



# **OMA and Extinction Ratio for Serial PMDs**

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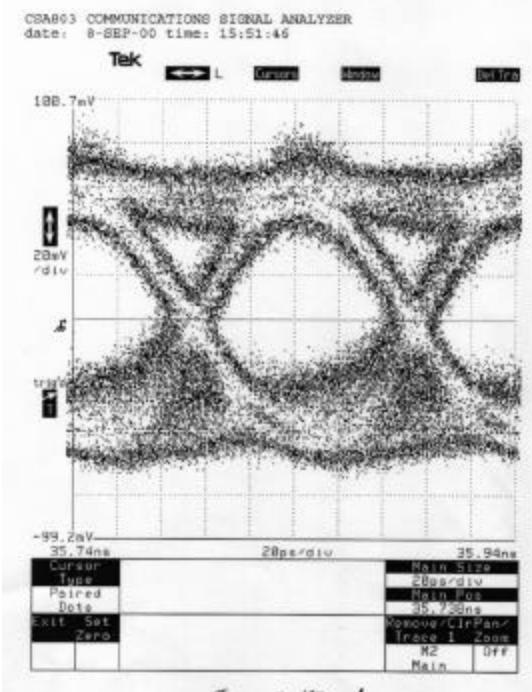
## Motivations:

- Lower extinction ratio improves Direct Modulated Laser performance
- Extinction ratio not critical if link not attenuation limited
- OMA simpler concept, provides simpler control loops

# DFB, 1.3um: Eye Diagrams vs. Extinction Ratio



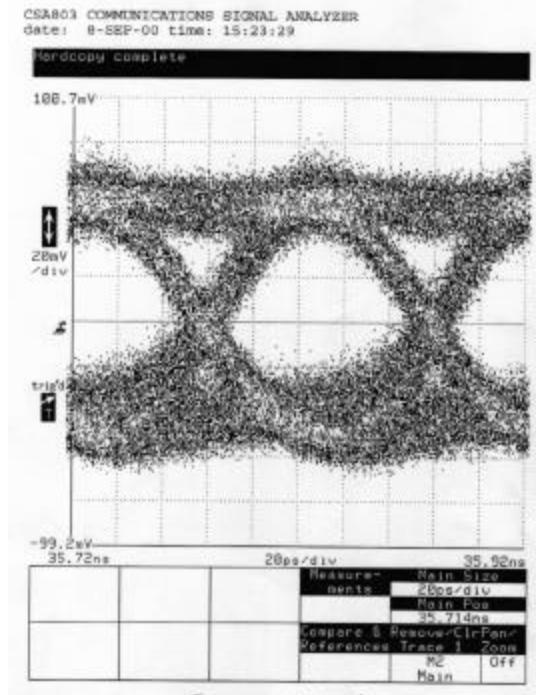
T = 50°C, D = 10km, R = -20dB



I<sub>f</sub> = 40mA

I<sub>dC</sub> = 39mA

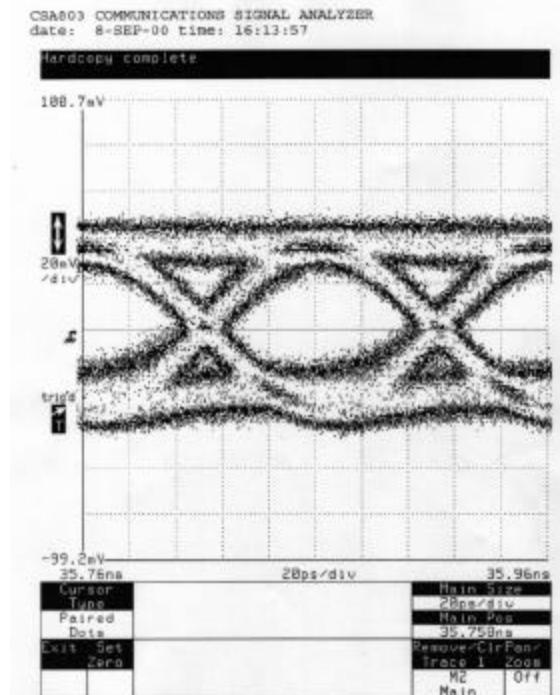
Er > 8.2dB



I<sub>f</sub> = 40mA

I<sub>dC</sub> = 41mA

Er > 6dB

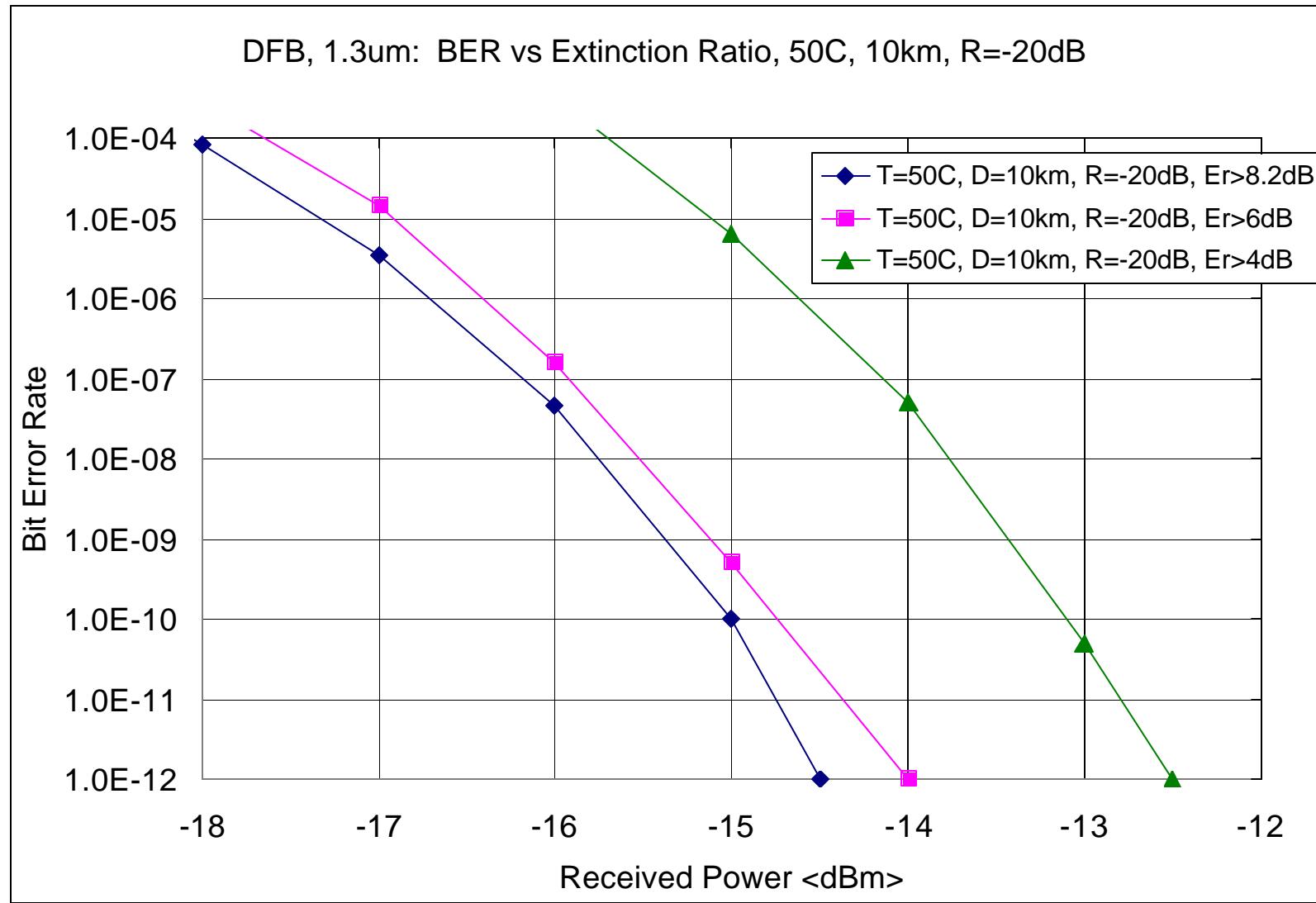


I<sub>f</sub> = 40mA

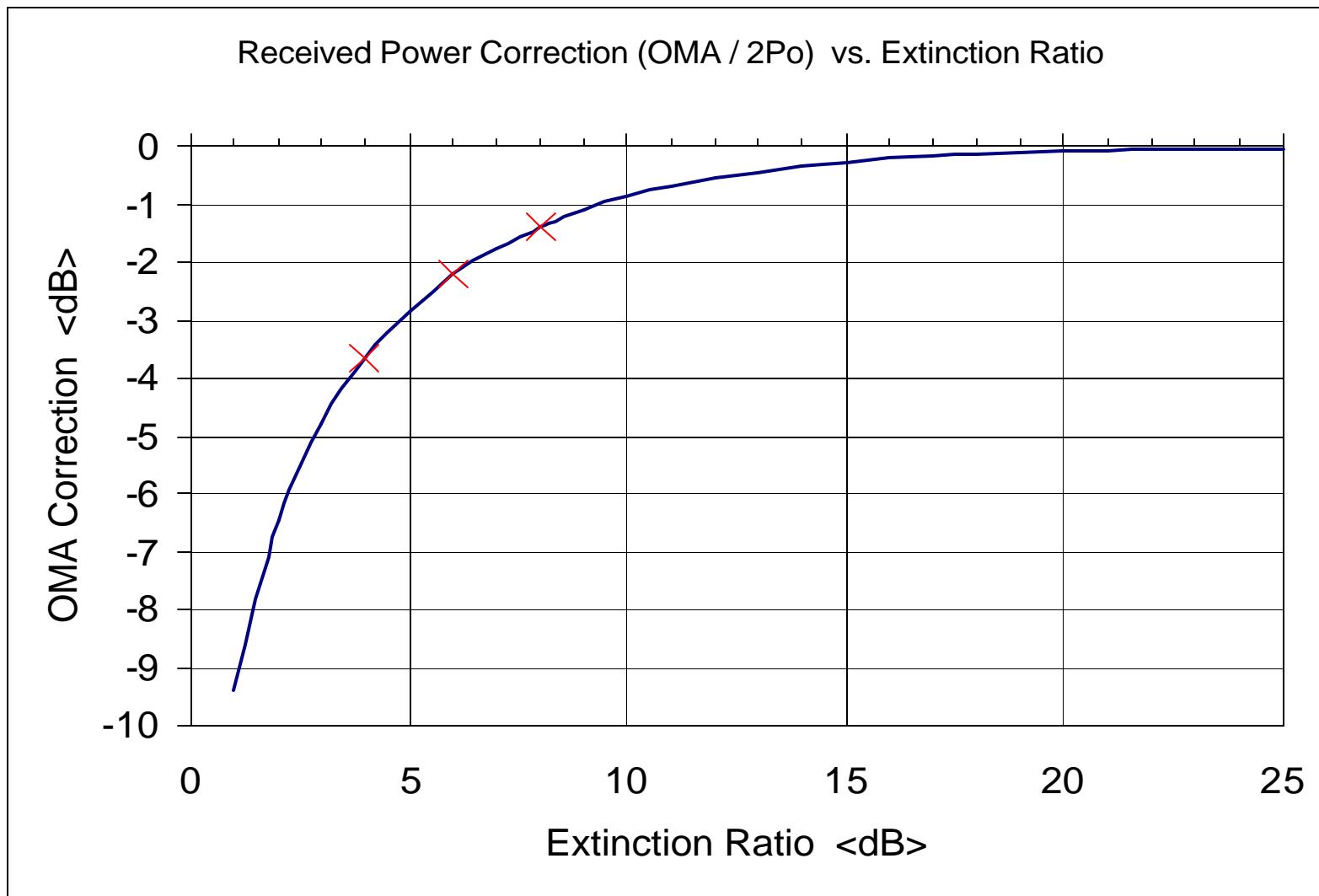
I<sub>dC</sub> = 54mA

Er > 4dB

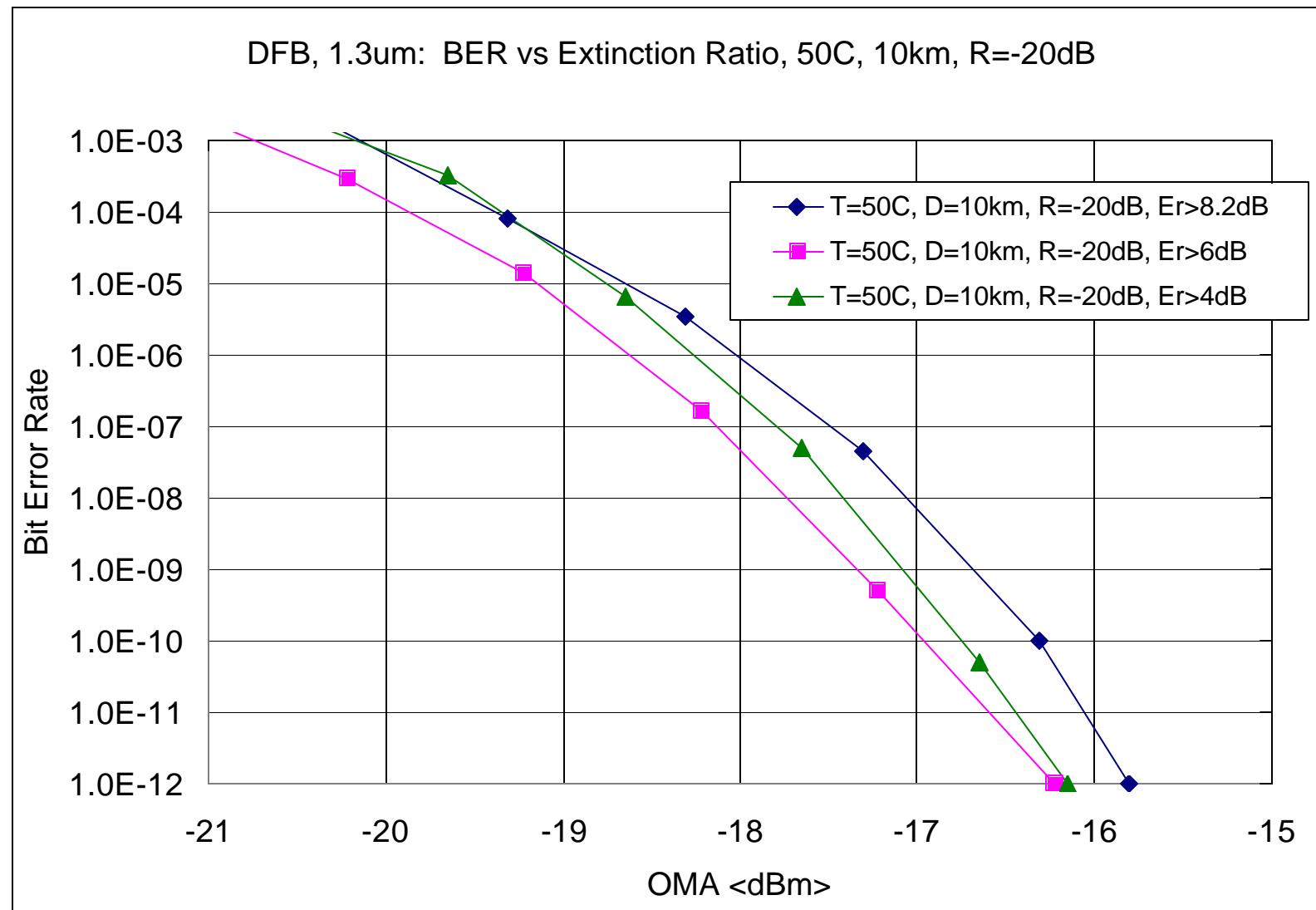
# BER vs Received Power for Three Extinction Ratios



# Received Power Correction for OMA



# BER vs OMA for Three Extinction Ratios



# Conclusion



Flexibility in ER might be advantageous

- Lowering Extinction ratio to 6 dB slightly improved absolute sensitivity
- Lowering extinction ratio to 4 dB slightly decreased absolute sensitivity

For long distance:

- Unspecified or too low an ER might cause problems in amplified links

OMA is OK as long as we don't overload receiver