### Reusing the Radio Resources in IEEE 802.16j Multi-hop Relay System

### IEEE 802.16 Presentation Submission Template (Rev. 8.3)

Document Number: IEEE S80216j-06\_169 Date Submitted: 2006-11-15 Source: I-Kang Fu, Wern-Ho Sheen, Fang-Ching Ren, Tzu-Ming Lin, Chie-Ming Chou, Jan-Shun Yang, Ching-Tarng Hsieh National Chiao Tung University (NCTU)/ Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI), Taiwan ED922, 1001, Ta Hsua Rd.

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Venue:

IEEE 802.16 Session#46, Dallas, TX, USA

Hsinchu, Taiwan 310, R.O.C.

Base Document:

C802.16j-06/169

Purpose:

Introduce the benefit by reusing the radio resources and the necessity on a mechanism to measure the potential interference in IEEE 802.16j Multi-hop Relay system

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## Without Reusing the Radio Resources

RS<sub>3</sub> MS<sub>3</sub> An example of 2-hop relay system RS<sub>2</sub>  $RS_1$ **MR-BS** MS<sub>2</sub>  $MS_1$ An example on frame **Downlink Sub-frame Uplink Sub-frame** structure for relay Symbol Duration transmission MR-BS  $\rightarrow$  RS<sub>1</sub>  $RS_1 \rightarrow MS_1$  $MS_1 \rightarrow RS_1$  $RS_1 \rightarrow MR-BS$ Sub-carrier MR-BS  $\rightarrow$  RS<sub>2</sub>  $RS_2 \rightarrow MS_2$  $MS_2 \rightarrow RS_2$  $RS_2 \rightarrow MR-BS$ MR-BS  $\rightarrow$  RS<sub>3</sub>  $RS_3 \rightarrow MS_3$  $MS_3 \rightarrow RS_3$  $RS_3 \rightarrow MR-BS$ Relay Links Access Links Relay Links Access Links  $T_{\it frame}$ 

# **Reusing the Radio Resources**

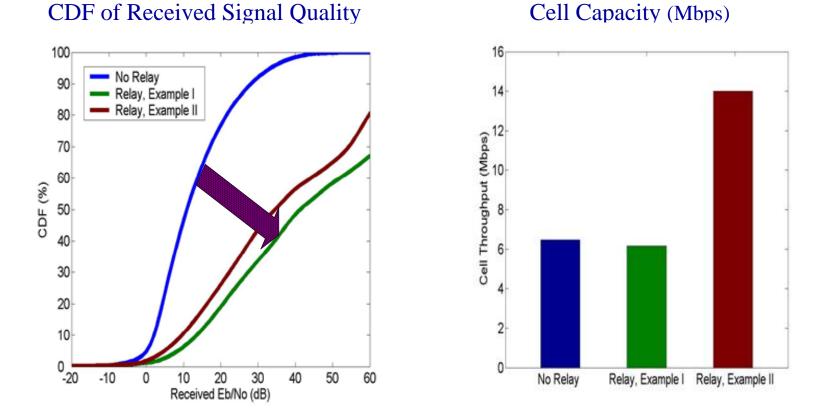
RS<sub>3</sub> MS<sub>3</sub>  $RRG_1 = \{MR-BS \leftrightarrow RS_1, MR-BS \leftrightarrow RS_2\}$ An example of reusing ,MR-BS↔RS<sub>3</sub>} radio resources in 2-hop  $RRG_2 = \{RS_1 \leftrightarrow MS_1, RS_2 \leftrightarrow MS_2, RS_3 \leftrightarrow MS_3\}$ relay system **RRG:** Radio resource Reuse Group  $RS_2$  $RS_1$ The links in the same RRG can reuse the radio resources **MR-BS** MS,  $MS_1$ Geographical An example on frame Space structure for reusing radio Symbol  $RS_3 \rightarrow MS_3$  $RS_3 \rightarrow MR-BS$ MR-BS  $\rightarrow$  RS<sub>3</sub>  $MS_3 \rightarrow RS_3$ Duration resource  $MR-BS \rightarrow RS_2$  $MS_2 \rightarrow RS_2$  $RS_2 \rightarrow MS_2$  $RS_2 \rightarrow MR-BS$ Sub-carrier MR-BS  $\rightarrow$  RS<sub>1</sub>  $RS_1 \rightarrow MS_1$  $MS_1 \rightarrow RS_1$  $RS_1 \rightarrow MR-BS$ • • . . . Relay Links Access Links Access Links Relay Links **Downlink Sub-frame Uplink Sub-frame** 

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# **Simulation Results**

Downlink performances comparison (reference: 80216mmr-06\_006)

Example I: The case <u>without</u> radio resources reuse Example II: The case <u>with</u> radio resources reuse



- Capacity improvement by reusing radio resources: <u>116.41%</u>
  - Detail simulation parameters are referred to C80216mmr-05/041

# **Summary**

- Reusing radio resources in different relay/access links can increase the capacity of IEEE 802.16j system
  - Compare with the case of no relay, deploying RS may result in capacity degradation due to relaying the duplicated user data.
- A mechanism to **measure the potential interference** is required to designate which RSs can reuse the resources
  - To prevent severe interference due to improper reuse decision
  - Ex. C80216j-06/148r1