

---

**IEEE 802.16 Broadband Wireless Access Working Group <<http://ieee802.org/16>>**


---

**Title**                 **MS scanning support by RS**


---

**Date Submitted**   **2007-01-08**


---

**Source(s)**  
 Hyunjeong Kang, Sungjin Lee,                                 [mail to: [hyunjeong.kang@samsung.com](mailto:hyunjeong.kang@samsung.com),  
 Hyoung Kyu Lim, Jungje Son   [hk03.lim@samsung.com](mailto:hk03.lim@samsung.com)]  
 Samsung Electronics

 Rakesh Taori  
 Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology             [mail to: [rakesh.taori@samsung.com](mailto:rakesh.taori@samsung.com)]

**Re:**                    Call for technical proposals regarding IEEE project P802.16j

---

**Abstract**            This contribution proposes the scheme with which RS supports MS scanning operation.

---

**Purpose**               Discussion and Adoption in IEEE 802.16j

---

**Notice**               This document has been prepared to assist IEEE 802.16. It is offered as a basis for discussion and is not binding on the contributing individual(s) or organization(s). The material in this document is subject to change in form and content after further study. The contributor(s) reserve(s) the right to add, amend or withdraw material contained herein.

---

**Release**             The contributor grants a free, irrevocable license to the IEEE to incorporate material contained in this contribution, and any modifications thereof, in the creation of an IEEE Standards publication; to copyright in the IEEE's name any IEEE Standards publication even though it may include portions of this contribution; and at the IEEE's sole discretion to permit others to reproduce in whole or in part the resulting IEEE Standards publication. The contributor also acknowledges and accepts that this contribution may be made public by IEEE 802.16.

---

**Patent Policy and Procedures**  
 The contributor is familiar with the IEEE 802.16 Patent Policy and Procedures <<http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/policy.html>>, including the statement "IEEE standards may include the known use of patent(s), including patent applications, provided the IEEE receives assurance from the patent holder or applicant with respect to patents essential for compliance with both mandatory and optional portions of the standard." Early disclosure to the Working Group of patent information that might be relevant to the standard is essential to reduce the possibility for delays in the development process and increase the likelihood that the draft publication will be approved for publication. Please notify the Chair <<mailto:chair@wirelessman.org>> as early as possible, in written or electronic form, if patented technology (or technology under patent application) might be incorporated into a draft standard being developed within the IEEE 802.16 Working Group. The Chair will disclose this notification via the IEEE 802.16 web site <<http://ieee802.org/16/ipr/patents/notices>>.

---

# MS scanning support by RS

Hyunjeong Kang, Sungjin Lee, Hyoung Kyu Lim, Jungje Son  
*Samsung Electronics*

Rakesh Taori  
*Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology*

## Introduction

In 802.16j, RS as an access station as well as MR-BS should support MS scanning operation. We assume that the operation of RS to support the scanning operation for MS may vary on RS capability. Based on pre-negotiated capabilities with its serving MR-BS, RS just forwards scanning negotiation signals of MS and MR-BS or RS composes scanning negotiation signals. RS may process the determining of scanning schedule for MS and the whole scanning negotiation procedures with MS. We propose RS operation supporting MS scanning in this contribution.

## Problem Statement

RS may have no capability to schedule MS data transmission and to control the MS, therefore the RS transmits user data or control signals as directed or scheduled by MR-BS. In MS scanning operation, the RS may relay control signals including the scanning intervals determined by the MR-BS.

It is also assumed that a RS has a capability to schedule MS data transmission like MR-BS. In MS scanning operation, the RS may exchange control signals of scanning negotiation with MS and determine scanning schedule for MS. RS may inform MR-BS of MS scanning information so that MR-BS stops transmitting of MS data during MS's scanning and resumes the transmission after MS terminates its scanning mode.

## Suggested Remedy

We propose an operation that an RS supports a scanning operation of MS based on RS capability. If an RS has no capability to schedule MS scanning interval, the RS relays control messages of scanning negotiation between MR-BS and MS. Upon receipt of a MOB\_SCN-REQ message from MS, the RS forwards the MOB\_SCN-REQ to the MR-BS and transmits a MOB\_SCN-RSP message with MS scanning intervals which is determined by the MR-BS. Similarly, the RS forwards the MOB\_SCN-RSP message to MS when the RS receives an unsolicited MOB\_SCN-RSP from the MR-BS.

Otherwise, an RS may determine the scanning intervals and responds with MOB\_SCN-RSP message with the determined scanning intervals when the RS receives a MOB\_SCN-REQ message from MS or the RS

unsolicitedly requests MS scanning operation by sending MOB\_SCN-RSP. When the MS is in scanning mode, the RS may inform the MR-BS of MS scanning operation with a new control message MS\_SCN-INF. If the MR-BS receives MS\_SCN-INF message, the MR-BS stops transmitting MS's data and buffers the data during the scanning interval and transmits the data after the scanning interval during any interleaving interval or after exit of the scanning mode.

When the RS receives a MAC PDU message or MOB\_SCN-REP message from the MS, the RS relays the message to the MR-BS. The RS may notify the exit of MS scanning to the MR-BS by transmitting a new control message MS\_SCN-FIN.

Therefore we propose the remedies as follows:

- Clarification of the signaling of RS to support MS scanning operation
- A new control message to inform an MR-BS of MS scanning operation
  - MS-SCN-INF message with MS scanning intervals
  - MS-SCN-FIN message with the exit of MS scanning

## Proposed Text Change

*[Remedy1: Insert the followings at the end of section 6.3.22.1.2]*

*[Insert the followings at the end of section 6.3.22.1.2:]*

An RS as an access station relays the MOB\_SCN-REQ message and MOB\_SCN-RSP message between an MS and an MR-BS. Upon receipt of a MOB\_SCN-REQ message from MS, the access RS forwards the MOB\_SCN-REQ to its serving MR-BS and transmits a MOB\_SCN-RSP message with MS scanning intervals which is determined by the serving MR-BS. The access RS forwards the MOB\_SCN-RSP message to MS when the access RS receives an unsolicited MOB\_SCN-RSP from the serving MR-BS. If the serving MR-BS receives the MOB\_SCN-REQ message relayed by the access RS, the serving MR-BS shall either grant the requesting MS a scanning interval, or deny the request.

In some instances an access RS may allocate scanning intervals to the MS. The access RS shall determine the scanning interval of MS and transmit MOB\_SCN-RSP message when the access RS receives MOB\_SCN-REQ message from an MS. The access RS may send MOB\_SCN-RSP message as an unsolicited scanning request. If the access RS grants the scanning interval, the access RS may send MS\_SCN-INF message to indicate its serving MR-BS of MS scanning. The MS\_SCN-INF message may include scanning intervals for one or more MSs. Upon receipt of MS\_SCN-INF message, the serving MR-BS may buffer incoming data addressed to the MS during the scanning interval and transmit the data after the scanning interval during any interleaving interval or after exit of the scanning mode.

If the access RS receives a MAC PDU message from the MS that is supposed to be in scanning mode, the access RS shall resume the communication with the MS and forward the received MAC PDU to the serving

MR-BS or may transmit MS\_SCN-FIN message to the serving MR-BS to notify the exit of MS scanning.  
When an access RS receives MOB\_SCN-REP message from the MS, the access RS may keep the scanning result to configure HO candidates for the MS and forward the MOB\_SCN-REP to its serving MR-BS.

*[Remedy 2: Insert the followings after section 6.3.2.3.61 at page 172]*

*[Insert new subclause 6.3.2.3.xx after section 6.3.2.3.61:]*

#### 6.3.2.3.xx MS Scanning Inform (MS\_SCN-INF) message

A MS\_SCN-INF message may be transmitted by an RS to inform a serving MR-BS of MS scanning operation.  
An RS may include the information of scanning intervals of one or more MSs in a MS\_SCN-INF message.

An RS shall generate MS\_SCN-INF messages in the format shown in Table x.

Table x – MS\_SCN-INF message format

<u>Syntax</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Notes</u>
<u>MS_SCN-INF Message format() {</u>	<u>=</u>	
<u>Management Message Type=TBD</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>=</u>
<u>N_MS</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>Number of MSs to perform scanning</u>
<u>For(j=0;j&lt;N_MS;j++) {</u>		
<u>  CID</u>	<u>16 bits</u>	<u>Basic CID of MS</u>
<u>  Start frame</u>	<u>4 bits</u>	<u>Measured from the frame in which this message was received. A value of zero means that first scanning interval starts in the next frame.</u>
<u>  Scan duration</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>Duration (in units of frames) where the MS may perform scanning.</u>
<u>  Interleaving interval</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>Duration in frames. The period interleaved between scanning intervals when MS shall perform normal operation.</u>
<u>  Scan iteration</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>The number of iterating scanning interval.</u>
<u>  Padding</u>	<u>4 bits</u>	<u>Shall be set to zero</u>
<u>}</u>		
<u>}</u>		

[Insert new subclause 6.3.2.3.yy after section 6.3.2.3.61:]

6.3.2.3.yy MS Scanning Finish (MS\_SCN-FIN) message

A MS\_SCN-FIN message may be transmitted by an RS to inform a serving MR-BS of the exit of MS scanning.

An RS may include the information of scanning termination of one or more MSs in a MS\_SCN-FIN message.

An RS shall generate MS\_SCN-FIN messages in the format shown in Table y.

Table y – MS\_SCN-FIN message format

<u>Syntax</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Notes</u>
<u>MS_SCN-FIN_Message_format() {</u>	<u>=</u>	
<u>Management Message Type=TBD</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>=</u>
<u>N_MS</u>	<u>8 bits</u>	<u>Number of MSs which exit a scanning operation</u>
<u>For(j=0;j&lt;N_MS;j++) {</u>		
<u>  CID</u>	<u>16 bits</u>	<u>Basic CID of MS</u>
<u>  }</u>		
<u>}</u>		