



# BitBlitz Communications

## ***Some Data on Vout Variation (re CX4)***

- **The Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Specifications for CX4 have been modified as a result of channel performance concerns (#388 et al):**
  - **Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Range (reduced to 800mV-1200mV)**
  - **Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Difference between Lanes (new limit, 150mV maximum <sup>(1)</sup>)**

**(1) Spec Table 54-4 actually says minimum, an Editorial mistake.**

# Measurement Notes

- **XAUI part characterization data analyzed to compare to proposed specifications.**
  - **Data covers 'reasonable' process, temperature and supply voltage variations**
- **Limitations on data:-**
  - **Part was designed to meet XAUI specification, 800mV to 1600 mV, rather than CX4 800mV to 1200mV range.**
  - **Pre-emphasis range in part tested does not reach 50% level (though covers new 30% level as proposed by Ze'ev & Dimitri)**

# Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Measurement Methods



- The Vout range was measured on each lane, and most results are presented as a ratio to the average of all parts measured in that group.
  - Range/ratio assumed design is perfectly centered on spec.
- The groups are all parts (over process) &:
  - Over temperature and voltage
  - Over temperature
  - Over voltage

# **Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Measurements**



- **The full range gave a minimum to mean ratio of 0.76, a maximum to mean ratio of 1.25. The proposed CX4 spec is 0.8 to 1.2**
  - **The minimum was 912 mV, the maximum 1500 mV, the mean 1198 mV. XAUI spec fit is almost too good to be true!**
- **Over Temperature but at constant voltage the ratios were 0.86 and 1.12**
- **Over Voltage but at constant temperature the ratios were 0.75 and 1.24**

# Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Ratio Measurement Methods



- The Vout range was measured on each lane, and the results are expressed as a ratio to the average of all lanes on that part under the same conditions.
- The groups are all parts (over process) &:
  - Over temperature and voltage
  - Over temperature
  - Over voltage

# **Vout<sub>pk-pk</sub> Ratio Measurements**



- **The full range gave a minimum ratio of 0.931, a maximum ratio of 1.086. The proposed CX4 spec is roughly equivalent to 0.94 to 1.06**
- **Over Temperature but at constant voltage the ratios were virtually the same**
- **Over Voltage but at constant temperature the ratios were virtually the same.**

# Conclusions

- **The proposed specification for ratio between the lanes appears reasonable, though there is not much room for tightening it.**
- **The proposed output level specification appears to be somewhat tight, and many XAUI-compliant designs will require either tighter power supply tolerance or some redesign**