# IEC 60950 (-1) in IEEE 802.3-2015 and published amendments

802.3 Isolation Ad Hoc 6 July 2017 Jon Lewis, Dell EMC

### IEC 60950 and 60950-1 locations

- 119 occurrences in the IEEE Std 802.3-2015
- Clauses:
  - 8,9,10,12,14,15,23,25,27,32,33,38,40,41,52,53,55,58,59,60,68,70,71,72,75,84,86,87,88,89,93,94,95,Annex 83A,Annex 83B, Annex 86A

- Also occurs in the following amendments currently published.
- IEEE Std 802.3bw-2015, IEEE Std 802.3by-2016, IEEE Std 802.3bq-2016, IEEE Std 802.3bp-2016, IEEE Std 802.3bn-2016, IEEE Std 802.3bz-2016

## Where Used? (IEEE Std. 802.3-2015)

- Normative References
  - 2 references (60950:1991, 60950-1)
- Isolation Requirements
  - 14 references (Each references the spec more than 1x)
    - 8.3.2, 9.9.3.1, 12.10.1, 14.3.1.1, 15.3.4, 23.5.1.1, 23.12.4.12 (PICS), 25.4.6, 32.6.1.1, 32.13.5.8 (PICS), 33.4.1, 40.6.1.1, 40.12.7 (PICS), 55.5.1
- General Safety
  - 63 references
    - 8.7.1, 8.8.6.11 (PICS), 14.7.123.12.4.16, 14.10.4.5.15 (PICS), 23.9.1, 23.12.4.12 (PICS), 23.12.4.16 (PICS), 27.5.1, 27.7.4.11 (PICS), 32.10.1, 32.13.5.11 (PICS), 33.4.1, 33.7.1, 33.8.3.9 (PICS), 38.7.1, 38.12.4.5 (PICS), 40.9.1, 40.12.10 (PICS), 41.4.1, 41.6.4.11 (PICS), 52.10.1, 52.15.3.11 (PICS), 53.10.1, 53.15.4.5 (PICS), 55.9.1, 55.12.9 (PICS), 58.8.1, 58.10.3.6 (PICS), 59.8.1, 59.10.3.6 (PICS), 60.10.1, 60.12.4.12 (PICS), 68.10.3.5 (PICS), 70.9.1, 70.10.4.5 (PICS), 71.9.1, 71.10.4.6 (PICS), 72.9.1, 72.10.4.7 (PICS), 75.8.1, 75.10.4.19 (PICS), 84.10.1, 84.11.4.5 (PICS), 86.9.1, 86.11.4.5 (PICS), 87.9.1, 87.13.4.6 (PICS), 88.9.1, 88.12.4.6 (PICS), 89.8.1, 89.11.4.5 (PICS), 93.10.1, 93.11.4.5 (PICS), 94.5.1, 94.6.4.6 (PICS), 95.9.1, 95.12.4.5 (PICS), 83A.6.1, 83A.7.7 (PICS), 83B.3.1, 83B.4.6 (PICS), 86A.7.1, 86A.8.4.4 (PICS)
- Regulatory requirements
  - 10.8.3

#### 8.3.2.1 Electrical isolation

The MAU must provide isolation between the AUI cable and the coaxial trunk cable. This isolation shall withstand at least one of the following electrical strength tests:

- a) 1500 V rms at 50 Hz to 60 Hz for 60 s, applied as specified in 5.3.2 of IEC 60950: 1991.
- b) 2250 Vdc for 60 s, applied as specified in 5.3.2 of IEC 60950: 1991.
- A sequence of ten 2400 V impulses of alternating polarity, applied at intervals of not less than 1 s. The shape of the impulses shall be 1.2/50 μs (1.2 μs virtual front time, 50 μs virtual time of half value), as defined in IEC 60060.

There shall be no isolation breakdown, as defined in 5.3.2 of IEC 60950: 1991, during the test. The resistance after the test shall be at least  $2 \text{ M}\Omega$ , measured at 500 Vdc. In addition, the isolation impedance between the DTE and the coaxial cable shield shall be less than 15  $\Omega$  between 3 MHz and 30 MHz.

#### 14.7.1 General safety

All equipment meeting this standard shall conform to IEC 60950-1.

#### 10.8.3 Regulatory requirements

The MAU and medium should consider IEC 60950 in addition to local and national regulations. See IEC 60950 and [B53].

### Where used - amendments

- IEEE Std. 802.3bw-2015: 96.9.1(GS), 96.11.4.9 (PICS)
- IEEE Std. 802.3by-2016: 112.8.1(GS), 112.11.4.5 (PICS)
- IEEE Std. 802.3bq-2016: 113.5.1(I), 113.9.1(GS), 113.12.10 (PICS)
- IEEE Std. 802.3bp-2016: 97.9.1(GS), 97.11.13 (PICS)
- IEEE Std. 802.3bn-2016: 100.5.1(GS), 100.7.3.3 (PICS)
- IEEE Std. 802.3bz-2016: 126.5.1(I), 126.9.1(GS), 126.12.9 (PICS)

### Inconsistent use of dated references

- Dates to be used when specific sections are referenced.
  - 23.12.4.12: None per IEC 60950: 1991 (dated when not necessary?)
  - 32.6.1.1: Section 5.3.2 of IEC 60950 (Not Dated but should be)

## Inconsistent test definition

- For the Isolation test specified there are 3 options which include a pulse test and has two references depending on clause:
  - A sequence of ten 2400 V impulses of alternating polarity, applied at intervals of not less than 1 s. The shape of the impulses shall be  $1.2/50~\mu s$  (1.2  $\mu s$  virtual front time, 50  $\mu s$  virtual time of half value), as defined in IEC 60950-1:2001 Annex N.
  - This is also referenced in other clauses as:
    - A sequence of ten 2400 V impulses of alternating polarity, applied at intervals of not less than 1 s. The shape of the impulses shall be 1.2/50  $\mu$ s (1.2  $\mu$ s virtual front time, 50  $\mu$ s virtual time or half value), as defined in IEC 60060.
- 33.4.1 electrical strength tests: c) uses 1500 V where all other references are 2400 V. Note that the pulse is also different and this is likely intended (Need assistance from the PoE folks)

## Is the current scope of the ad hoc sufficient?

- "There are subclauses titled 'Electrical isolation' throughout IEEE Std 802.3 requiring isolation meet one of three electrical strength tests with references to IEC 60950-1..."
  - Currently there are 14 Clauses with this Isolation text that needs addressing
  - There are 63 instances of IEC 60950 or IEC 60950-1 called out in "General Safety" sub-clauses

## How to implement?

- Maintenance Request or amendment project?
  - In general there are only 3 types of references that use almost identical text.