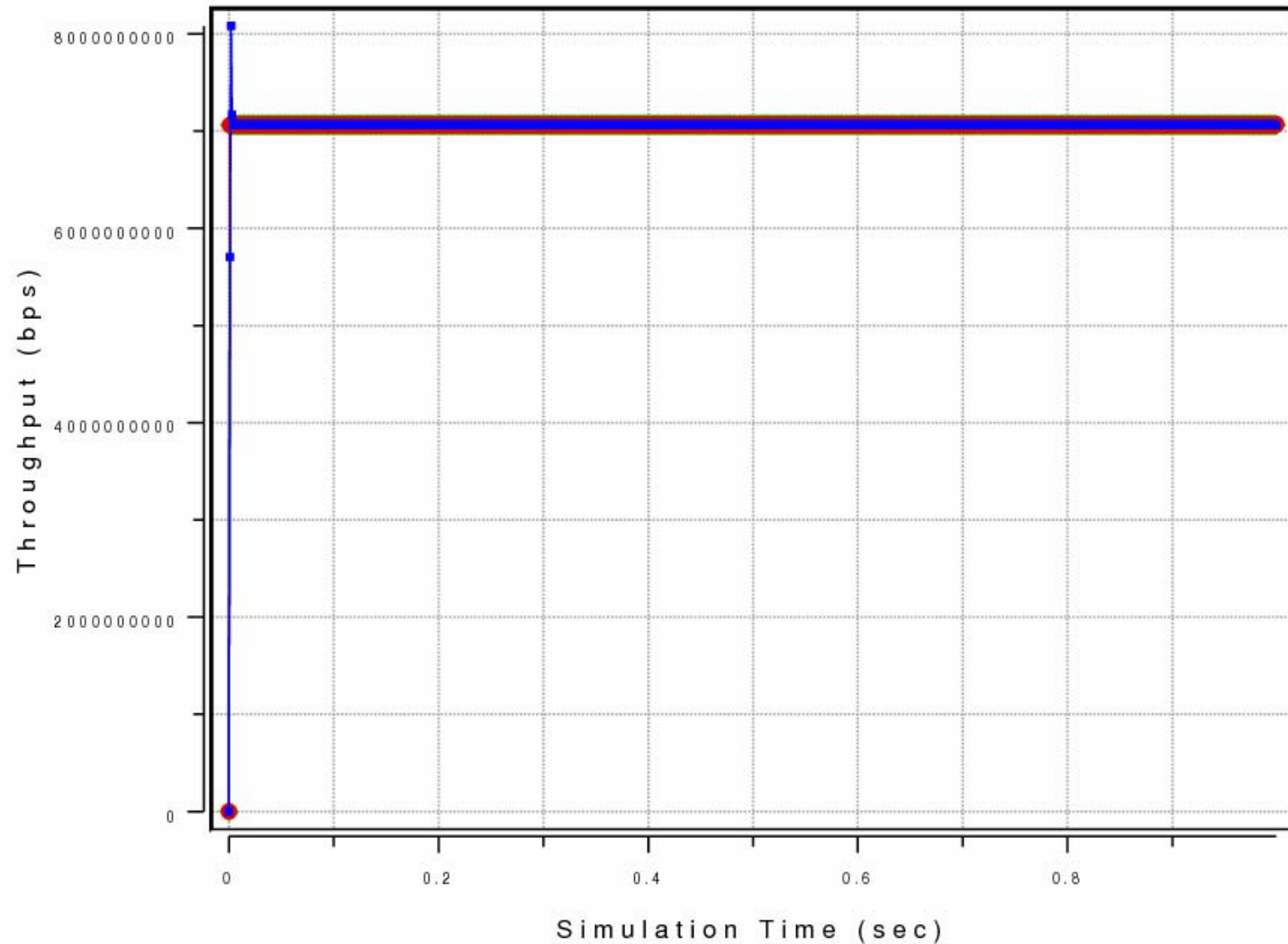
## - Bottleneck Throughput



# Culpit Flows - Throughput (0.5Gbps)

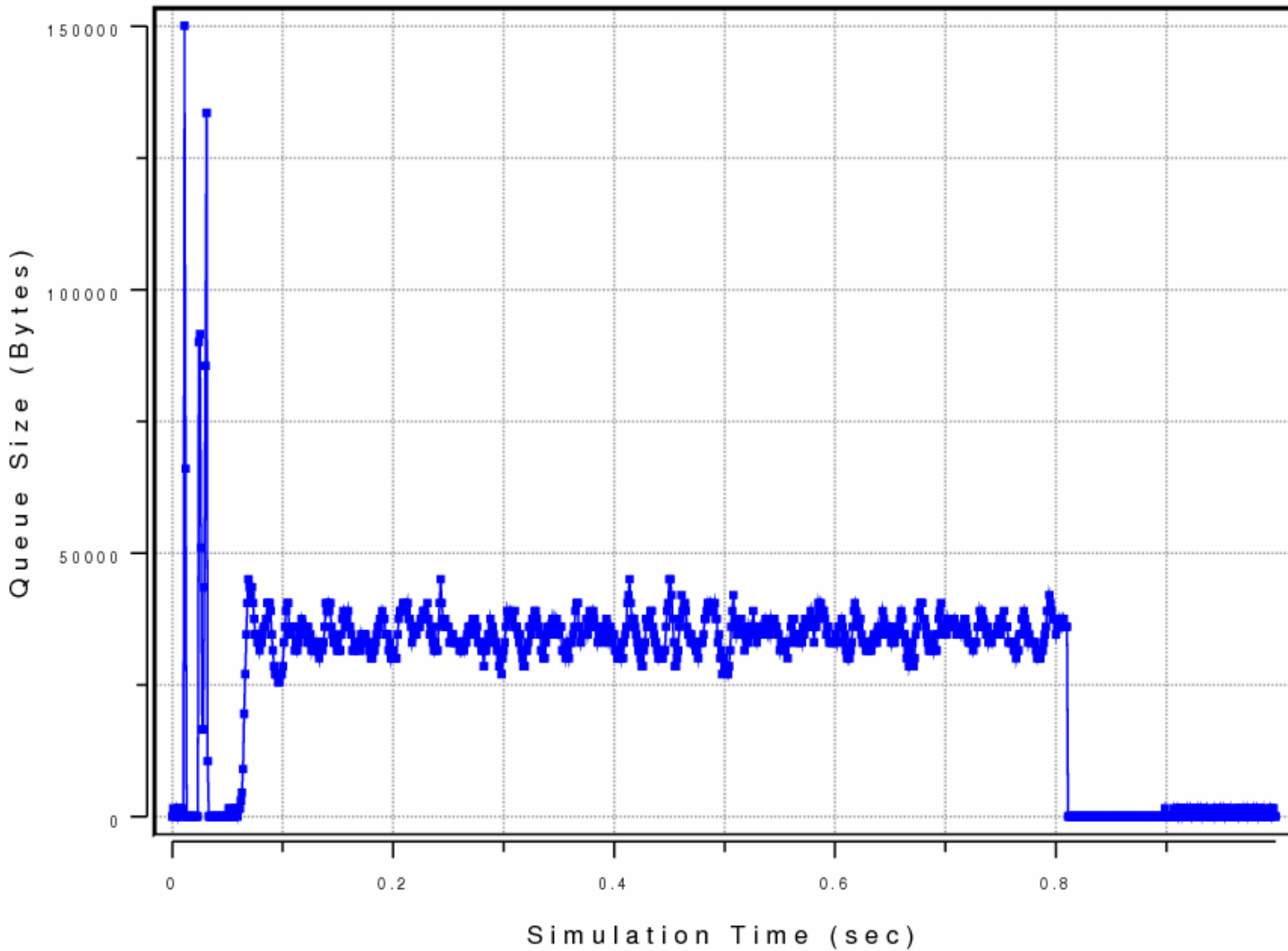


# Victim Flows - Throughput (7Gbps)



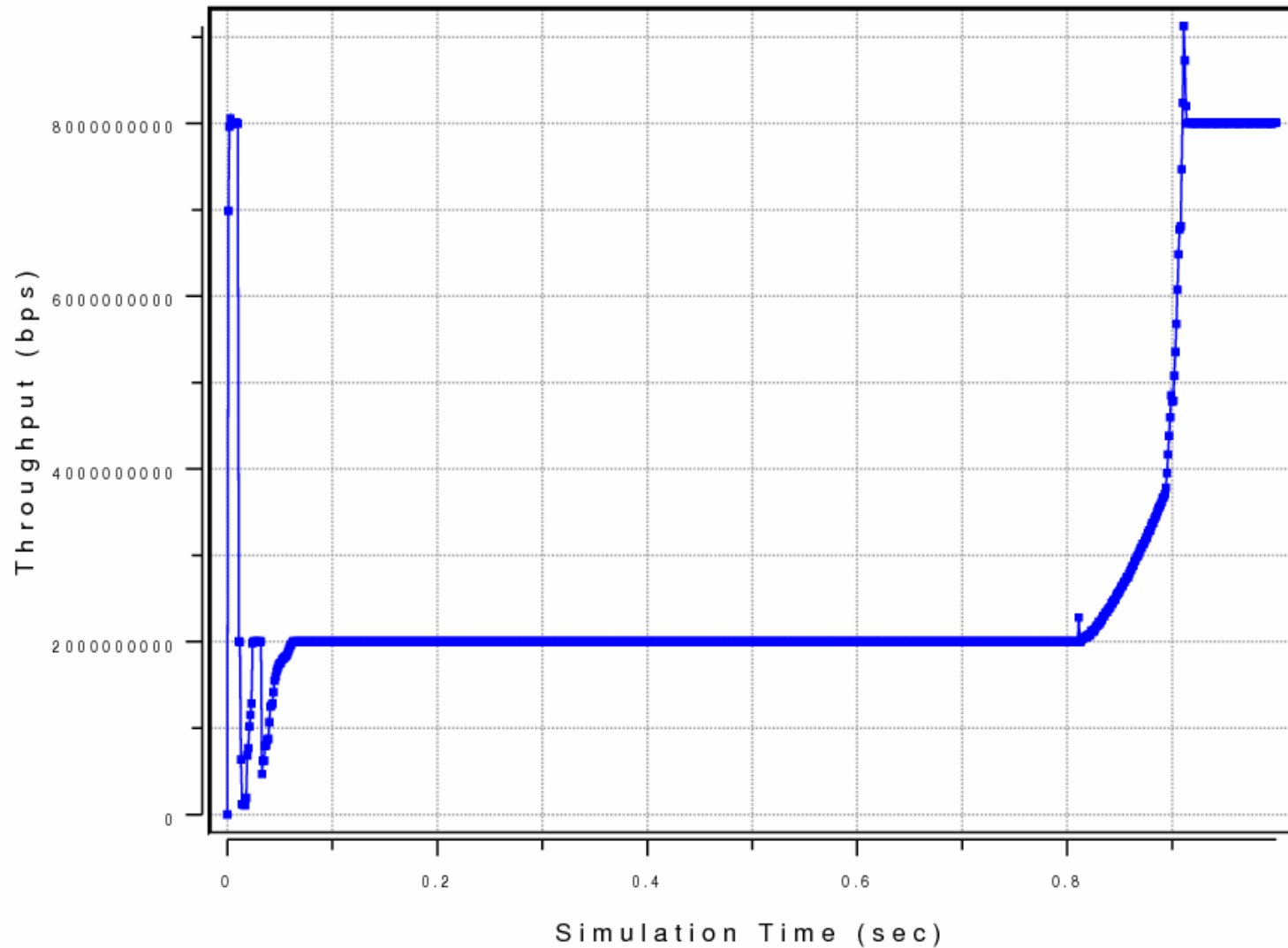
# Wit Pause

## - Bottleneck Queue Size (2Gbps)

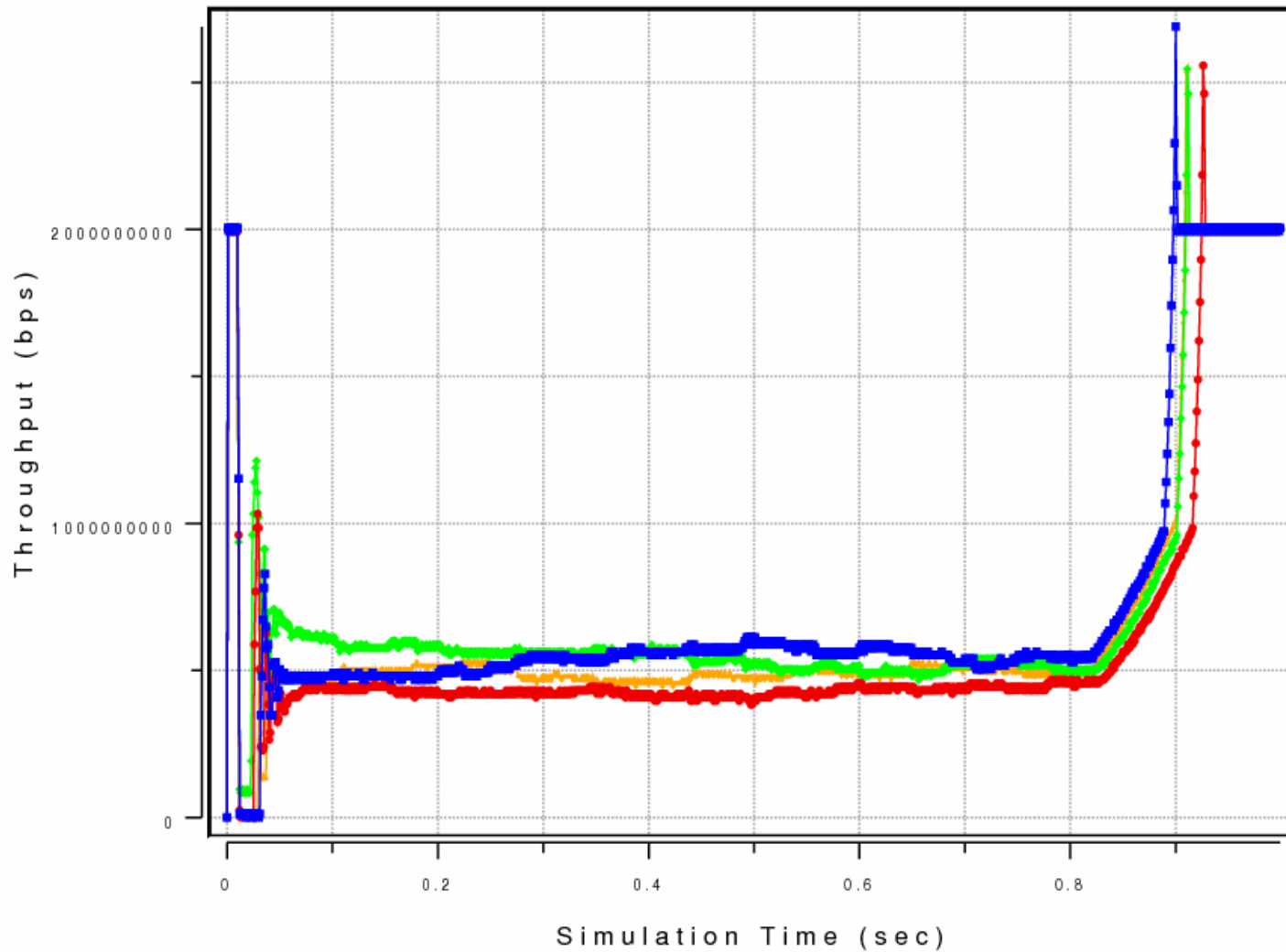


# Wit Pause

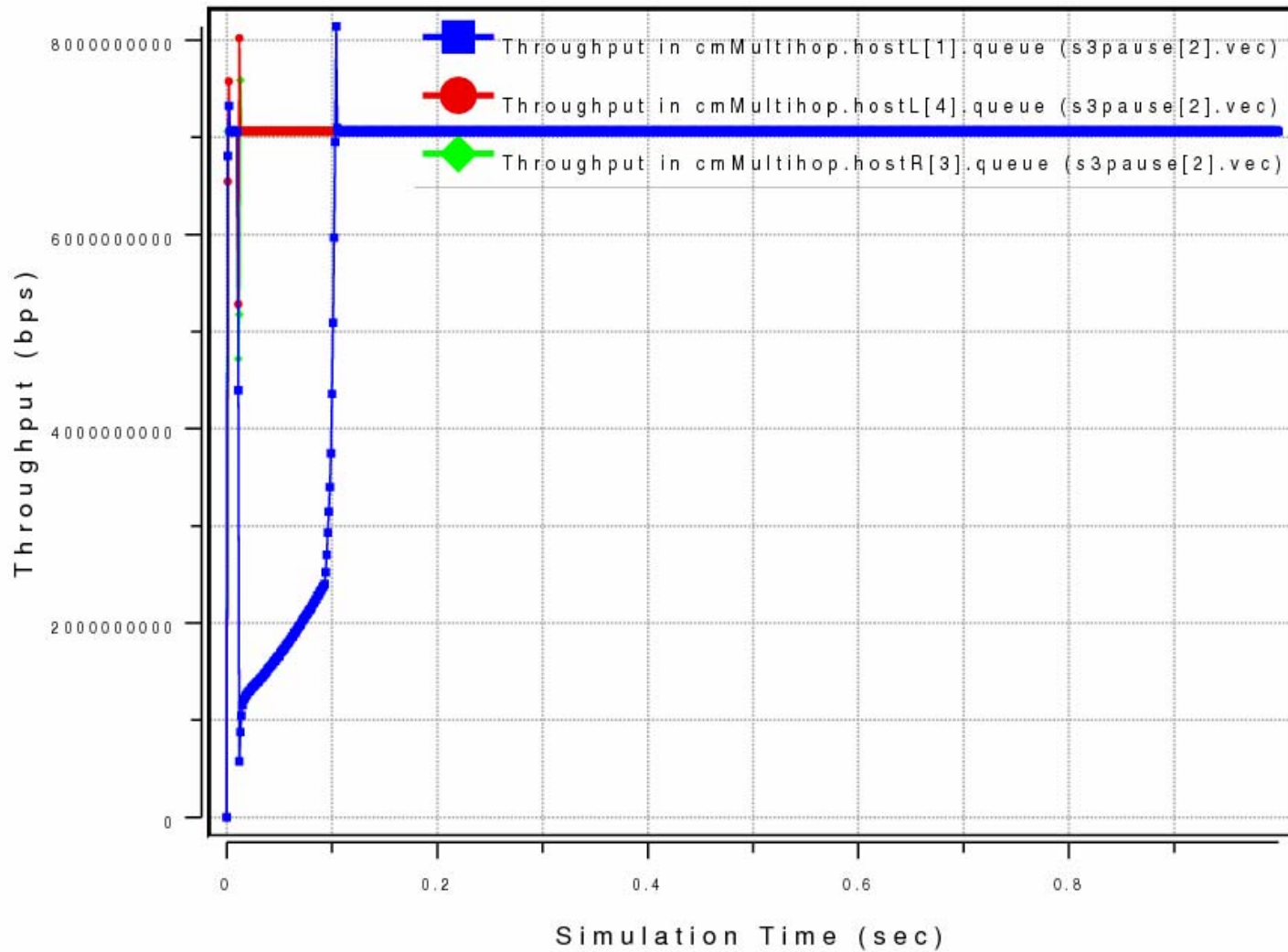
## - Bottleneck Throughput



# Culpit Flows - Throughput (0.5Gbps)



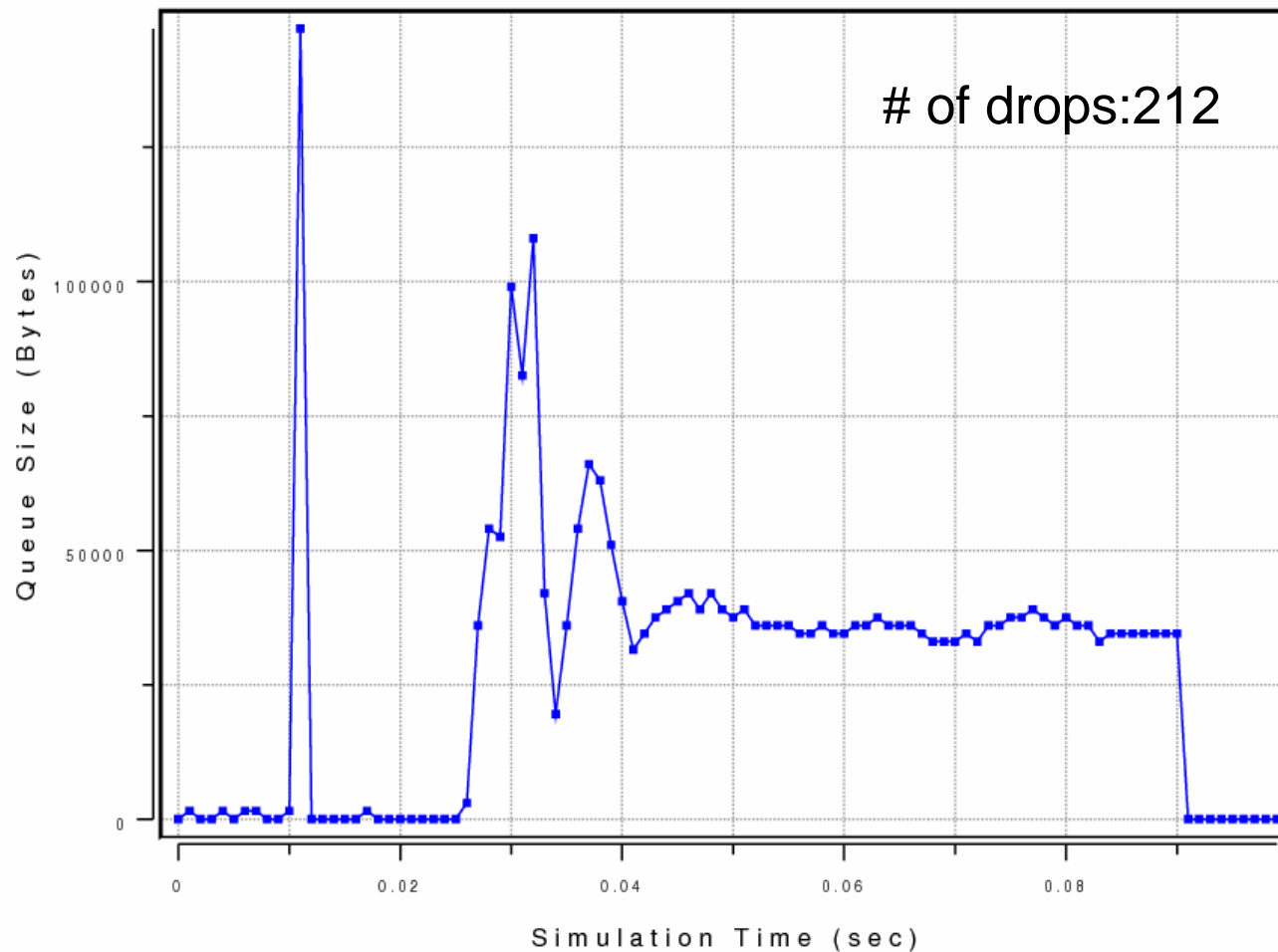
# Victim Flows - Throughput (7Gbps)





## **Scenario 3: 80ms Hot Spot Duration**

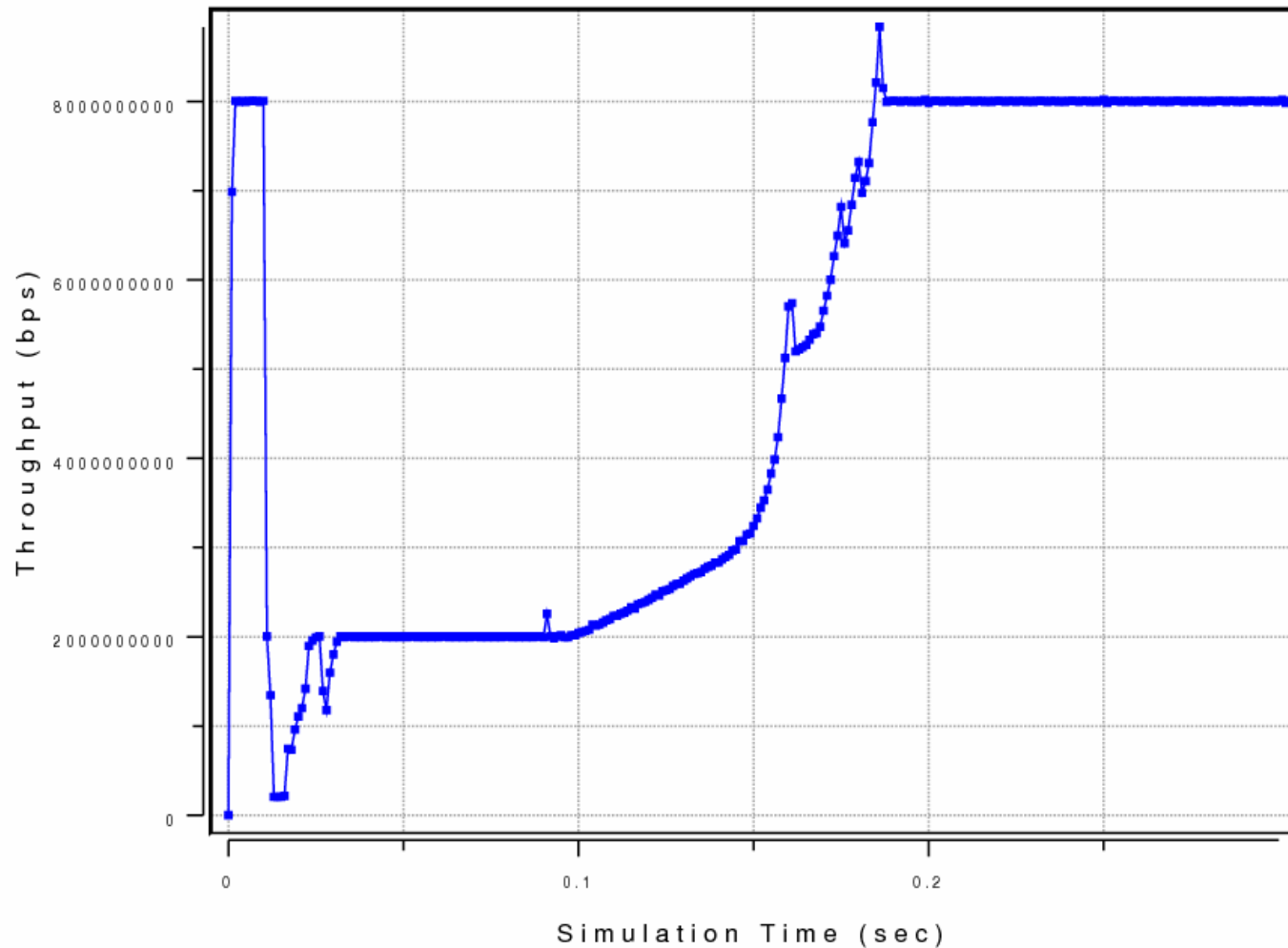
# Without Pause (80ms Hot Spot Duration) - Congested Queue Size (2Gbps)



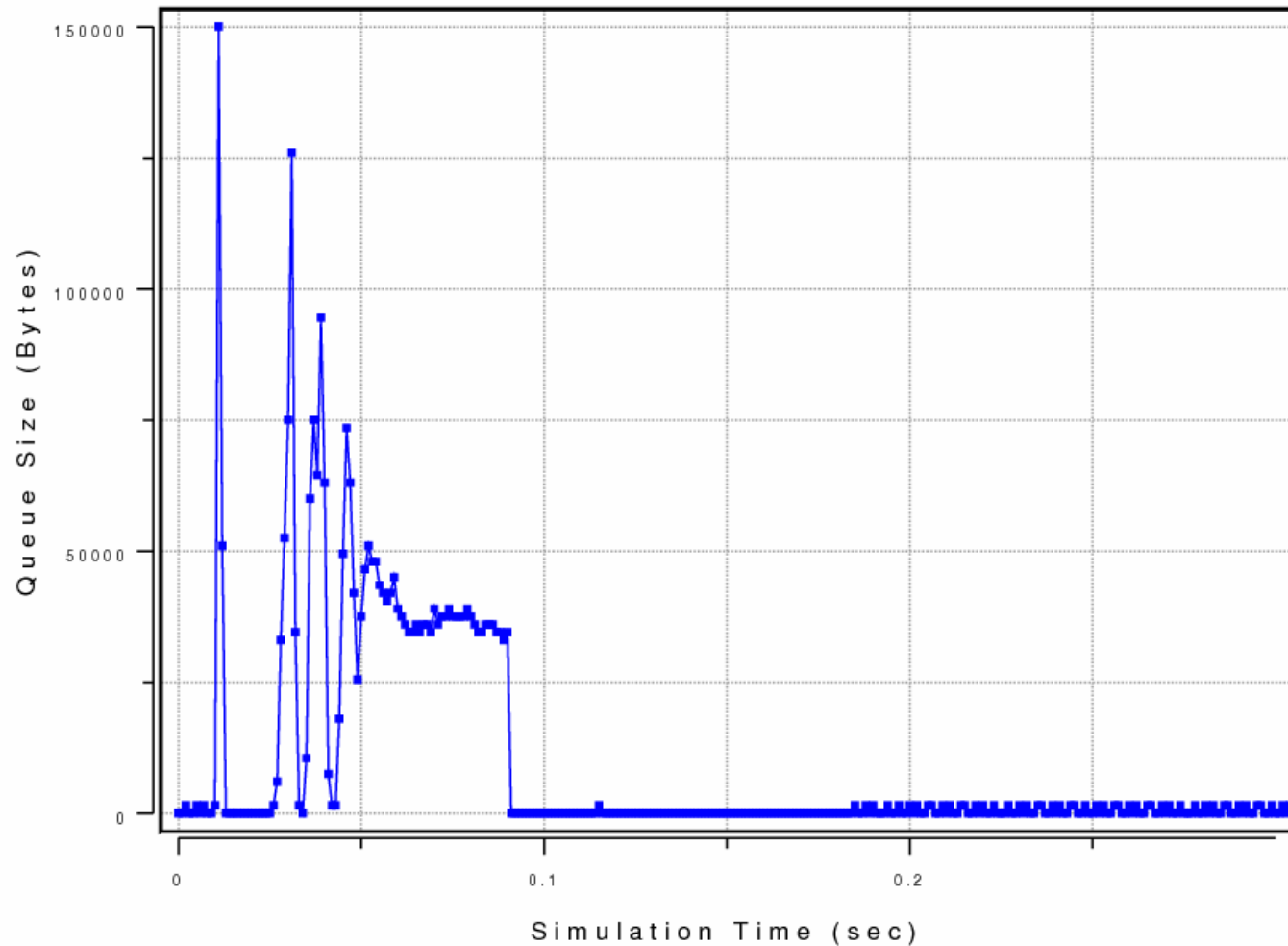
# Benchmark 3

## (80ms Hot Spot Duration)

### – Bottleneck Throughput



# With Pause (80ms Hot Spot Duration) - Congested Queue Size (2 Gbps)



# Benchmark 3

## (80ms Hot Spot Duration)

### – Bottleneck Throughput

