

Project	<b>IEEE 802.16 Broadband Wireless Access Working Group</b> < <a href="http://ieee802.org/16">http://ieee802.org/16</a> >	
Title	<b>Clean Up section 14.5.9.4-14.5.9.7</b>	
Date Submitted	<b>2006-01-05</b>	
Source(s)	Mary Chion <span style="float: right;">mchion@ztesandiego.com</span> Jeff Qian Cancan Huang Sean Cai ZTE San Diego Inc	
Re:	Contribution on comments to IEEE 802.16g-05/008r2	
Abstract	Section clean up for 14.5.9.4-14.5.9.7.	
Purpose	Adoption	
Notice	This document has been prepared to assist IEEE 802.16. It is offered as a basis for discussion and is not binding on the contributing individual(s) or organization(s). The material in this document is subject to change in form and content after further study. The contributor(s) reserve(s) the right to add, amend or withdraw material contained herein.	
Release	The contributor grants a free, irrevocable license to the IEEE to incorporate text contained in this contribution, and any modifications thereof, in the creation of an IEEE Standards publication; to copyright in the IEEE's name any IEEE Standards publication even though it may include portions of this contribution; and at the IEEE's sole discretion to permit others to reproduce in whole or in part the resulting IEEE Standards publication. The contributor also acknowledges and accepts that this contribution may be made public by IEEE 802.16.	
Patent Policy and Procedures	<p>The contributor is familiar with the IEEE 802.16 Patent Policy and Procedures (Version 1.0) &lt;<a href="http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/policy.html">http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/policy.html</a>&gt;, including the statement "IEEE standards may include the known use of patent(s), including patent applications, if there is technical justification in the opinion of the standards-developing committee and provided the IEEE receives assurance from the patent holder that it will license applicants under reasonable terms and conditions for the purpose of implementing the standard."</p> <p>Early disclosure to the Working Group of patent information that might be relevant to the standard is essential to reduce the possibility for delays in the development process and increase the likelihood that the draft publication will be approved for publication. Please notify the Chair &lt;<a href="mailto:r.b.marks@ieee.org">mailto:r.b.marks@ieee.org</a>&gt; as early as possible, in written or electronic form, of any patents (granted or under application) that may cover technology that is under consideration by or has been approved by IEEE 802.16. The Chair will disclose this notification via the IEEE 802.16 web site &lt;<a href="http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/notices">http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/notices</a>&gt;.</p>	

# Clean Up Section 14.5.9.4 -14.5.9.7

Mary Chion, Jeff Qian, Cancan Huang, Sean Cai

## 1. Introduction

In response to the clause editing action item assigned in IEEE 802.16 session #40, this contribution includes text changes for section 14.5.9. This clean up includes the naming convention modification based on contribution C80216g-05\_052r4 which was accepted in session #40.

As part of the modification for the primitives' names, the following are defined:

- SAP
  - C – Control plane SAP
  - M – Management plane SAP
- Function
  - SMC – Secondary Management Connection
  - SFM – Service Flow Management
- Operation
  - REQ – Request
  - RSP – Response to the REQ message
  - ACK – Acknowledgement to the reception of RSP or NOTFY message
  - NOTFY – Event Notification

## 2. Proposed Solution

The following changes are made in section 14.5.9.4-14.9.5.7:

1. Rename Primitives. The following table provides a mapping between the old and new names of the primitives:

Existing Primitives	New Primitives
HO request (Source BS to NCMS)	C-HO-REQ(Op==Action, Action_Type==HO-Serving)
HO indication (NCMS to Target BS)	C-HO-REQ (Op==Action, Action_Type==HO-Target)
HO response (NCMS to Source BS)	C-HO-RSP(Op==Action, Action_Type==HO-Serving)
HO confirmation (Target BS to NCMS)	C-HO-RSP (Op==Action, Action_Type==HO-Target)
HO start	C-HO-NOTFY(Event_Type==HO_Start)
HO cancel	C-HO-NOTFY(Event_Type==HO_Cancel)
HO Directive (NCMS to Source BS)	C-HO-REQ(Op==Action, Action_Type==HO-Serving)

Scanning.request	C-HO-REQ(Op==Action, Action_Type==Scan)
Scanning.response	C-HO-RSP(Op==Action, Action_Type==Scan)

2. Due to the renaming and merging of some primitives, the section is re-arranged. However, the content of the primitives are kept same except for some additional fields due of adopted changes in contribution C80216g-05\_052r4.
3. Use of 802.16 Entity instead of BS. An 802.16Entity can be either a BS or MS. When a primitive is defined for both BS and MS unless specified otherwise.
4. Primitive diagrams are modified according to contribution C80216g-05\_052r4 and also the introducing of 802.16 Entity
5. Most of the text modification shown is due to re-arranging of the section. Only minor text modification is introduced.

### 3. Detail Text Changes

*[Modify section 14.5.9.4-14.9.7 as the following]*

#### 14.5.9.4 MS Handover Management

<Section Note: How an MS handles its handover functions>

#### 14.5.9.5 Inter BS Handover Management

<Section Note: How a BS handles its handover functions with neighboring BSes>

#### 14.5.9.6 Macro Diversity Management

<Section Note: How a BS along with the NCMS entities handles macro diversity>

#### 14.5.9.7 Handover Control Protocol Procedures

##### 14.5.9.7.1 HO Control Primitives

The HO Control Primitives are a set of primitives for supporting HO procedure between [802.16 Entity](#)BS and NCMS. They are defined for access to the Mobility Control entity to support handovers.

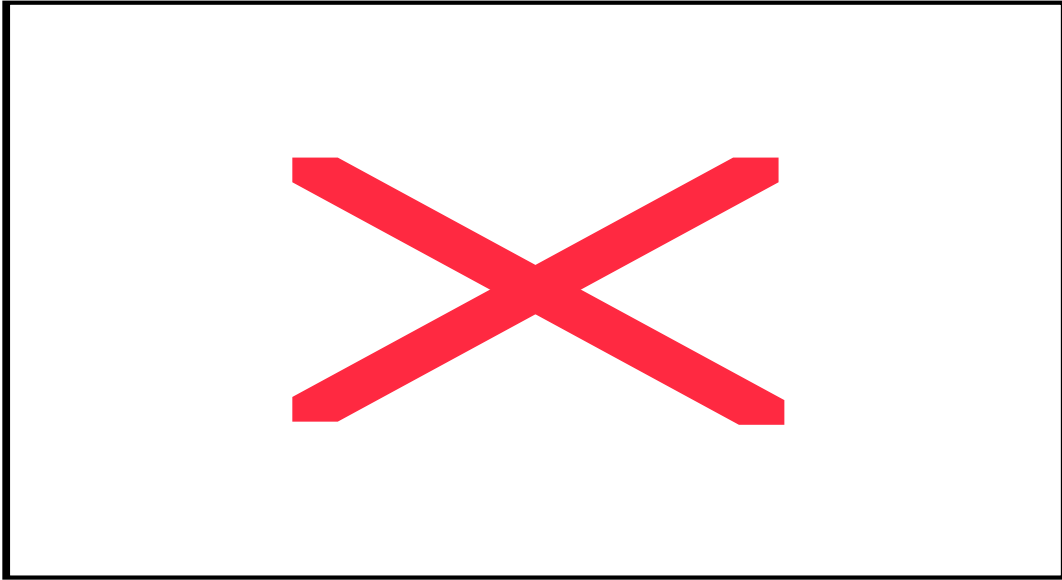


Figure xxx HO primitives flow between Serving BS and NCMS, BS initiated

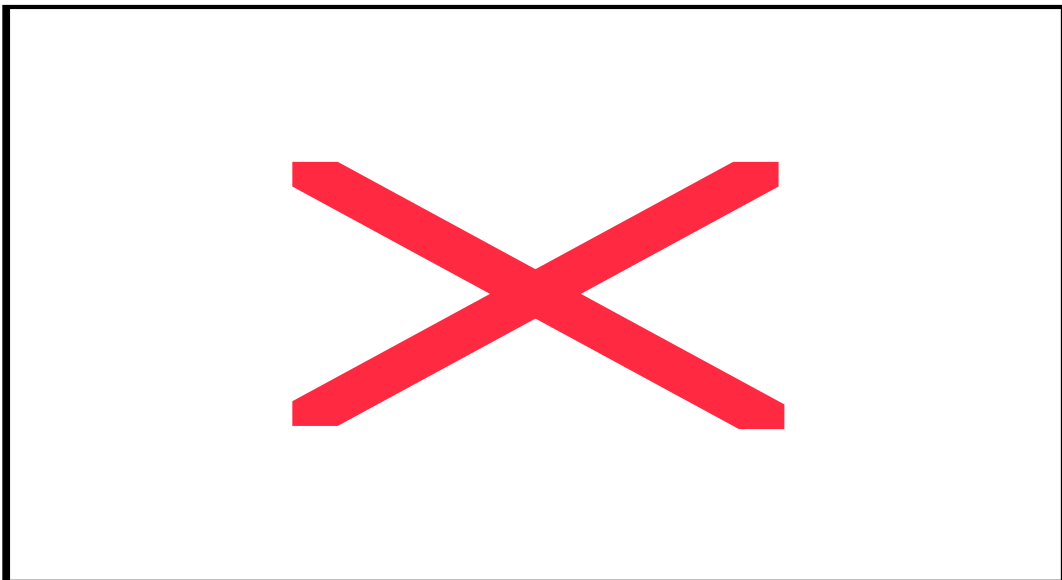
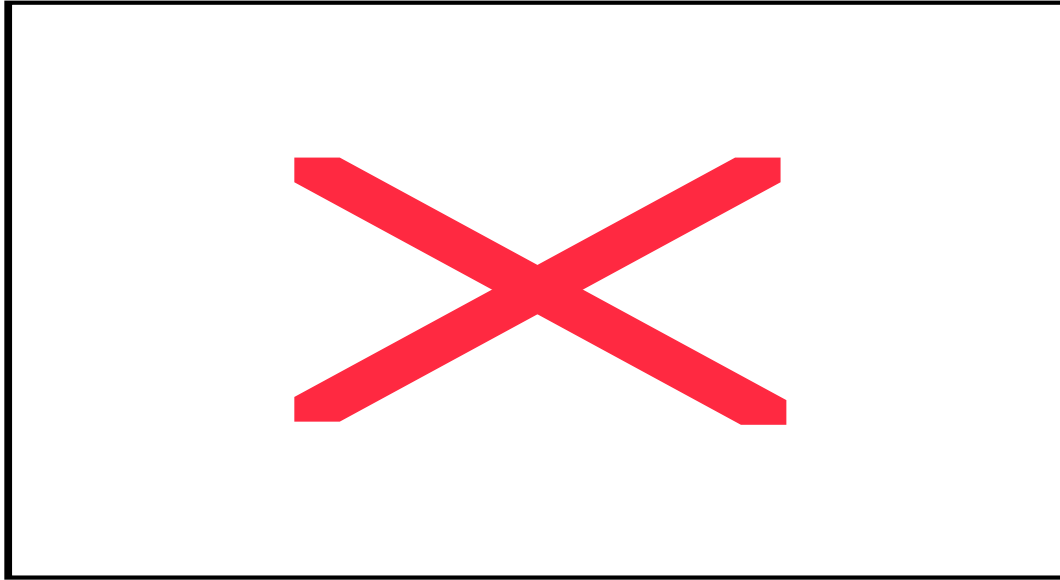


Figure xxx HO primitives flow between Serving BS and NCMS, NCMS initiated



**Figure xxx HO primitives flow between Target BS and NCMS**

#### **14.5.9.7.1 C-HO-REQ**

This primitive is used by a BS or NCMS to trigger a handover procedure. The Action Type included in this primitive defines the type of handover procedure to be performed. The possible Action Types for this primitive are listed in Table xxx

<u>Action Type</u>	<u>Description</u>
<u>HO-Serving</u>	<u>Handover procedure between current serving BS and NCMS.</u>
<u>HO-Target</u>	<u>Handover procedure between target BS and NCMS</u>
<u>HO-Scan</u>	<u>Neighbor BS scanning procedure.</u>

The following sub-sections define the primitive when its action type is set to a specific action..

##### **14.5.9.7.1.1 ~~HO request~~C-HO-REQ(Action\_Type==HO-Serving)**

##### **14.5.9.7.1.1.1 Function**

This primitive is used by a serving BS ~~to inform~~or the mobility control entity in NCMS ~~of to start~~ an ~~incoming HO request from an MS~~ procedure.

##### **14.5.9.7.1.1.2 Semantics of the service primitive**

The following parameters are included in this primitive.

##### **C-HO-REQ**

(

[Message\\_id](#),  
[Operation\\_Type\(Action\)](#),  
[Action\\_Type\(HO-Serving\)](#),  
[Object\\_id\(BS\\_ID or NCMS\)](#),  
  
[Attribute\\_list](#):  
[Serving BS ID](#)  
[MS ID](#)  
[HO Type](#)  
[Mode](#)  
[Candidate target BS list](#)  
[Service flow information](#)  
[CS parameter information](#)

#### **Serving BS ID**

Base station unique identifier (Same number as that broadcasted on the DL-MAP message).

#### **MS ID**

48-bit unique identifier used by MS.

#### **HO Type**

Indication of HO types; HO or SHO/FBSS.

#### **Mode**

Various modes in Anchor BS update or Active Set Update.

#### **Candidate target BS list**

[For BS generated primitive.](#) This is the list of BSes which are recommended for a target BS or an active BS by the MS. Additional HO quality information such as Service Level Prediction also can be included in this list. [For NCMS generated primitive, this is the list of recommended target BSes by the mobility control entity. The BSs in the list may be the candidate target BSs for HO or an Anchor BS or Active BSs for SHO/FBSS according to the value of HO type and Mode MS Access Information, Newly Allocation Information, and HO Quality Information can be included in this list](#)

#### **Service flow Information**

Information of all the service flows that have been established between the MS and the serving BS.

#### **CS parameter information**

Approved IP filter rules of a service flow such as packet classification rule and IPv6 flow label.

### **14.5.9.7.1.1.3 When generated**

#### **14.5.9.7.1.1.3.1 BS to NCMS**

[This primitive is generated when the BS receives a MOB\\_MSHO-REQ message from the MS](#)

#### **14.5.9.7.1.1.3.2 NCMS to BS**

[This primitive is used when the mobility control entity in NCMS instructs the BS to start handover procedure for a particular MS.](#)

### **14.5.9.7.1.1.4 Effect of receipt**

#### **14.5.9.7.1.1.4.1 BS to NCMS**

The mobility control entity processes the information from this primitive. And it may trigger a handover procedure to one or more target BS.

#### 14.5.9.7.1.4.2 NCMS to BS

The BS processes the information from this primitive and shall send MOB\_BSHO-REQ to the MS to start the handover procedure.

#### 14.5.9.7.1.2 C-HO-REQ(Action\_Type==HO-Target)HO-indication

##### 14.5.9.7.1.2.1 Function

This primitive is used by the mobility control entity in NCMS to inform target BSes of the pending HO.

##### 14.5.9.7.1.2.2 Semantics of the service primitive

It delivers the following parameters.

#### C-HO-REQ

```
(
    Message_id,
    Operation_Type(Action),
    Action_Type(HO-Target),
    Object_id(BS_ID),

    Attribute_list:
        Serving BS ID
        MS ID
        HO Type
        Mode
        Service flow information
        HO Quality Information
        CS parameter information
)
```

#### **Serving BS ID**

Base station unique identifier (Same number as that broadcasted on the DL-MAP message)

#### **MS ID**

48-bit unique identifier used by MS

#### **HO Type**

Indication of HO types; HO or SHO/FBSS

#### **Mode**

Various modes in Anchor BS update or Active Set Update

#### **Service flow Information**

Information of all the service flows that have been established between the MS and the serving BS

#### **HO Quality Information**

Information related with quality of HO procedure; Service Level Prediction, HO

Optimization Flag, Arrival Time Difference, etc.

**CS parameter information**

Approved IP filter rules of a service flow such as packet classification rule and IPv6 flow label

#### 14.5.9.7.1.2.3 When generated

When the mobility control entity in NCMS determines a target BS for a MS to handover to, the NCMS generates this primitive to start the handover process at the target BS.

#### 14.5.9.7.1.2.4 Effect of receipt

The target BS prepares for the MS handover for pre-allocating resources to the MS and sends response to the NCMS.

#### 14.5.9.7.1.3 C-HO-REQ(Action\_Type==HO-Scan)

##### 14.5.9.7.1.3.1 Function

This primitive is issued by the mobility management entity in NCMS to request radio signal information of MSs.

#### **14.5.9.7.1.3.2 Semantics of the service primitive**

The parameters of the primitive are as follow:

~~Scanning request~~ C-HO-REQ(Action\_Type==HO-Scan)

(

Message\_id,

Operation\_Type(Action),

Action\_Type(HO-Scan),

Object\_id(BS\_ID),

Attribute\_list:

Number of MS,

List of MS ID

)

**Number of MS**

Number of MSs

**List of MS ID**

The list of MS ID

#### **14.5.9.7.1.3.3 When generated**

This primitive is generated when the mobility management entity in NCMS decides that BS-initiated HO should be occurred because the BS is about to be overloaded.



#### 14.5.9.7.1.38.4 Effect of receipt

The BS shall response to the scanning.request primitive using scanning.response primitive.

#### 14.5.9.7.2 C-HO-RSP

This primitive is used by a BS or NCMS to respond a handover request. The Action Type included in this primitive defines the type of handover procedure to be performed. The possible Action Types for this primitive are listed in Table xxx

<u>Action Type</u>	<u>Description</u>
<u>HO-Serving</u>	<u>Handover procedure between current serving BS and NCMS.</u>
<u>HO-Target</u>	<u>Handover procedure between target BS and NCMS</u>
<u>HO-Scan</u>	<u>Neighbor BS scanning procedure.</u>

The following sub-sections define the primitive when its action type is set to a specific action..

#### 14.5.9.7.2.1.13 HO response C-HO-RSP(Action Type==HO-Serving)

The Mobility Control entity in NCMS responds to the serving BS with the list of recommended target BSes. This primitive is always sent in reply to the HO request primitive.

The following parameters are included in this primitive.

**MS ID**

48-bit unique identifier used by MS

**HO Type**

Indication of HO types; HO or SHO/FBSS

**Mode**

Various modes in Anchor BS update or Active Set Update

**Recommended target BS list**

The list must be a subset of the candidate target BS list from the corresponding HO request. The recommended target BS list is to be delivered to the MS in the MOB\_BSHO-RSP. The BSes in the list may be the candidate target BSes for HO or an Anchor BS or Active BSes for SHO/FBSS according to the value of HO type and Mode. MS Access Information, Newly Allocation Information, and HO Quality Information can be included in this list

#### 14.5.9.7.2.1.24 HO confirmation C-HO-RSP(Action Type==HO-Target)

This primitive is used by the target BS to responds to the HO indication primitive from the serving BS or the mobility control entity in NCMS. It delivers the following parameters.

**Target BS ID**

Base station unique identifier of the target BS

**MS ID**

48-bit unique identifier used by MS

**Result Flag**

**HO Type**

Indication of HO types; HO or SHO/FBSS

**Mode**

Various modes in Anchor BS update or Active Set Update

**MS Access Information**

Information needed by MS to access the target BS; HO ID, CQI CH Information, HO Authorization Policy Information

**Newly Allocated Information**

Newly allocated information for the MS or each service flow; SAID, CID

**HO Quality Information**

Information related with quality of HO procedure; HO Optimization Flag, Service Level Prediction

#### 14.5.9.7.2+39 ~~Scanning-response~~ C-HO-RSP(Action\_Type=HO-Scan)

##### 14.5.9.7.2+39.1 Function

This primitive is issued by the BS to respond to scanning.request

##### 14.5.9.7.2+39.2 Semantics of the service primitive

The parameters of the primitive are as follows:

~~Scanning.confirmation~~ C-HO-RSP

(

Message\_id,

Operation\_Type(Action),

Action\_Type(HO-Scan),

Object\_id(NCMS),

Attribute\_list:

Number of MS,

List of MS ID,

List of Signal information

)

**Number of MS**

Number of MSs

**List of MS ID**

The list of MS ID

**List of Signal Information**

TBD.

##### 14.5.9.7.1+92.3.3 When generated

This primitive is generated when the receives ~~scanning-request~~ C-HO-REQ(HO-Scan)

##### 14.5.9.7.2+39.4 Effect of receipt

The mobility management entity in NCMS may decide the specific MS and its potential target BS for BS-initiated HO based on the reported signal quality in the ~~scanning-response~~ C-HO-RSP(HO-Scan) primitive.

#### 14.5.9.7.3 C-HO-NOTIFY

This primitive is used by a BS or NCMS to notify the other entity of a handover event. The possible

[Event Types for this primitive are listed in Table xxx](#)

<a href="#">Event Type</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
<a href="#">HO-Start</a>	
<a href="#">HO-Cancel</a>	

[The following sub-sections define the primitive when its event\\_type is set to a specific action..](#)

#### 14.5.9.7.3.14.5 ~~HO-start~~ [C-HO-NOTFY\(Event\\_Type==HO-Start\)](#)

In case of HO, this primitive is used to indicate the starting of the actual HO. In case of SHO/FBSS, it can be used to update Anchor BS or to add a new Active BS to the current Active set. Both of the serving BS and the mobility control entity in NCMS can use this primitive to inform the target BS or the mobility control entity in NCMS of the starting of the actual HO. The following parameters are included in this primitive.

- MS ID**  
48-bit unique identifier used by MS
- HO Type**  
Indication of HO types; HO or SHO/FBSS
- Mode**  
Various modes in Anchor BS update or Active Set Update
- Target BS ID**  
Base station unique identifier to which the MS attempts the actual HO

#### 14.5.9.7.3.14.26 ~~HO-cancel~~ [C-HO-NOTFY\(Event\\_Type==HO-Cancel\)](#)

In case of HO, this primitive indicates the cancellation of the pending HO. In case of SHO/FBSS, it can be used to cancel anchor BS update or Active set update, or to remove a target BS from the current active set. Both of the serving BS and the mobility control entity in NCMS can use this primitive. This primitive conveys the following parameters.

- MS ID**  
48-bit unique identifier used by MS
- HO Type**  
Indication of HO type; HO and SHO/FBSS
- Mode**  
It is valid for SHO/FBSS and cancels Anchor BS update or Active set update.  
In addition, it may indicate removal of the target BS from the current active set.

#### 14.5.9.7.1.7 ~~HO Directive~~

~~This primitive is generated by the Mobility Control entity in NCMS to induce the handover of a particular MS. Transmission of MOB\_BSHO-REQ message is triggered by this primitive.~~

- ~~**MS ID**  
48-bit unique identifier used by MS~~
- ~~**HO Type**  
Indication of HO types; HO or SHO/FBSS~~
- ~~**Mode**~~

Various modes in Anchor BS update or Active Set Update

#### **Recommended target BS list**

This is the list of recommended target BSes by the mobility control entity. The BSes in the list may be the candidate target BSes for HO or an Anchor BS or Active BSes for SHO/FBSS according to the value of HO type and Mode. MS Access Information, Newly Allocation Information, and HO Quality Information can be included in this list

#### **14.5.9.7.1.8 Scanning request**

##### **14.5.9.7.1.8.1 Function**

This primitive is issued by the mobility management entity in NCMS to request radio signal information of MSs.

##### **14.5.9.7.1.8.2 Semantics of the service primitive**

The parameters of the primitive are as follow:

#### **Scanning request**

```
(
  Number of MS,
  List of MS ID
)
```

**Number of MS**  
Number of MSs

**List of MS ID**  
The list of MS ID

##### **14.5.9.7.1.8.3 When generated**

This primitive is generated when the mobility management entity in NCMS decides that BS-initiated HO should be occurred because the BS is about to be overloaded.

##### **14.5.9.7.1.8.4 Effect of receipt**

The BS shall response to the scanning request primitive using scanning response primitive.

#### **14.5.9.7.1.9 Scanning response**

##### **14.5.9.7.1.9.1 Function**

This primitive is issued by the BS to respond to scanning request

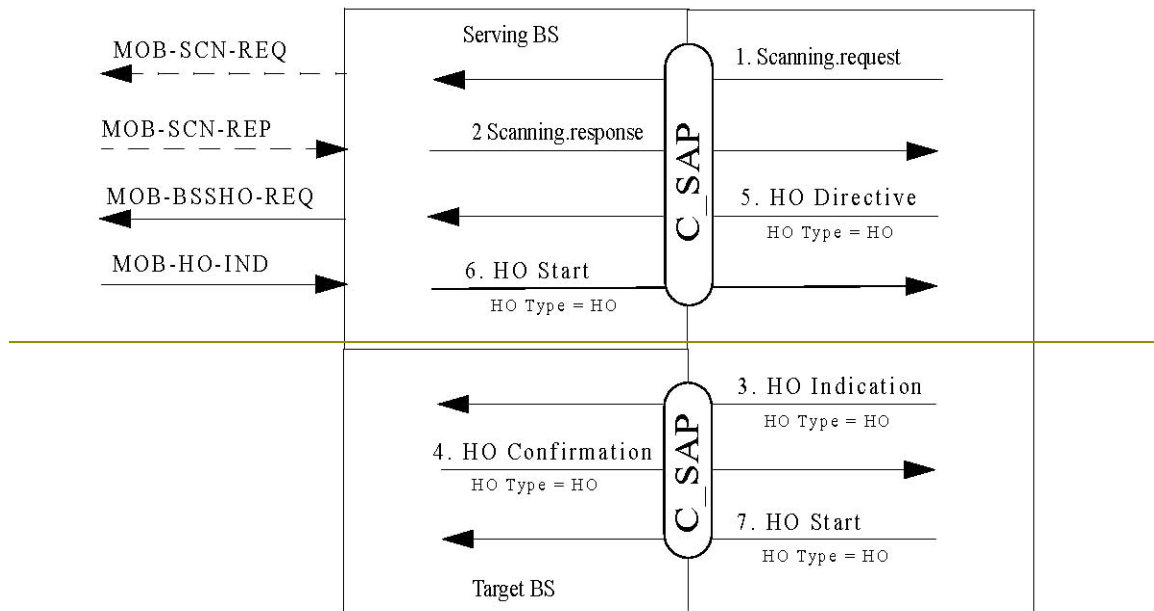


Figure 325—Example Primitive Flow of HO initiated by BS

#### 14.5.9.7.1.9.2 Semantics of the service primitive

The parameters of the primitive are as follows:

```

Scanning.confirmation
(
    Number of MS,
    List of MS ID,
    List of Signal information
)
  
```

```

Number of MS
    Number of MSs
List of MS ID
    The list of MS ID
List of Signal Information
    TBD
  
```

#### 14.5.9.7.1.9.3 When generated

This primitive is generated when the receives scanning request

#### 14.5.9.7.1.9.4 Effect of receipt

The mobility management entity in NCMS may decide the specific MS and its potential target BS for BS-initiated HO based on the reported signal quality in the scanning response primitive.

<Note to Editor: Move the following sections into Annex G>

#### 14.5.9.7.2 Hard Handoff Procedures

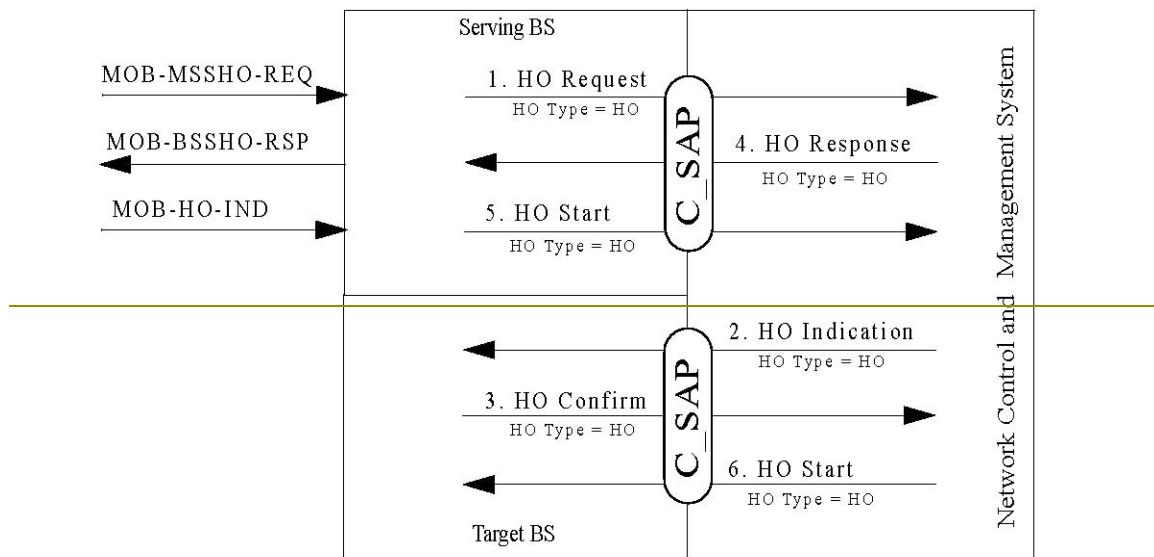
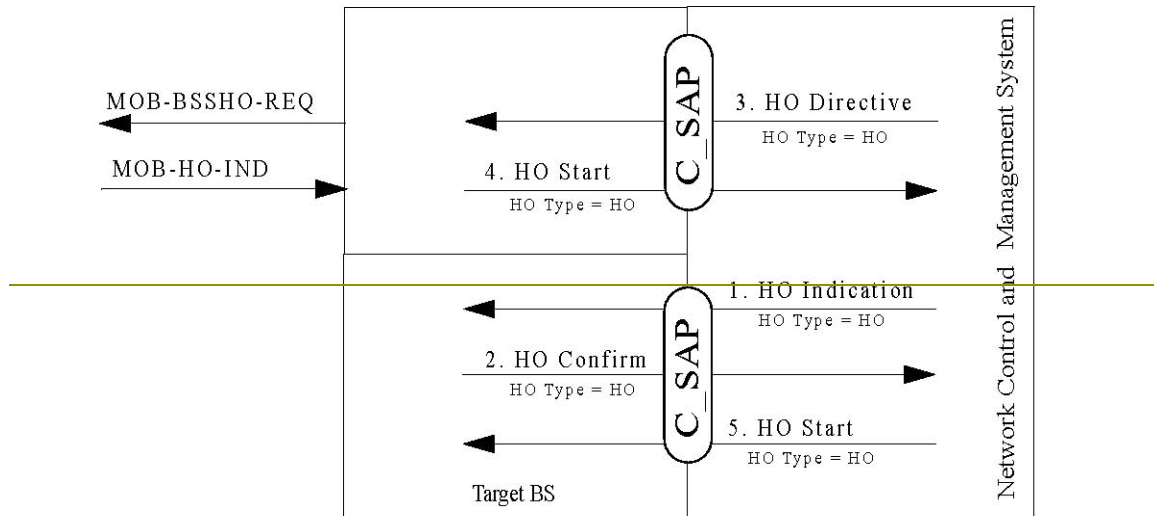
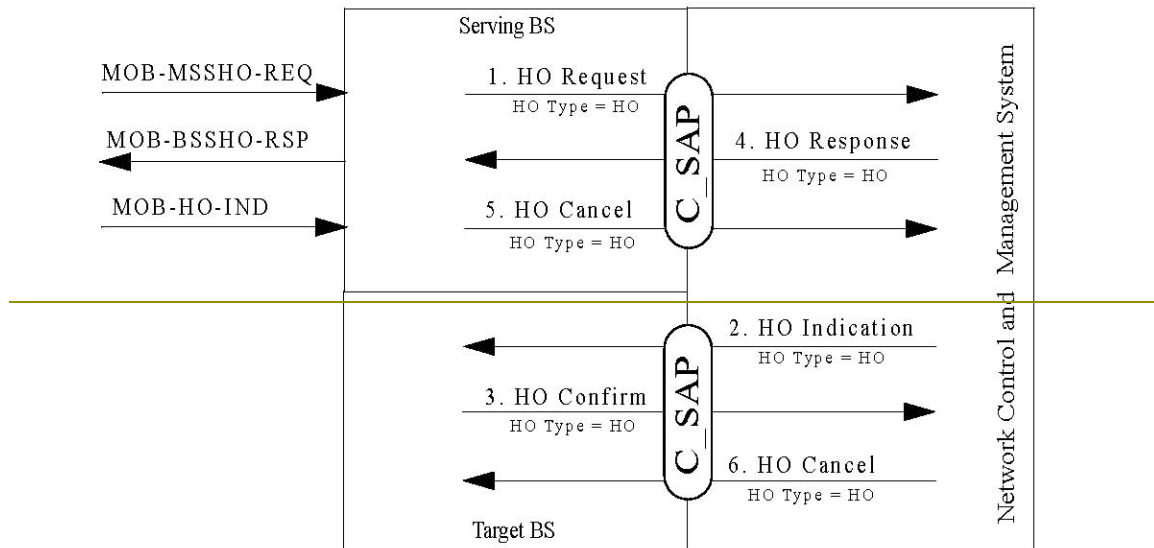


Figure 326—Example Primitive Flow of HO Initiated by MS



**Figure 327—Example Primitive Flow of HO Initiated by BS**



**Figure 328—Example Primitive Flow of HO Cancel**

#### ~~14.5.9.7.3 Fast Base Station Switching Procedures~~

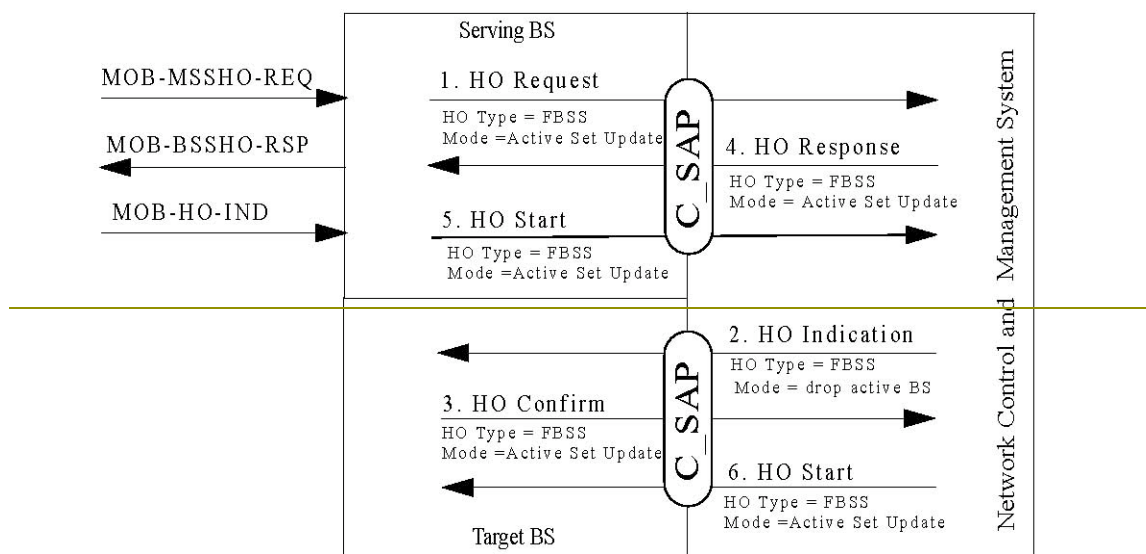


Figure 329—Example Primitive Flow of Active Set Update (Add)

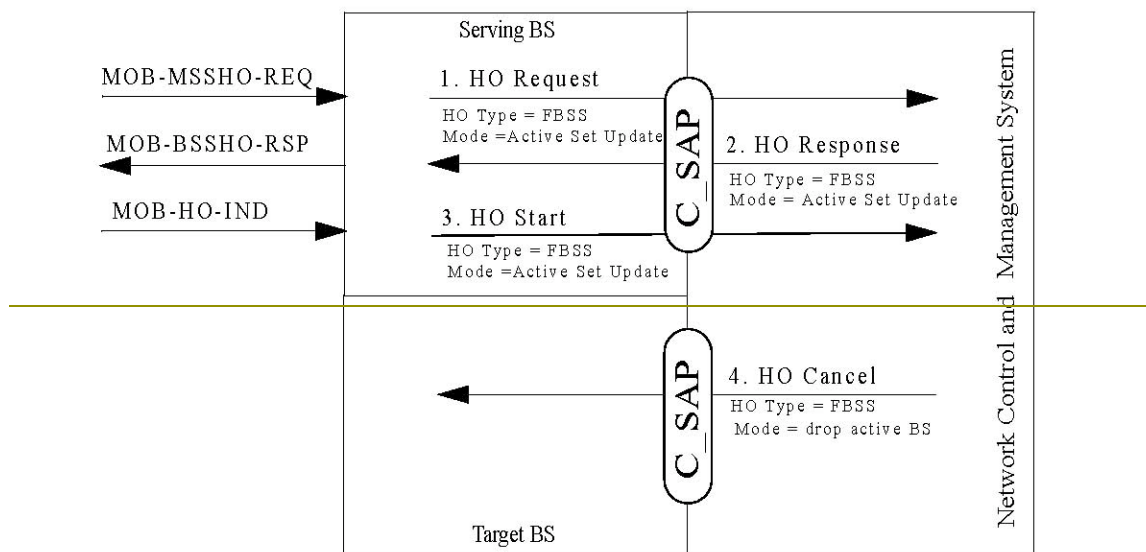
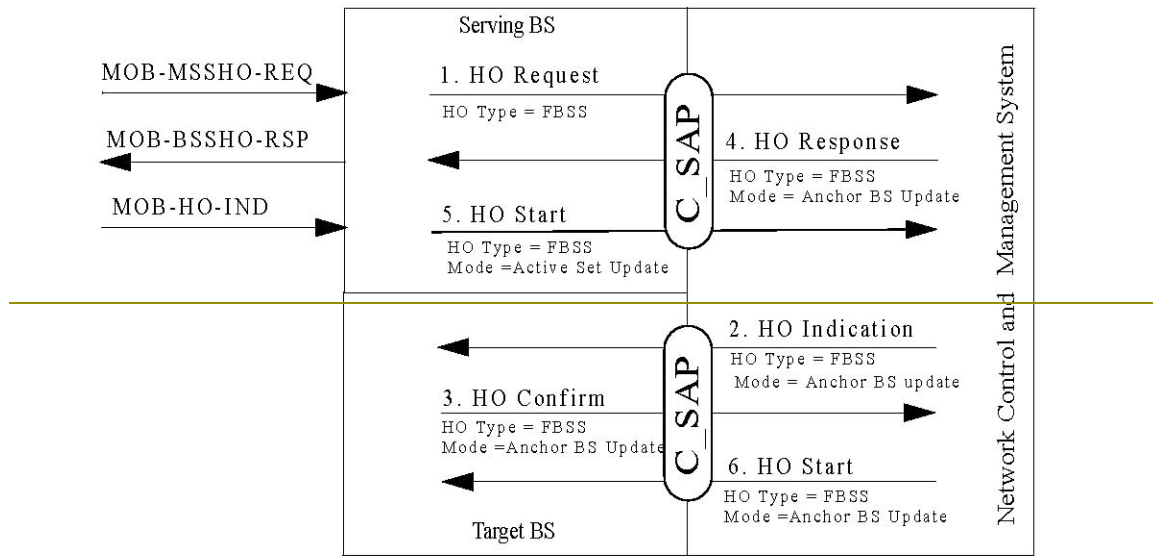
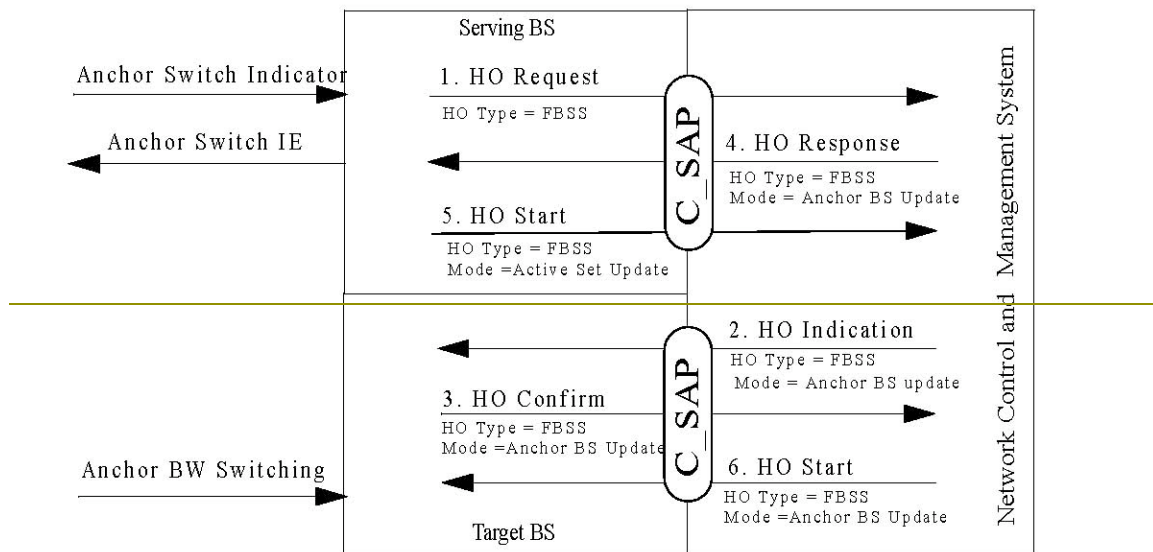


Figure 330—Example Primitive Flow of Active Set Update (Drop)





**Figure 331—Example Primitive Flow of Anchor BS Update (Using MAC messages)**



**Figure 332—Example Primitive Flow of Anchor BS Update (Using selection feedback mechanism)**

#### **14.5.9.7.4 Soft Handoff Procedures**

~~SHO procedures are the same as FBSS procedures except that the primitives may have different parameter values.~~