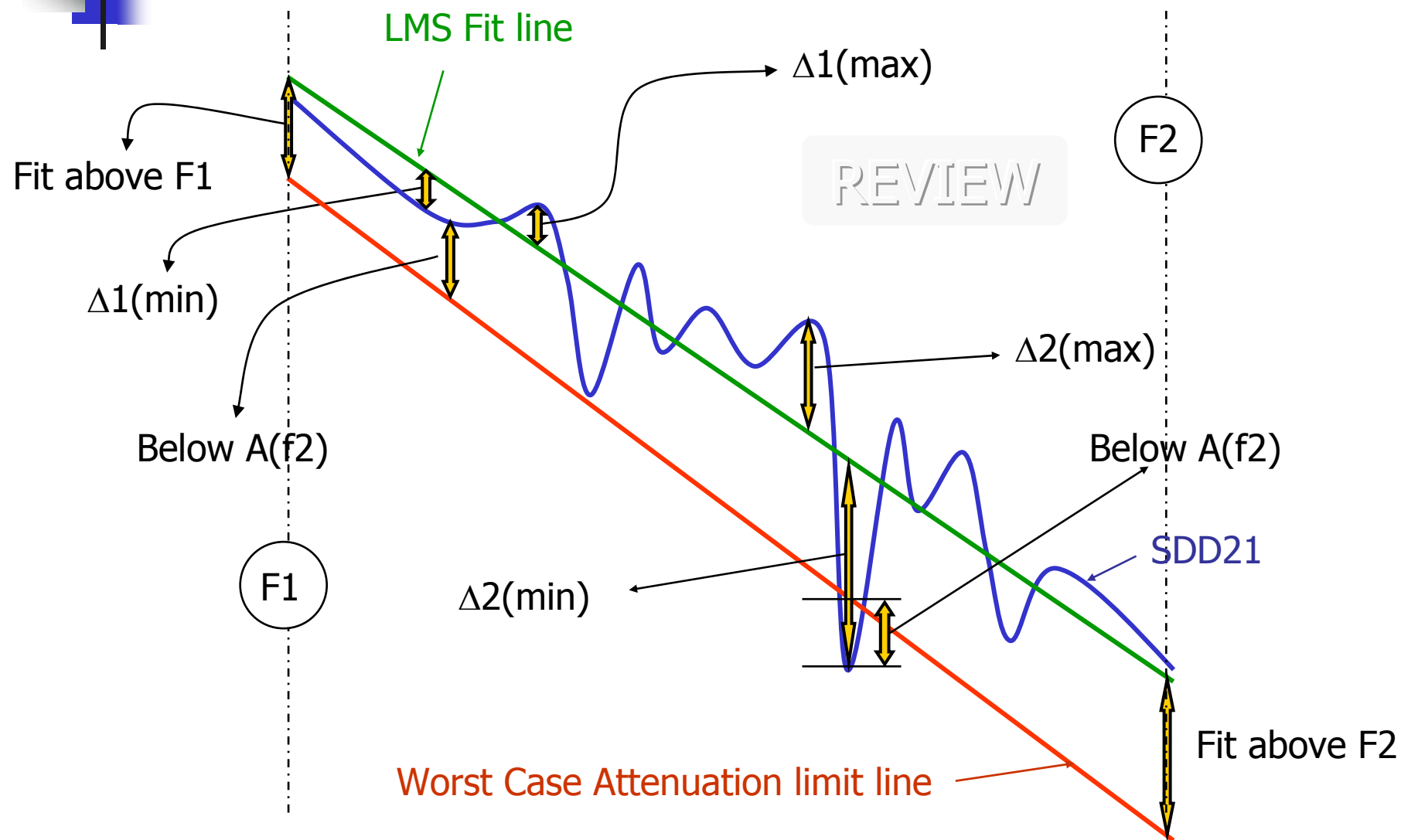


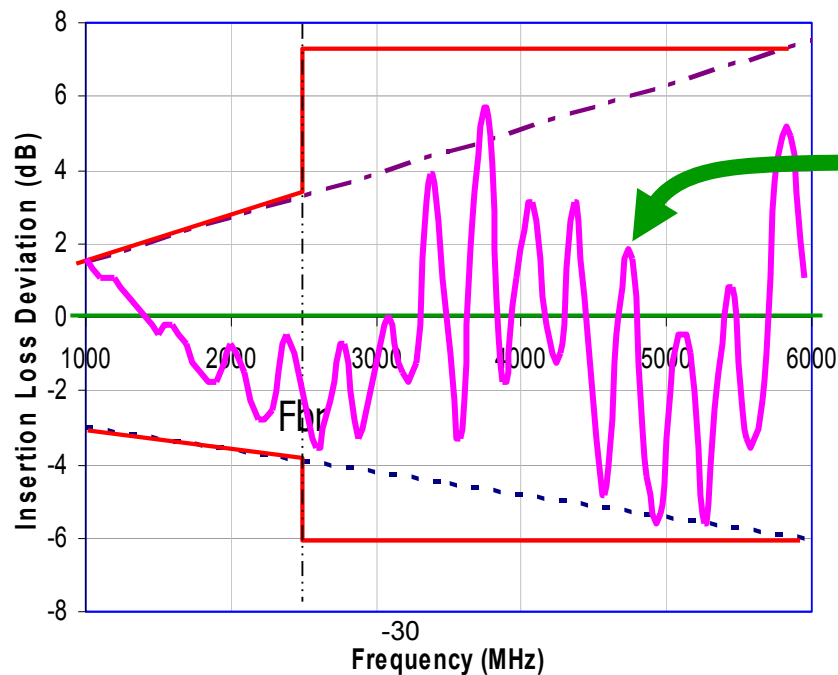
Channel Model Correlation Update and Trends

Richard Mellitz, Steve Krooswyk,
Matt Hendrick Intel
Supporter: John D'Ambrosia, Tyco
May, 2005

AC Parameters Analyzed: Terminology



AC parameters limit Suggestion



SDD21 - LMS line

SDD21

Least
Mean
Squares
Fit line

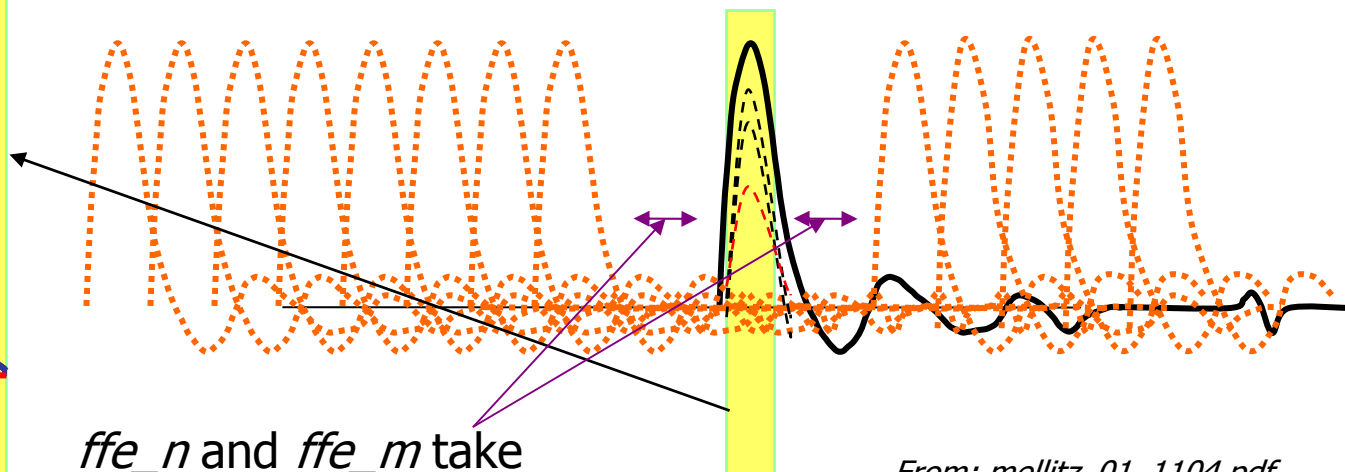
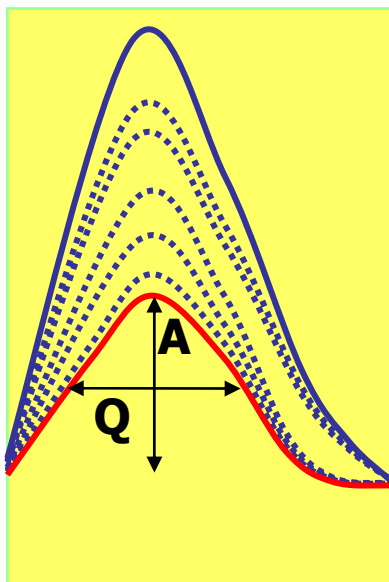
REVIEW

Time domain parameter analyzed

$$X_{test}(t) = pulse21(t) - \sum_{k=ffe_n}^{\infty} |pulse21(t - k * UI)| - \sum_{k=-ffe_m}^{-\infty} |pulse21(t - k * UI)|$$

$$- \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n xtkf_i \left(\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} |xtk_i(t - k * UI)| \right)^2}$$

REVIEW



ffe_n and *ffe_m* take care of this region

From: mellitz_01_1104.pdf

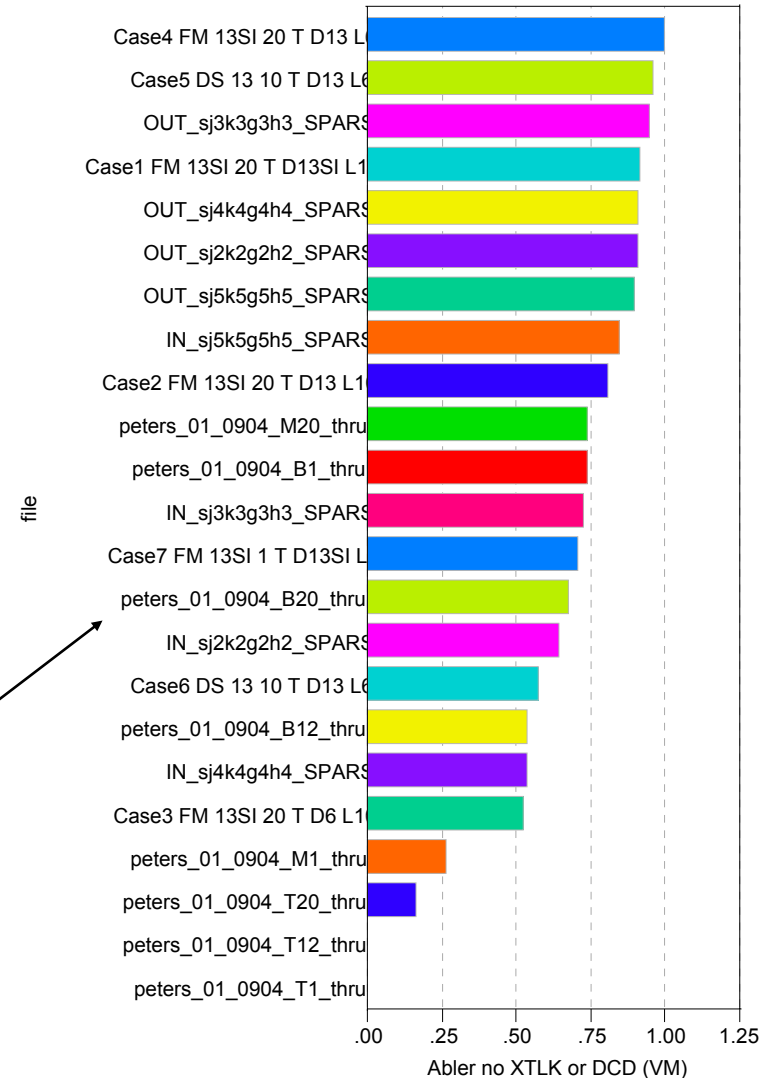
Procedure

- Cascade all channels (on web) with cap-like model for tx and rx
 - We need resolution here
 - Do we base the spec on the s4p's or s4p's cascaded with package models?
 - If so the words need to go in the spec.
- Create ordered set of channels based on each parameter.
- "Data mine" for results
- Call for Straw Polls

Abler Voltage Margin (no xtk no DCD)

- Peters 0904 T12 and T1 worst
 - T20 and M1 next worst
- Peters 0305 not included

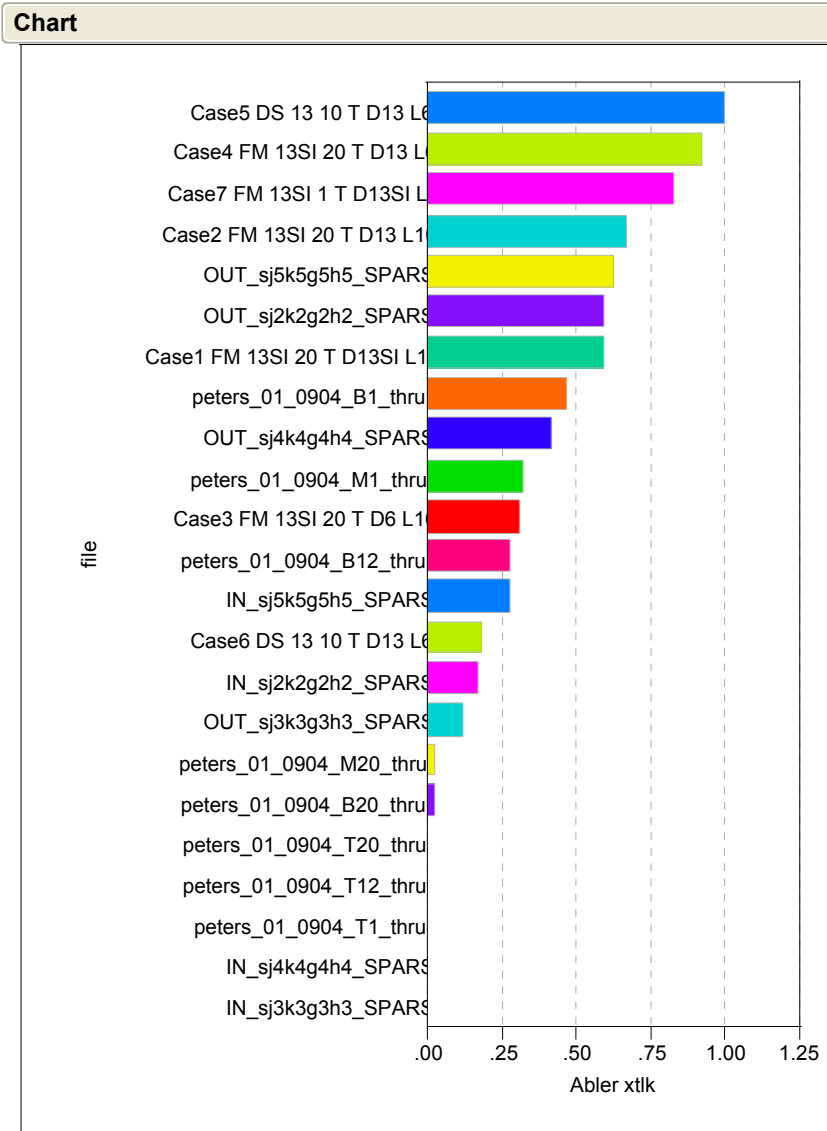
Chart



Names of channels at

Abler Voltage Margin (xtlk)

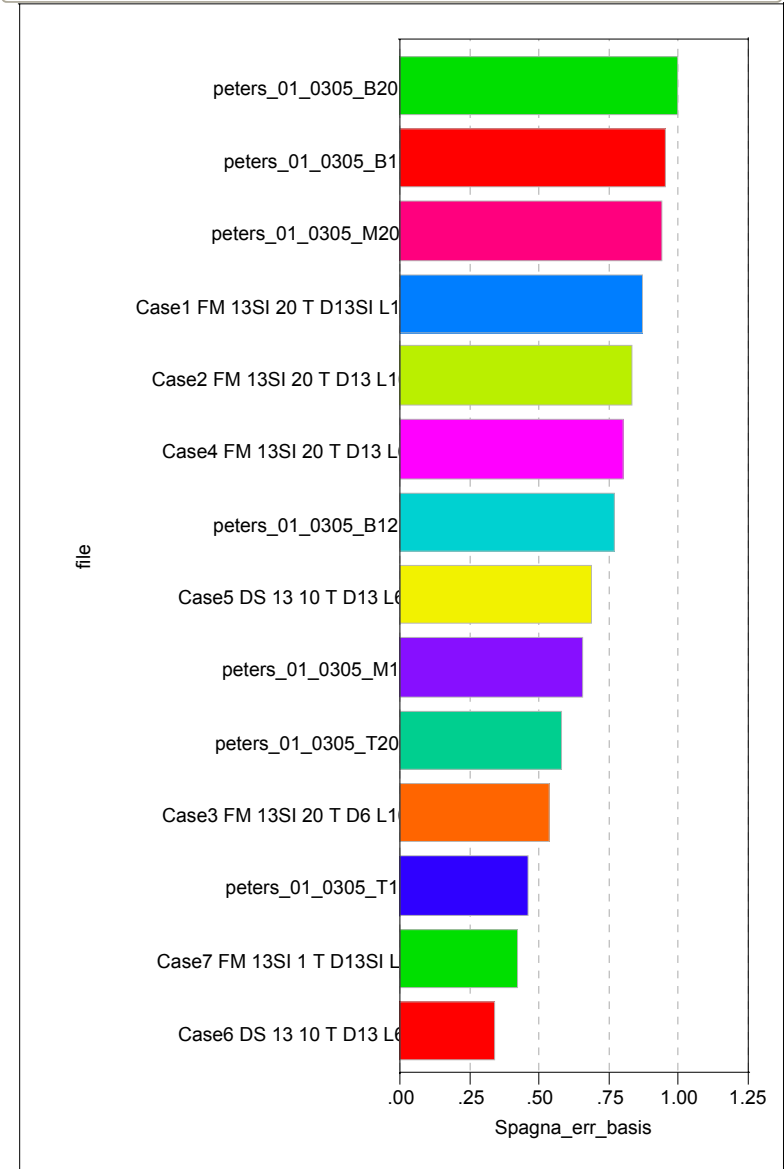
- Peters 0904 Top and IN j4 and j3 worst
- Peters 0305 not included



Spagna RMS error analysis (FF3/DFE5)

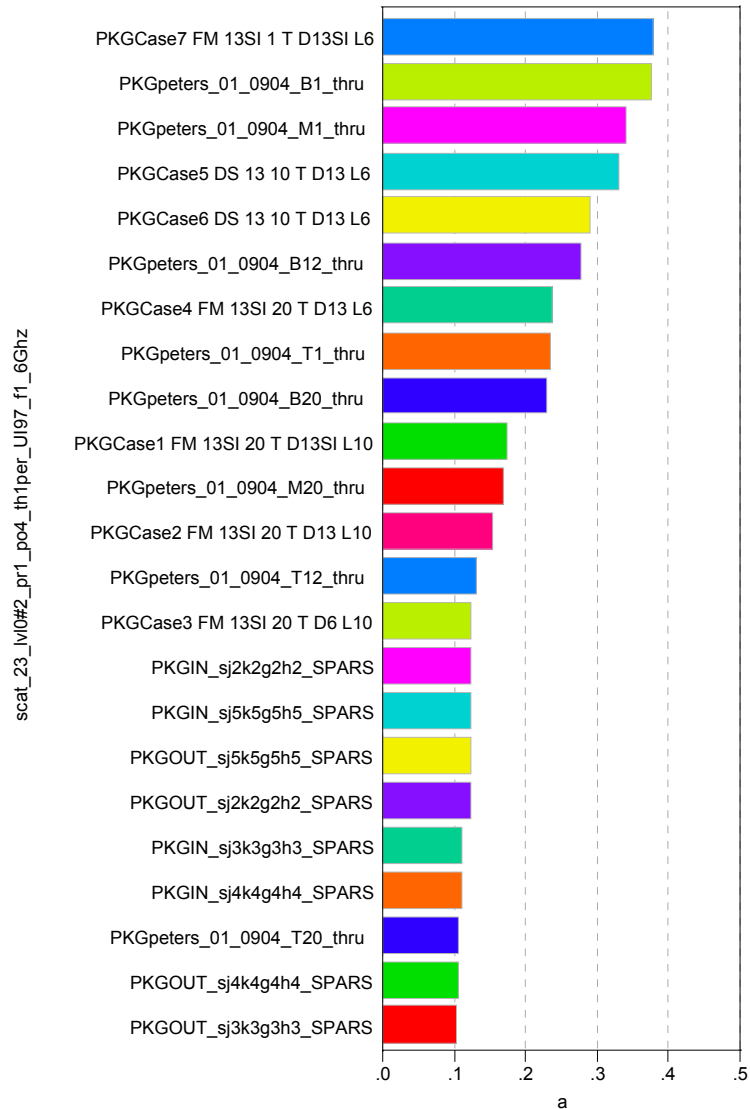
- Larger value is more costly to implement
- Only Peter 0305 and Tyco channels done.
- Abler data suggests Case 3 has one of the worst margins.
 - RMS error suggest that case 3 is not to bad.

Chart

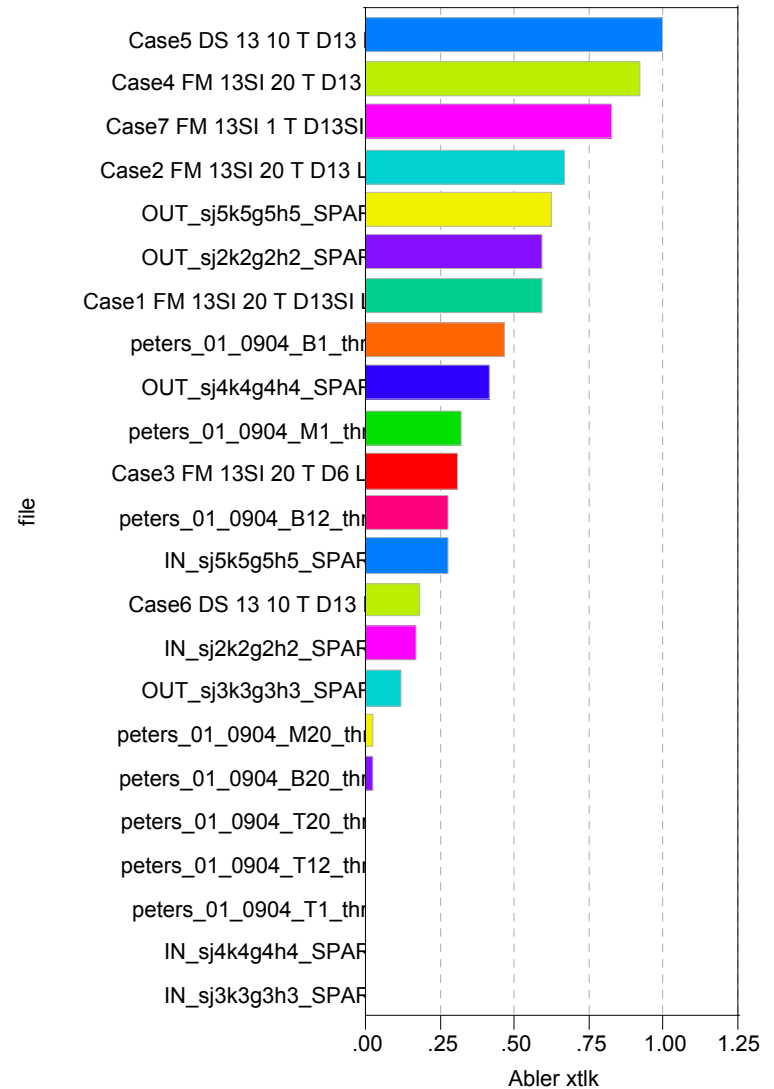


Abler w/xtlk and A w/xtlk

Chart

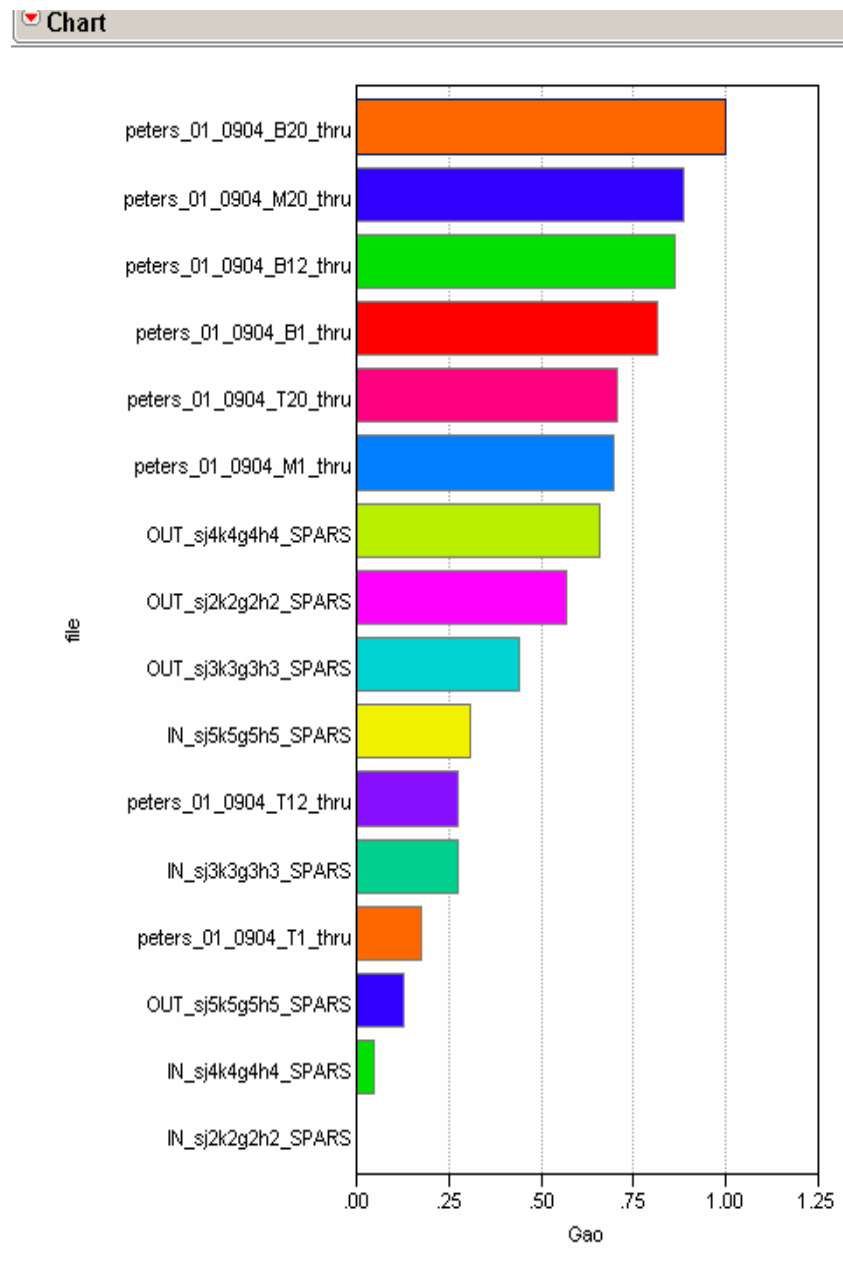


Chart



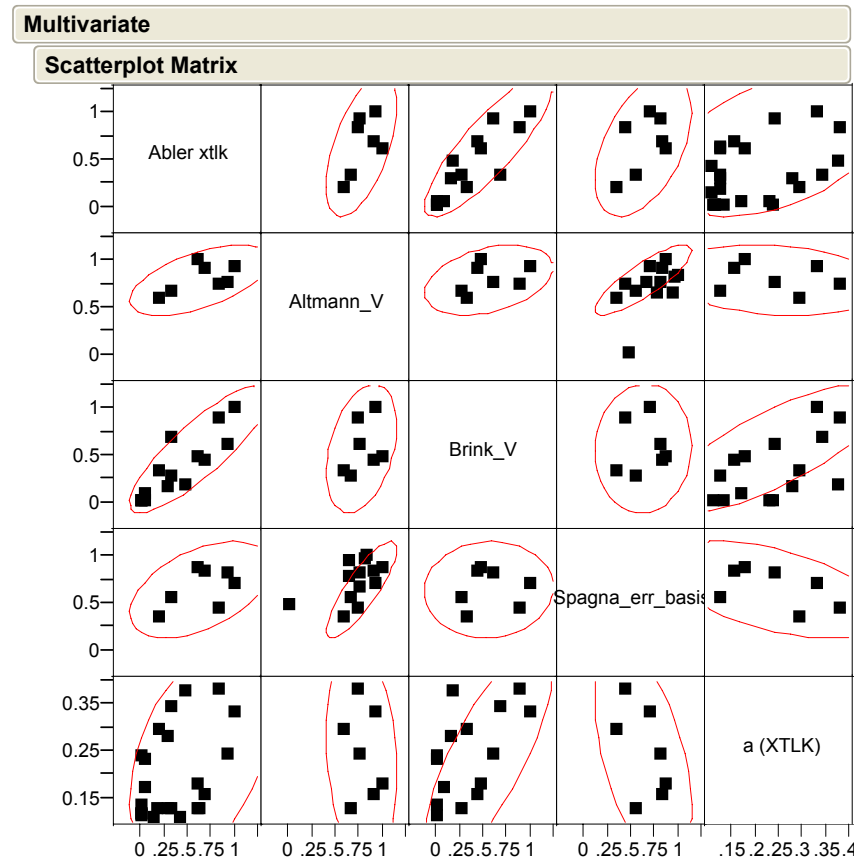
Gao w/o XTL

- In j4 and j2 are the toughest channels.
- B20 is the best



Correlation Between Xtlk results

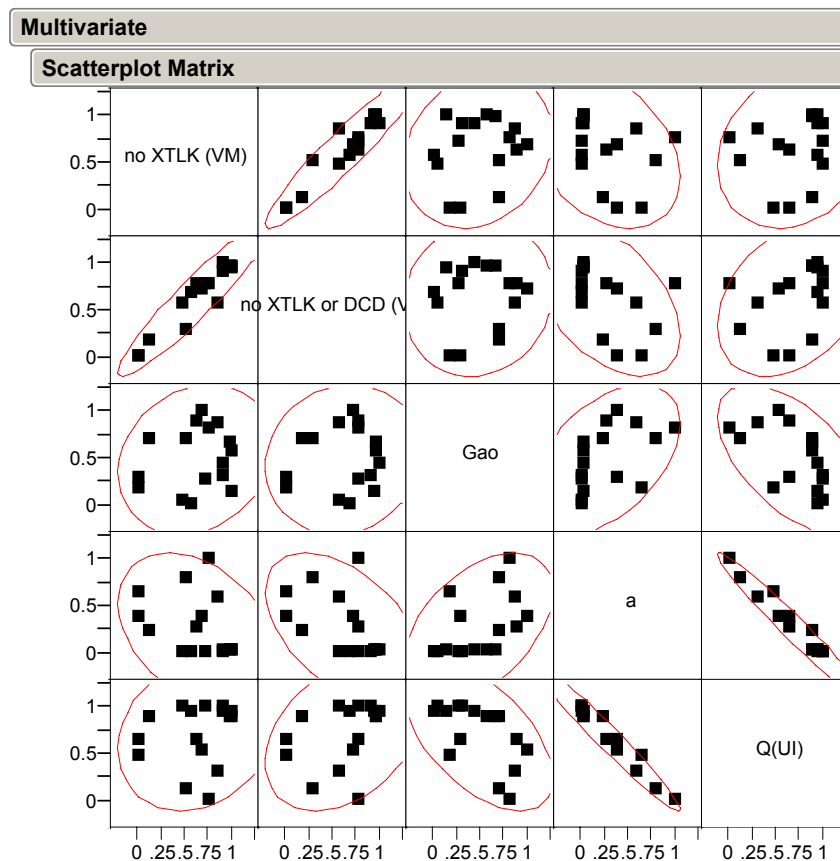
- All result normalized and scaled to 0 to 1.
- Loose correlation between Brink and Abler
- Loose correlation between Spagna and Altmann



The better the correlation, the closer the ellipse gets to a 45 degree line

Correlation Between no Xtlk results

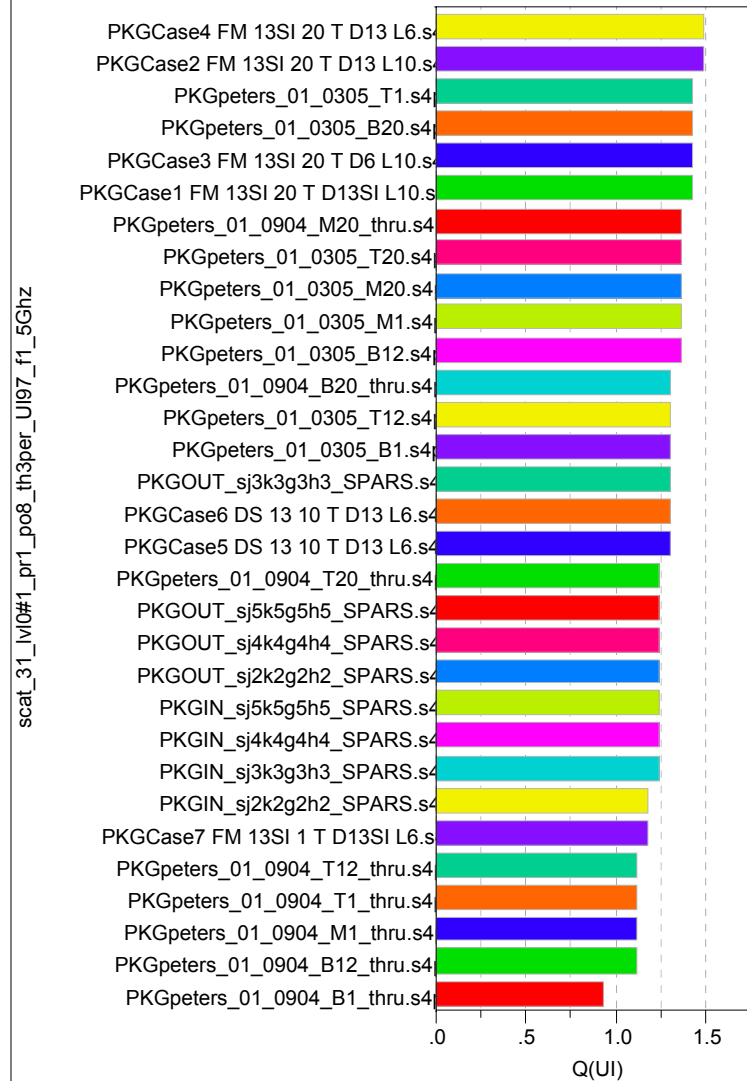
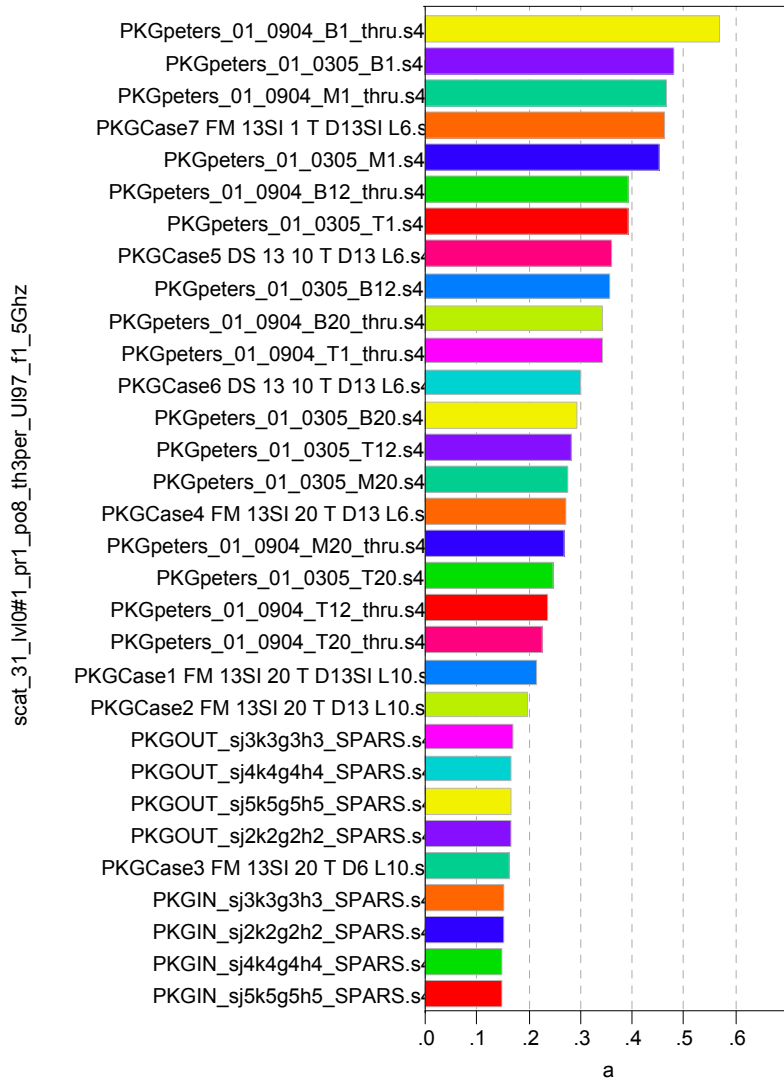
- Strong correlation between Abler w/wo DCD
- Strong correlation between A and Q
- Poor correlation between A,Q and Abler and Gao
- Question: What is good enough for a standard.
 - Abler and Gao agree T1 is low on the list



The better there correlation, the closer the ellipse gets to a 45 degree line

A and Q

Chart



A and Q Limiting cases

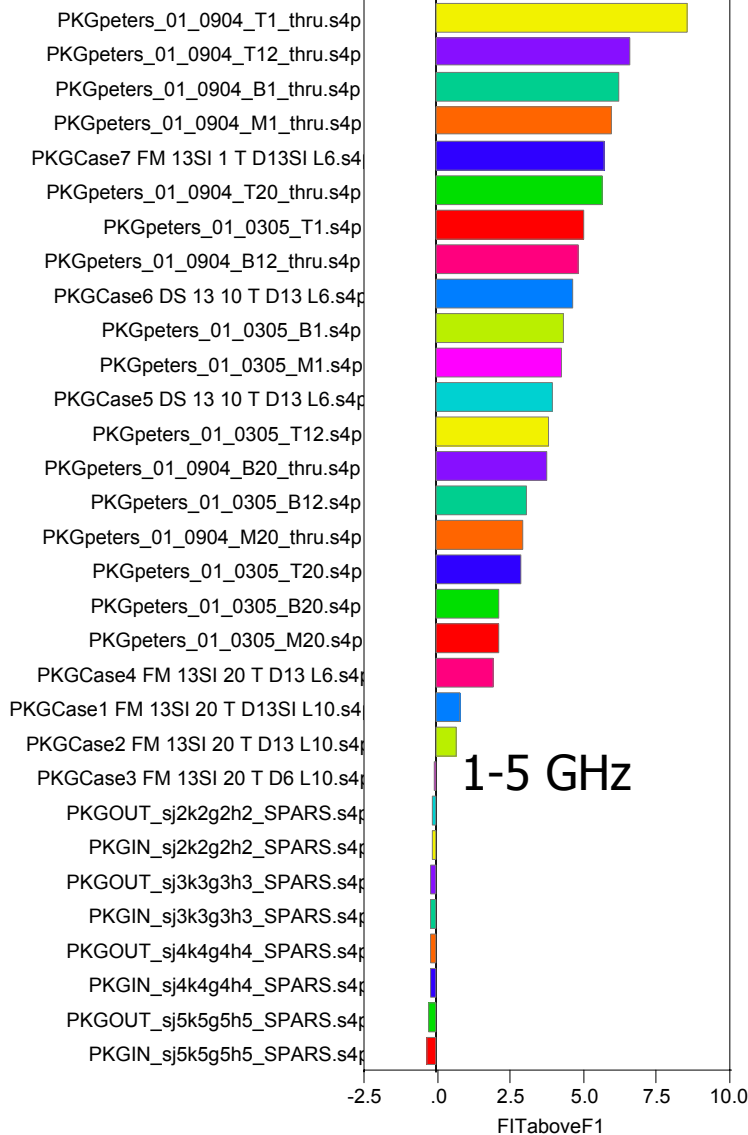
- All Molex channels and Tyco case 3 have smallest A's
- Hard to draw conclusion about Q

Fit line above Attenuation at F1

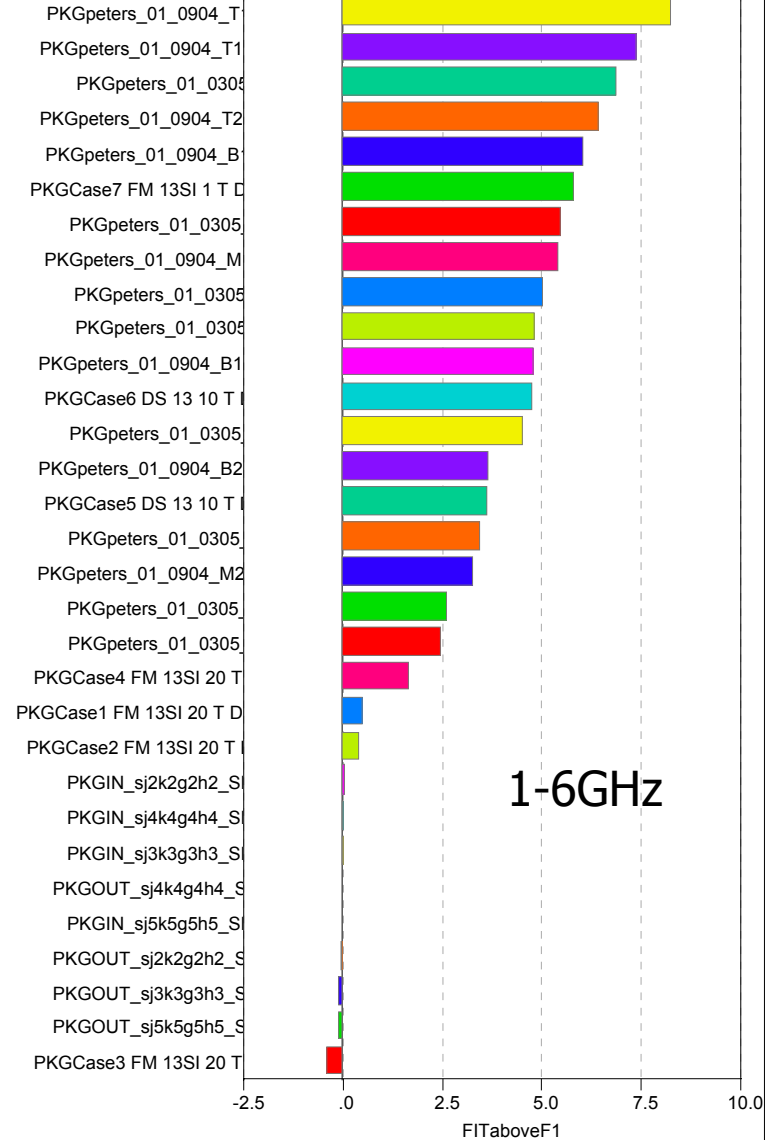
Chart

hart

scatv03_31_lv0#1_pr1_po4_th1per_Ul97_f1_5GHz

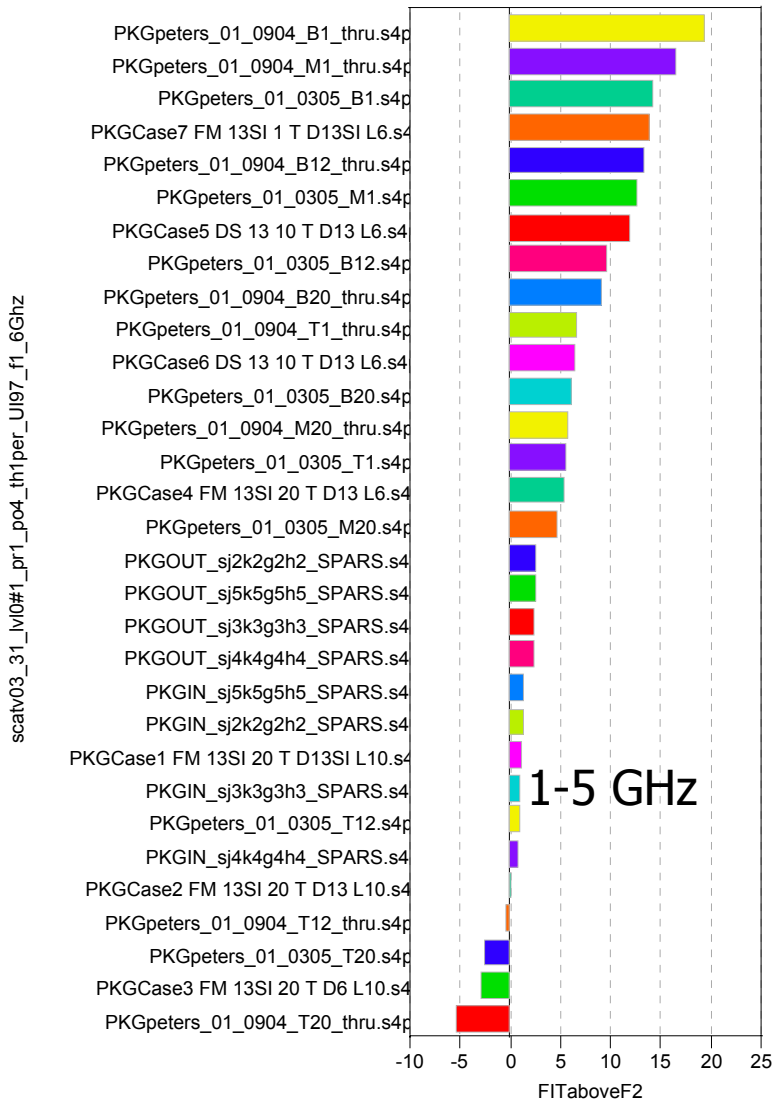


scatv03_31_lv0#1_pr1_po4_th1per_Ul97_f1_6GHz

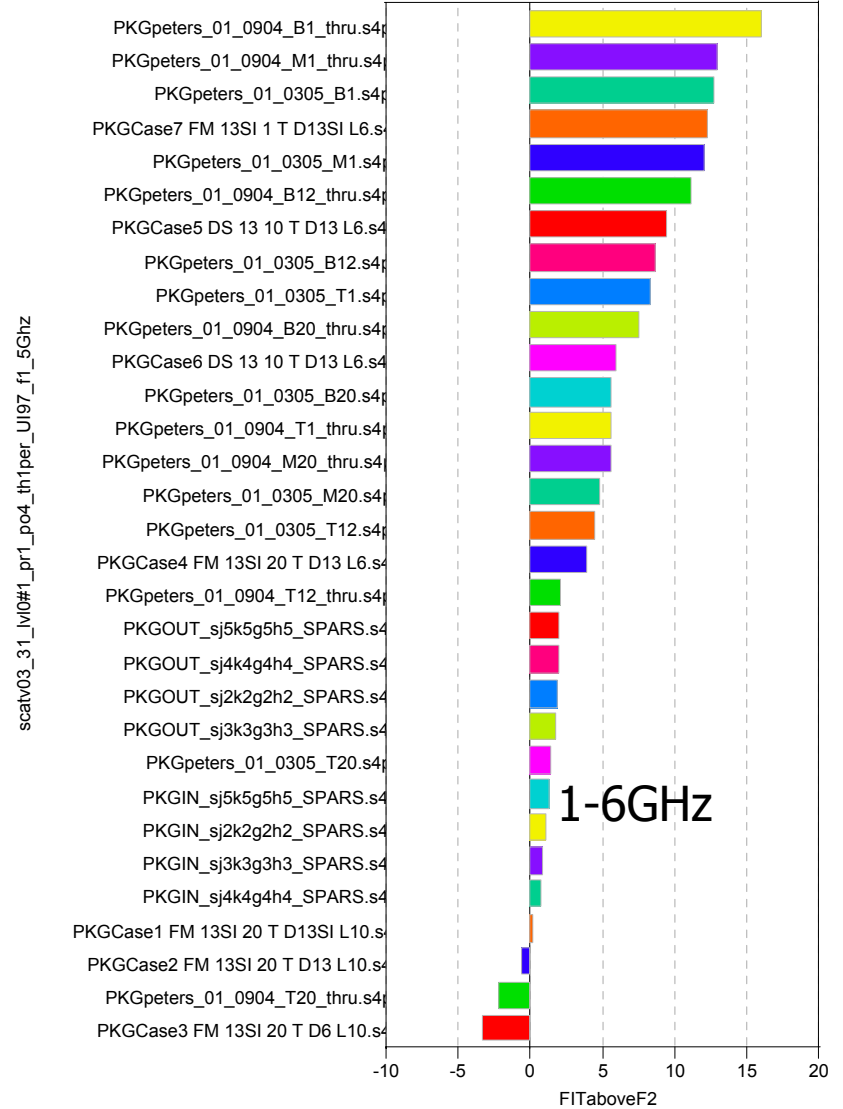


Fit line above Attenuation at F2

Chart



Chart



LMS fit line exceeds attenuation lines

■ Fails LMS line at F2

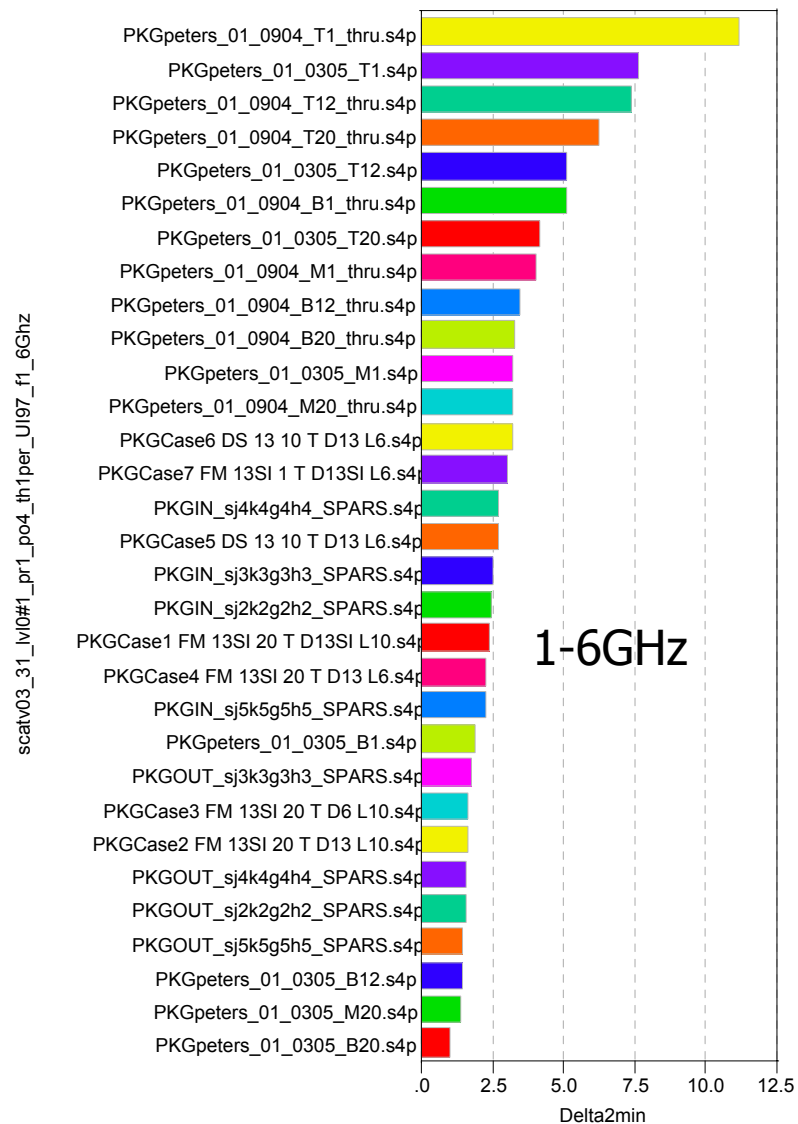
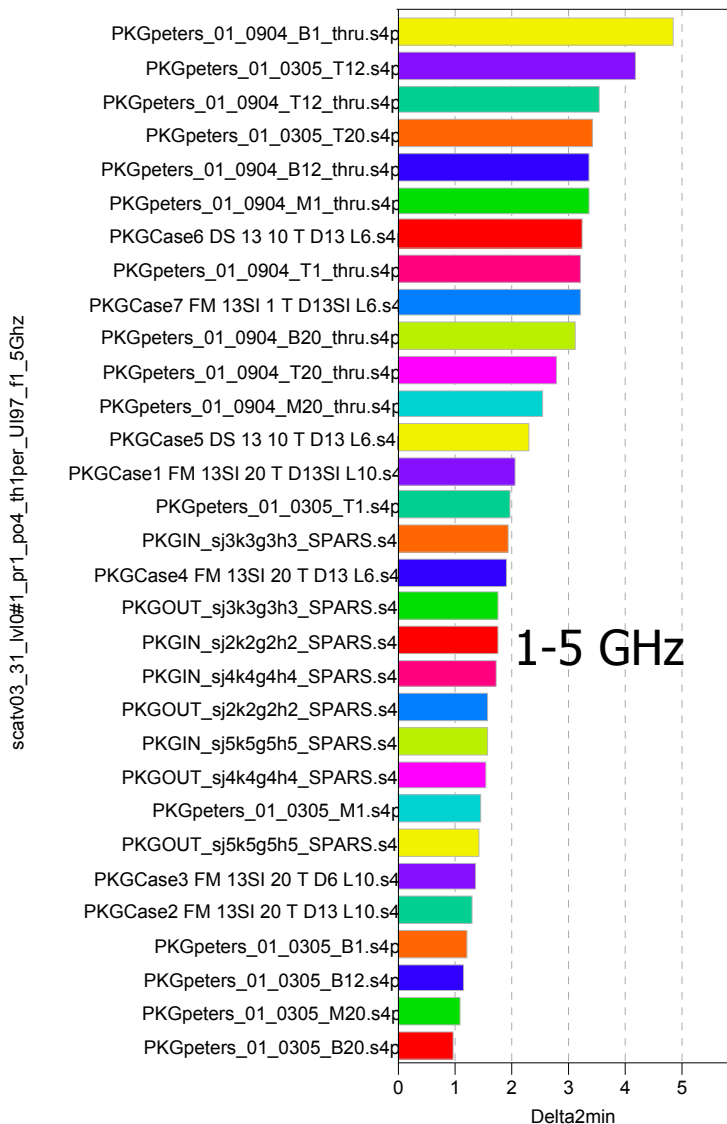
- F1=1Ghz, F2=5Ghz
 - Peters_01_0904_+12
 - Peters_01_0305_+20
 - Tyco Case3
 - Peters_01_0904_+20
- F1=1Ghz, F2=6GHz
 - Peters_01_0904_+20
 - Tyco Case3
 - Tyco Case 2

■ Fails LMS line at F1

- F1=1Ghz, F2=5Ghz
 - All Molex channels (408 m2)
 - Tyco Case 3
- F1=1Ghz, F2=6Ghz
 - Molex outj2,outj3,outj5, inj5
 - Case 3

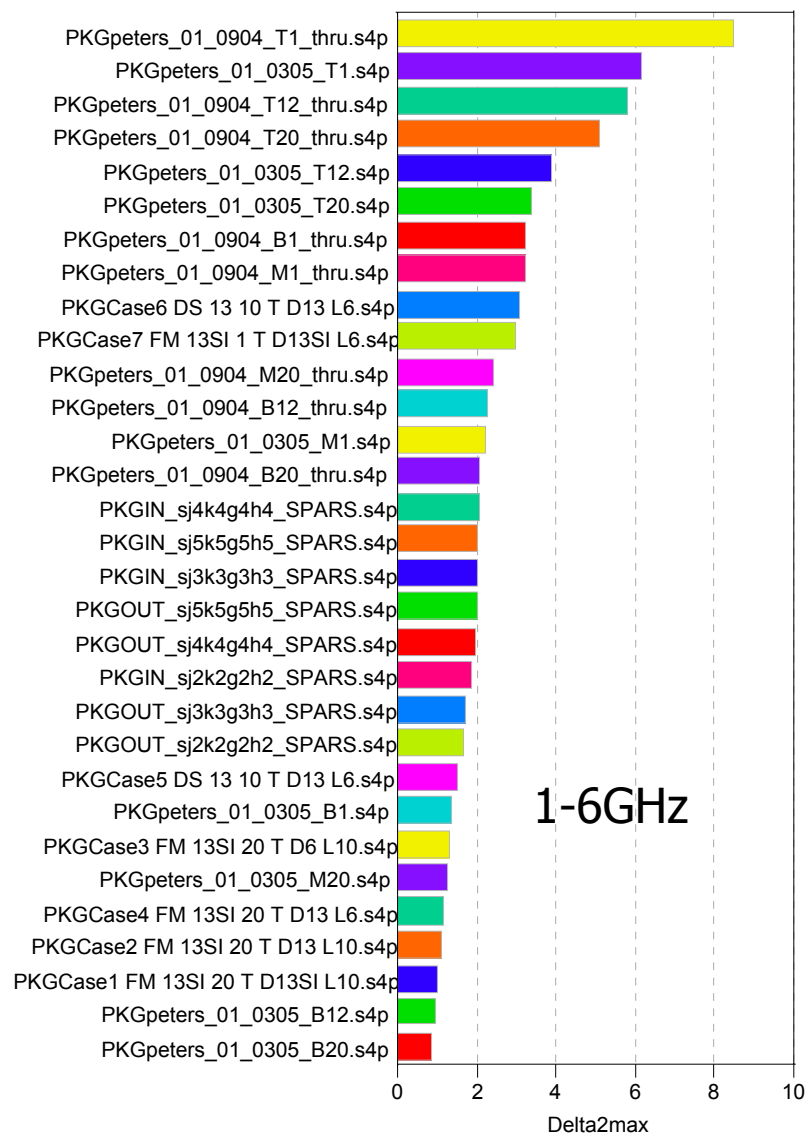
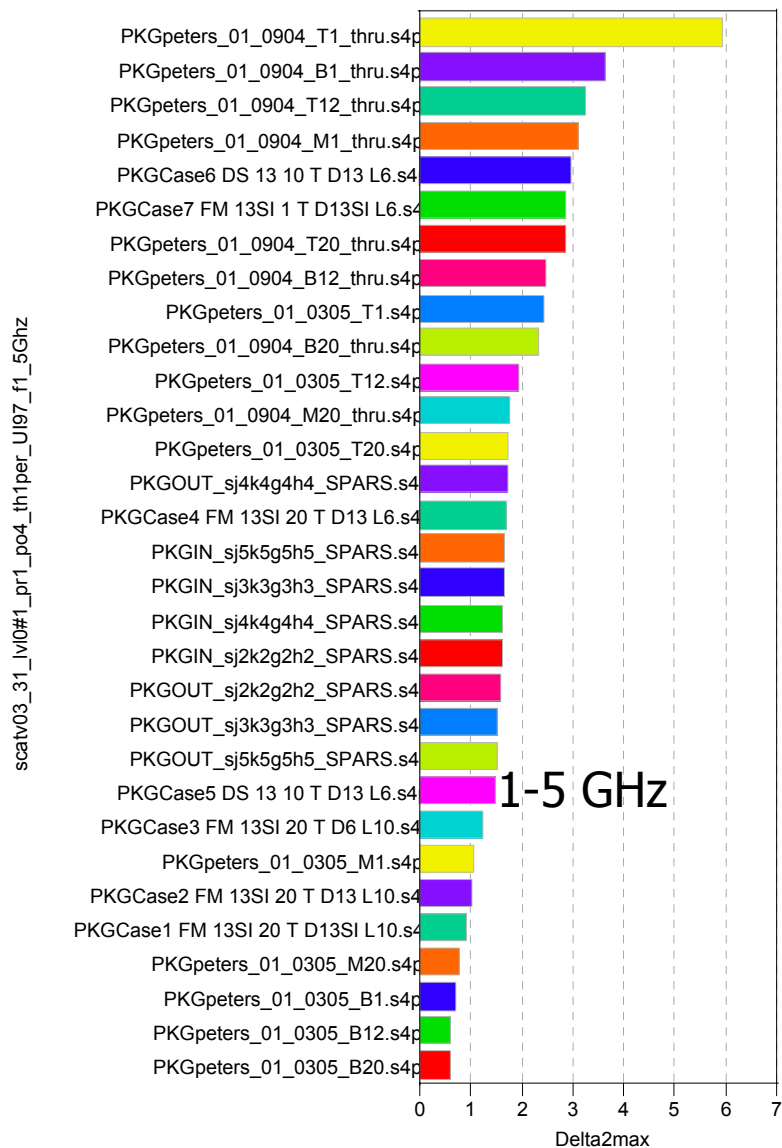
$\Delta_2(\text{min})$ occurs between 2.5 GHz and F1

Chart



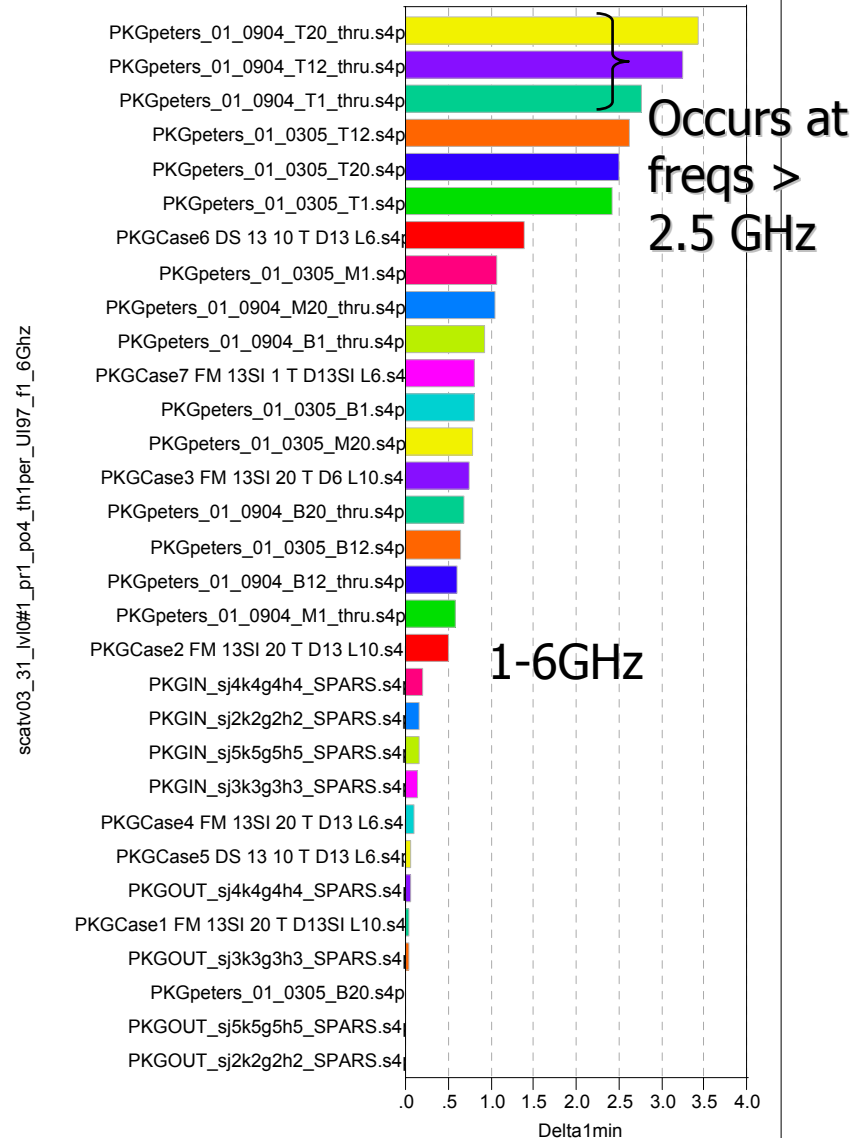
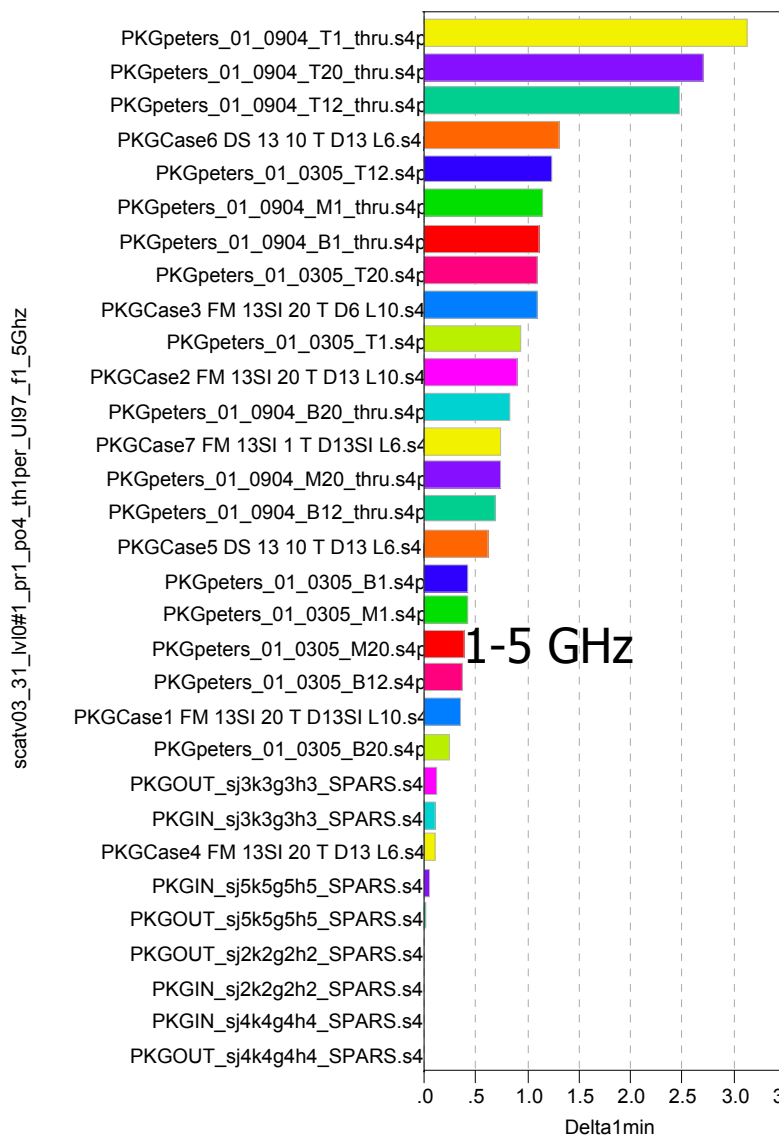
$\Delta_2(\text{max})$ occurs between 2 GHz and F1

Chart



$\Delta_1(\text{min})$

Chart

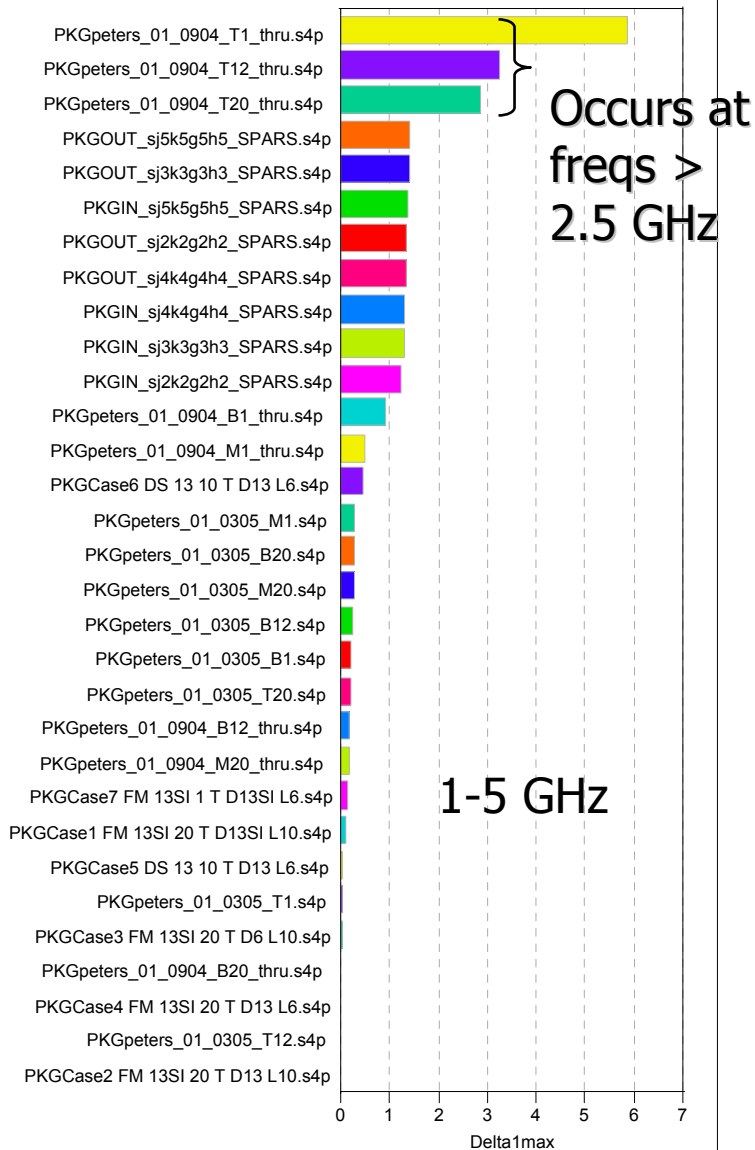


$$\Delta_1(\max)$$

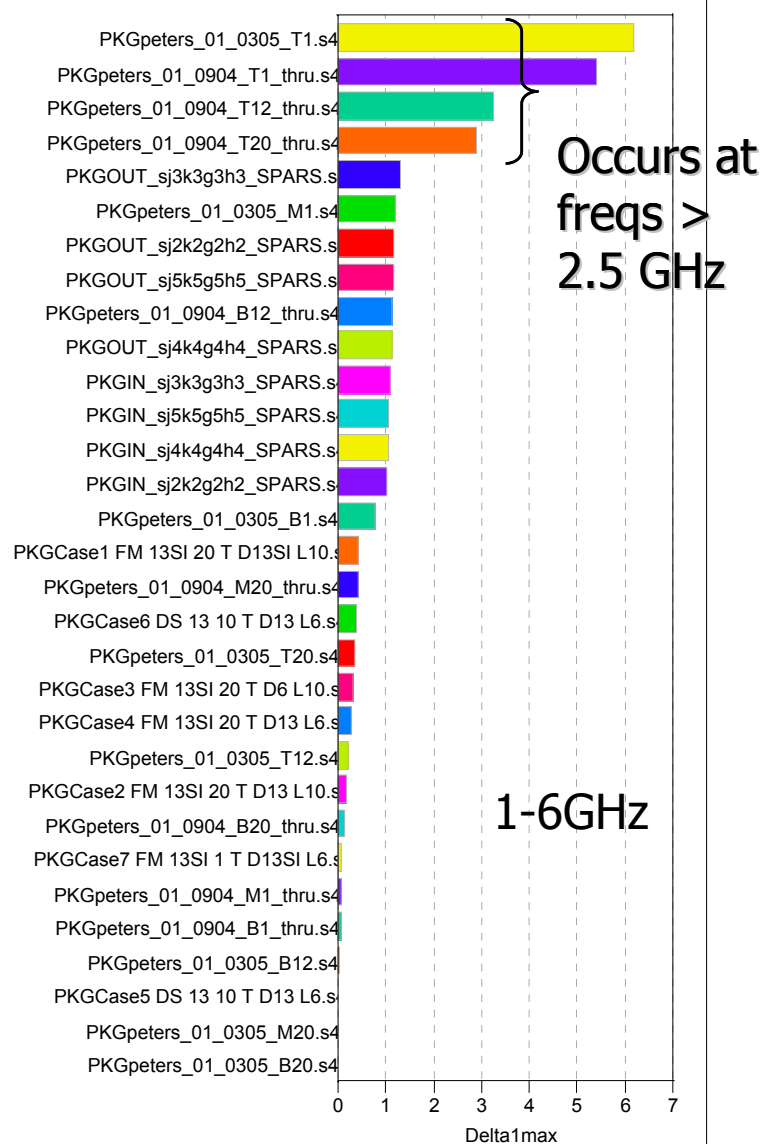
Chart

hart

scatv03_31_lv0#1_pr1_po4_th1per_Ul97_f1_5GHz

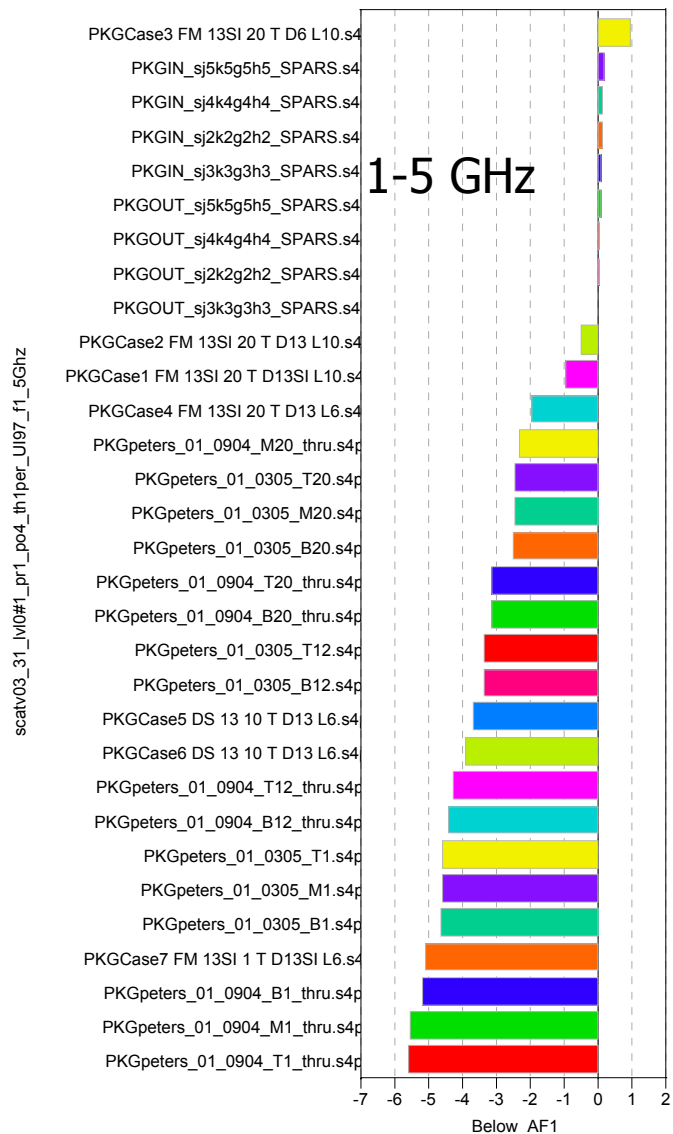


scatv03_31_lv0#1_pr1_po4_th1per_Ul97_f1_6GHz

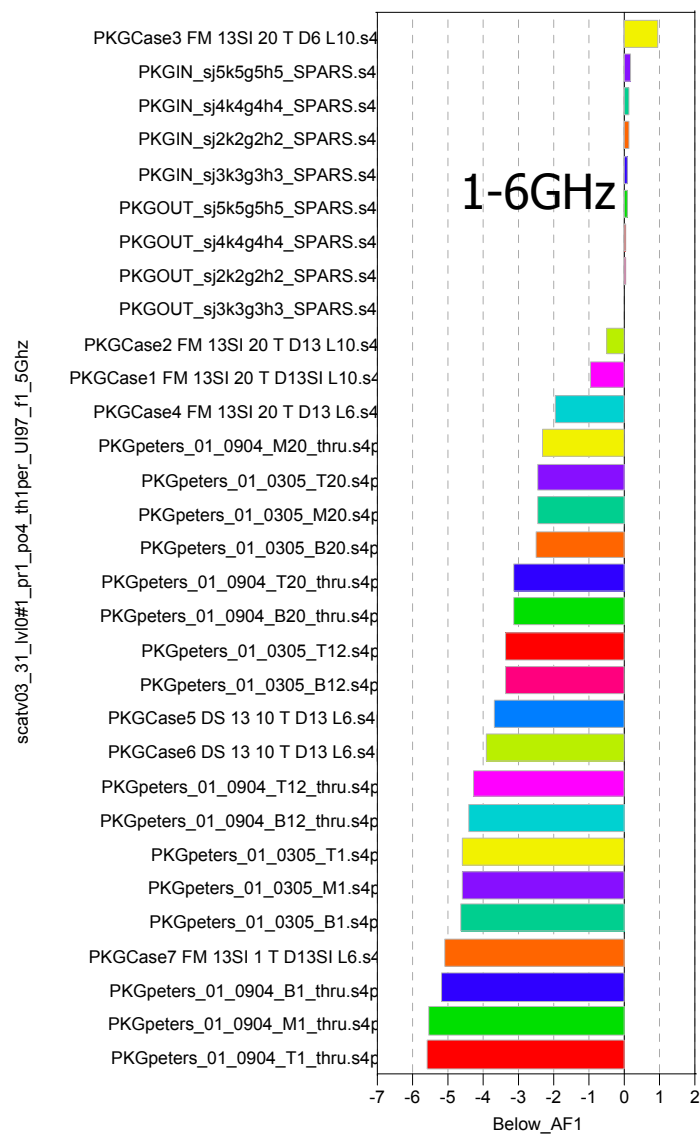


Below AF1:

Chart

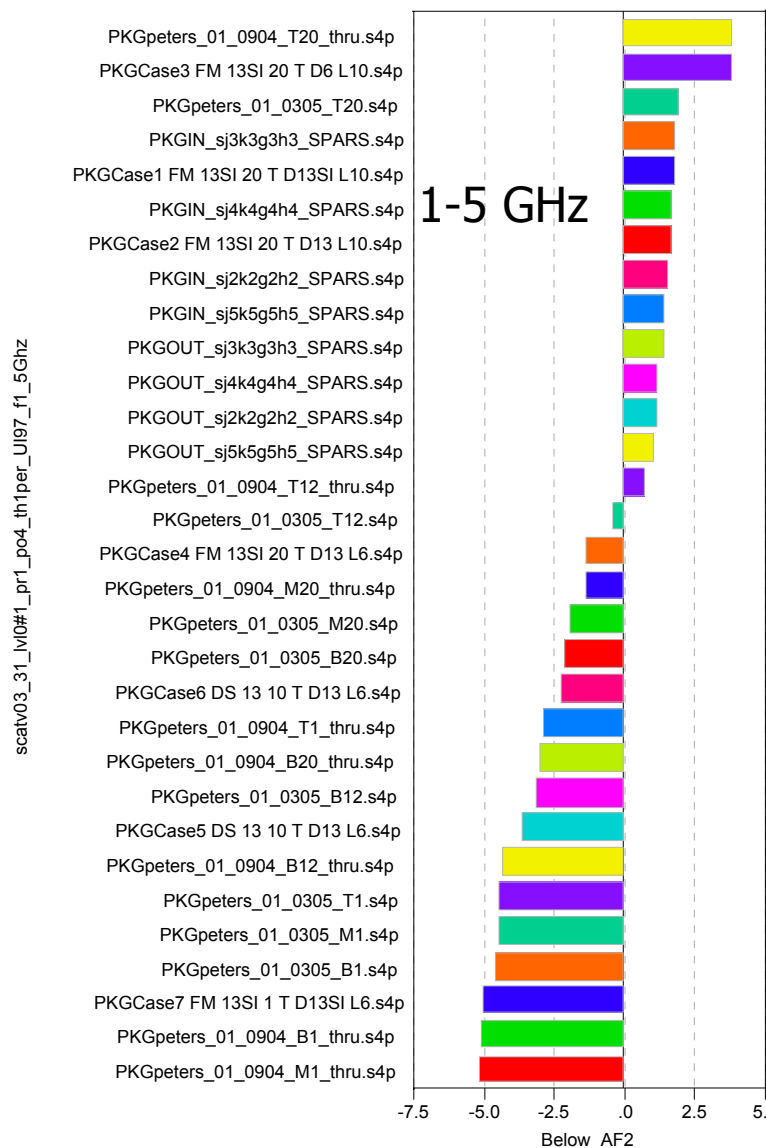


Chart

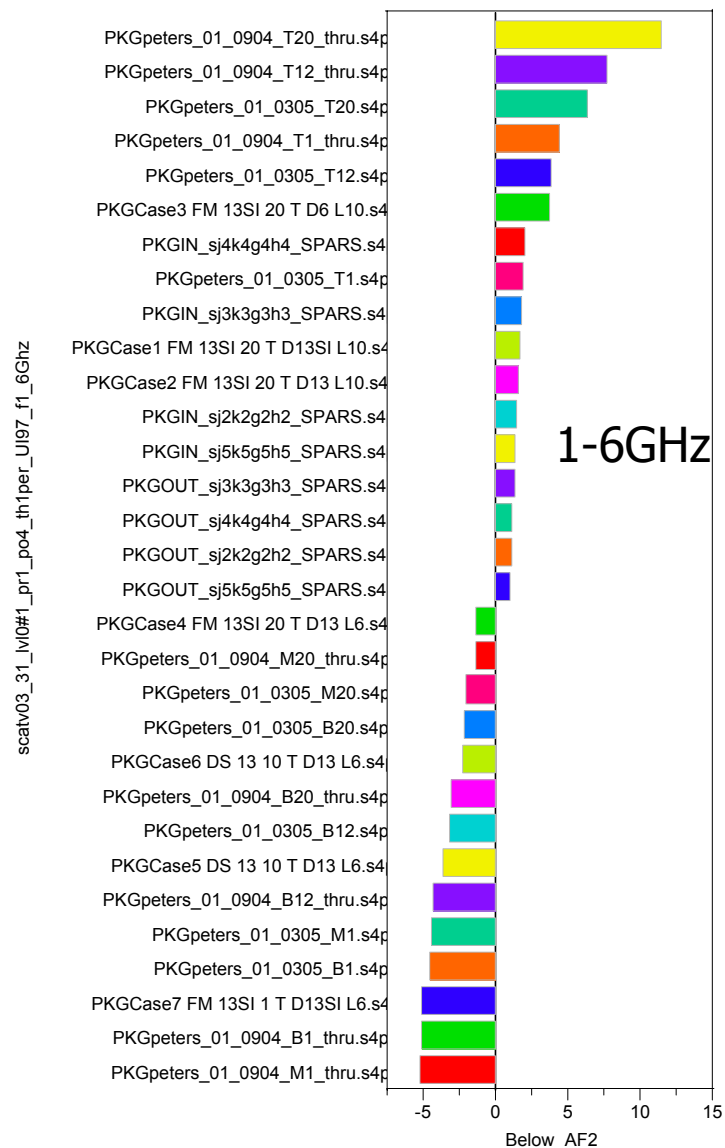


Below F2:

Chart

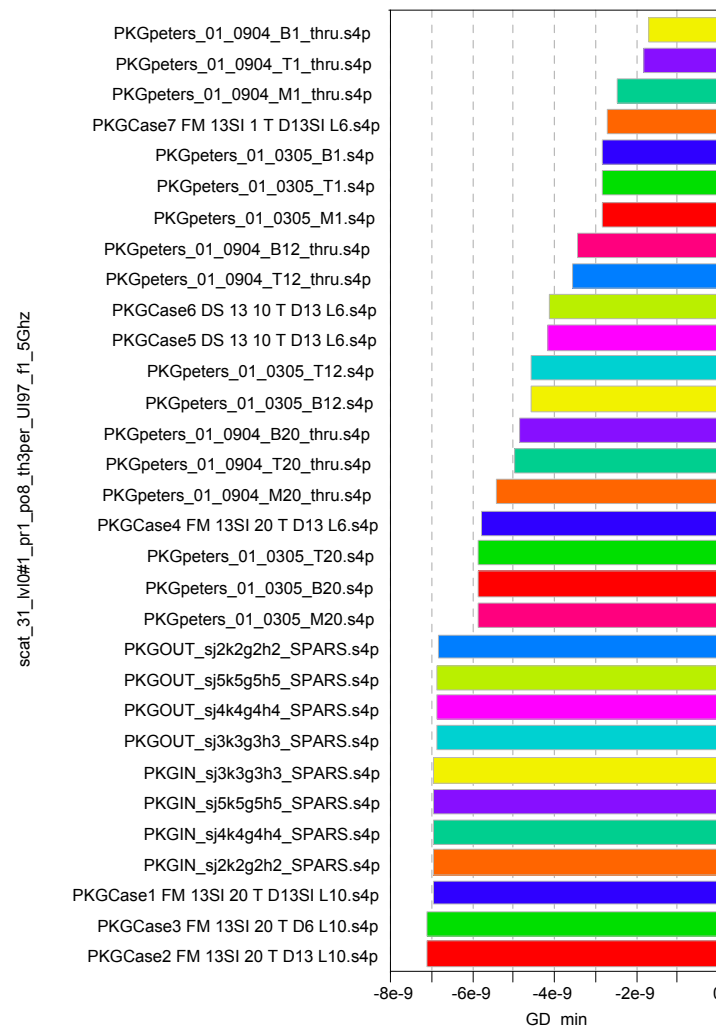
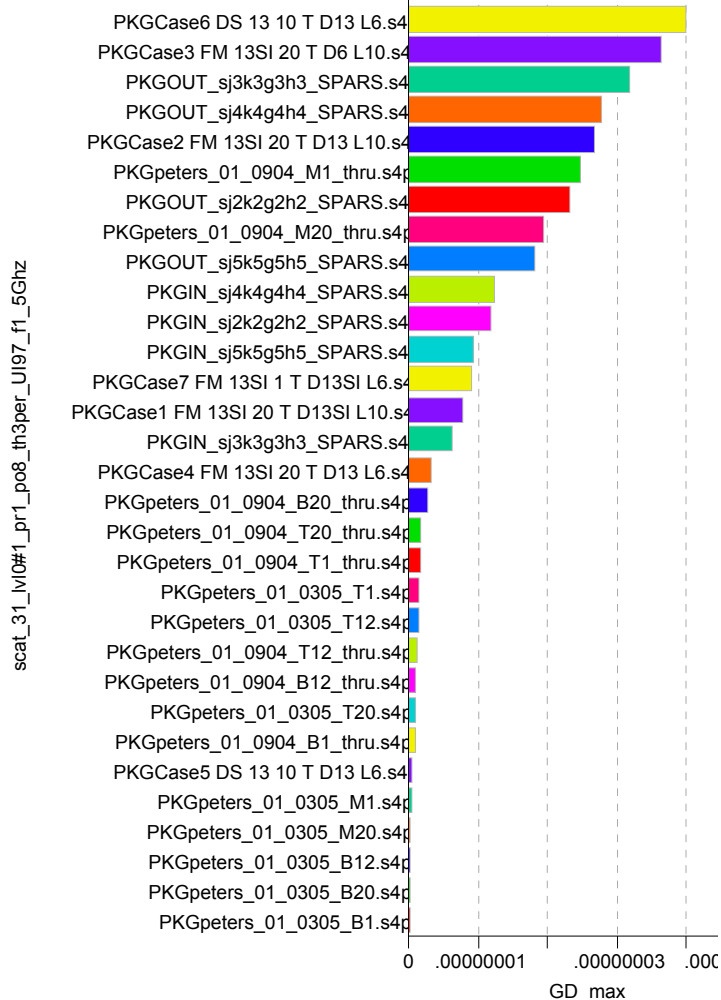


Chart



Other parameters max/min Group Delay

Chart



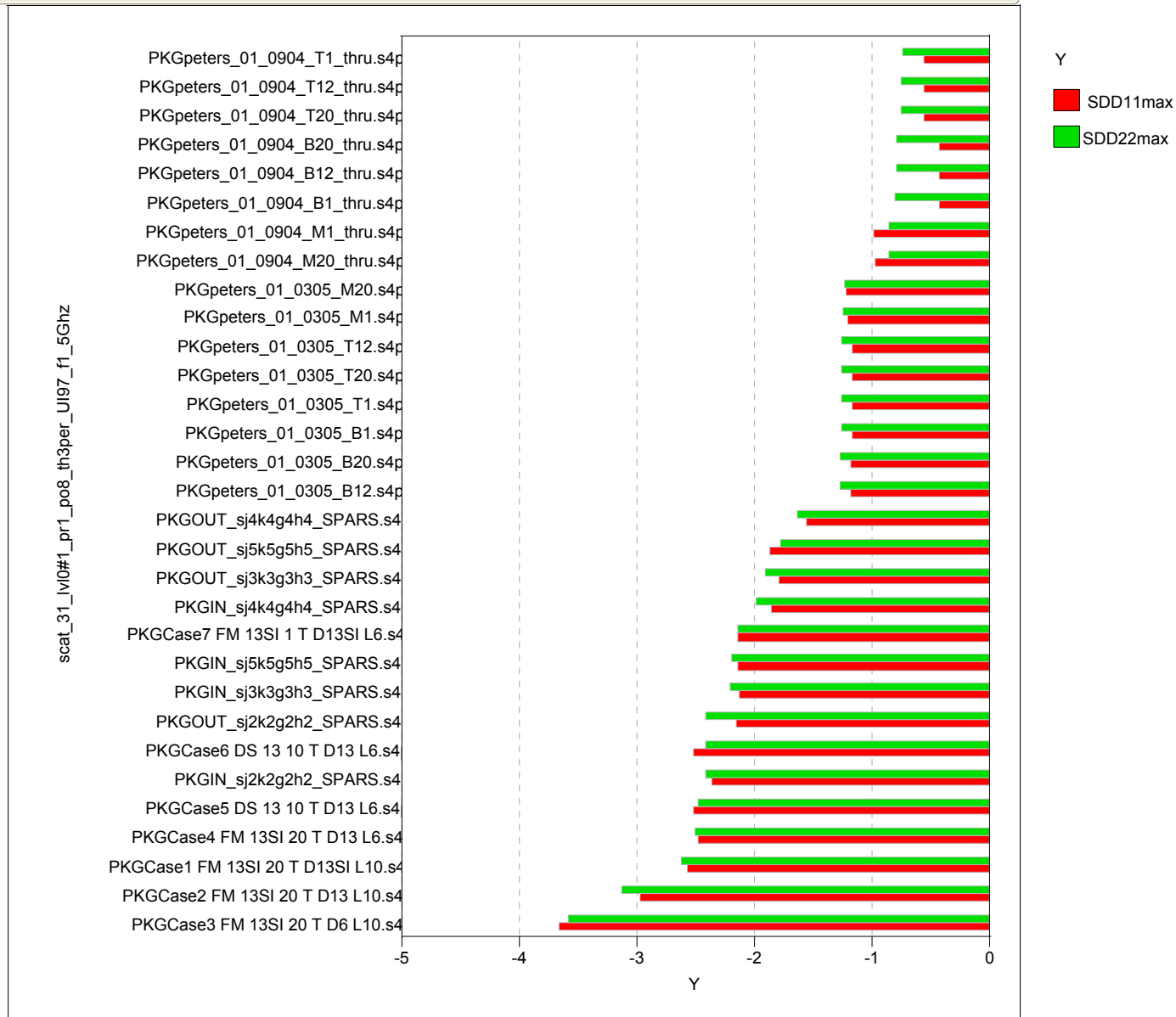
AC Parameter Result overview

- Peters 0904 T1 has consistently worst Δ 's
 - Except $\Delta 2(\text{min})$
- Below AF1
 - Molex channel are on LMS fit line
 - Tyco case 3 is below LMS fit line
- Below AF2
 - Peter 0904 T20 is worst
 - This parameter can realistically enable more channels.
- The freq where $\Delta 2$'s occurs at is normally less than F2 and does not seem to have a pattern where it occurs.

SDD11 and SDD22 max

Chart

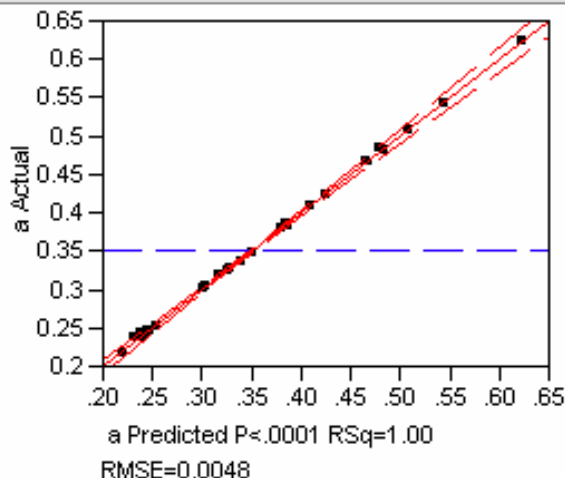
Overlay Chart



AC parameters fit to "A"

Response a

Actual by Predicted Plot



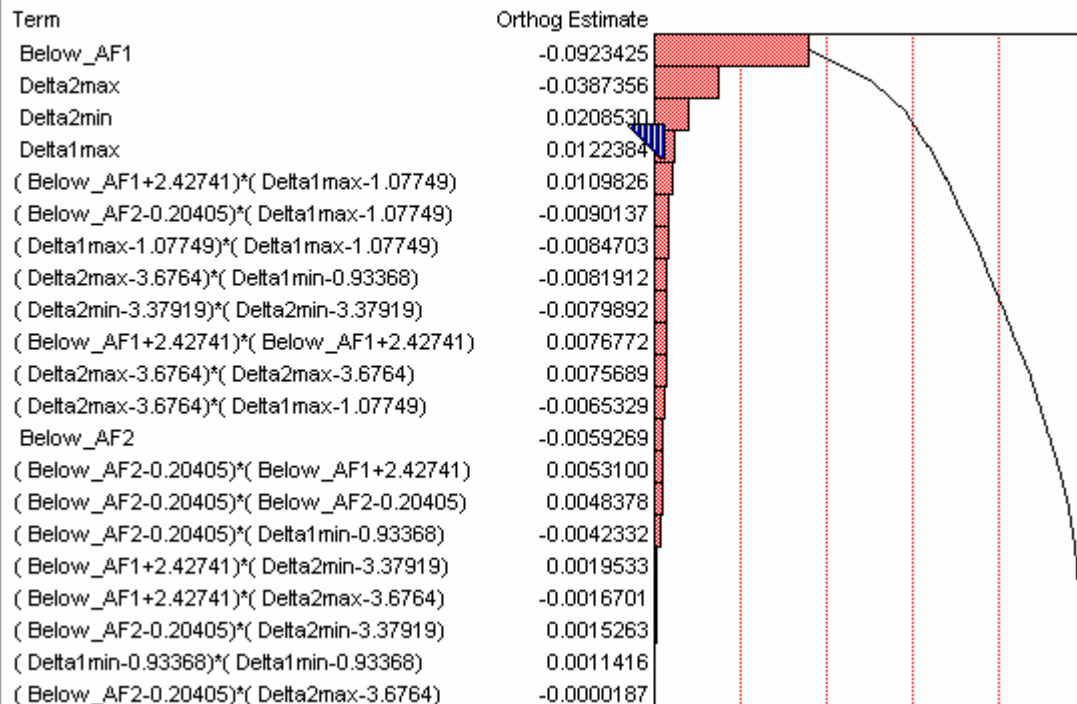
Summary of Fit

R-square is the portion of variation attributed to the model. Root Mean Squared Error "RMSE" estimates the standard residual.

RSquare	0.999414
RSquare Adj	0.998047
Root Mean Square Error	0.004775
Mean of Response	0.350319
Observations (or Sum Wgts)	31

Pareto Plot of Transformed Estimates

Absolute effect sizes from high to low, and how they add up.

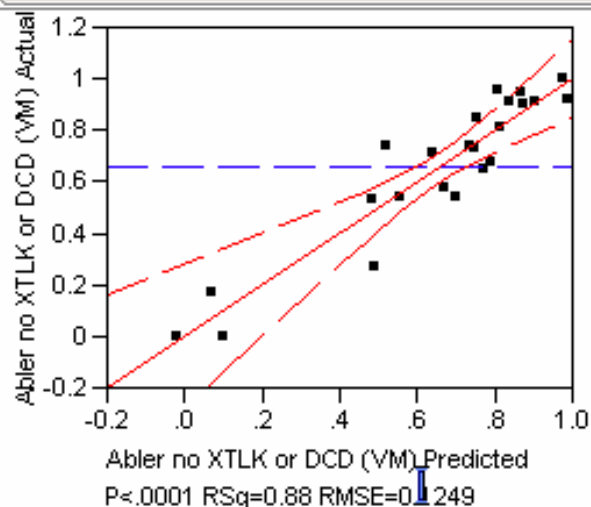


Great fit!

AC to Abler Voltage Margin, no Xtl, no DCD

Whole Model

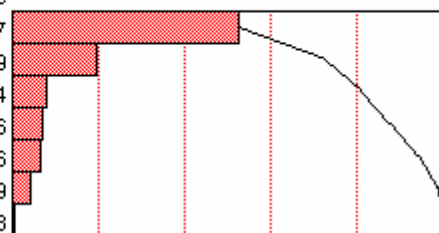
Actual by Predicted Plot



Pareto Plot of Transformed Estimates

Absolute effect sizes from high to low, and how they add up.

Term	Orthog Estimate
Delta1min	-0.2477957
(Below_AF1+2.06399)*(Below_AF1+2.06399)	-0.0920759
Delta2max	-0.0391154
Delta1max	-0.0328866
Below_AF1	0.0317136
Delta2min	-0.0204619
Below_AF2	-0.0036503



Summary of Fit

R-square is the portion of variation attributed to the model, between 0 and 1. Root Mean Squared Error "RMSE" estimates the standard deviation of the residual.

RSquare	0.879051
RSquare Adj	0.822608
Root Mean Square Error	0.124889
Mean of Response	0.656087
Observations (or Sum Wgts)	23

Got warning: ill condition experiment

Poor fit

Do time parameters fit/correlate to AC parameters?

- AC parameters fit well to A
- AC parameter do not fit well to system analysis (w/out Xtlk)
 - Maybe not enough data
 - I.e. all the channel were not done

Performance Correlation

- Agreement on worst channel between the all the Abler and ac params.
- Only 65% correlation agreement on grading other channels.
 - Potential reasons:
 - DFE and FFE are not passive functions
 - Numerical implementations can vary
 - Numerical error could be significant compare to the results.
- A and Q are not correlated to channel performance
 - A and Q do fit a complex function of AC parameters

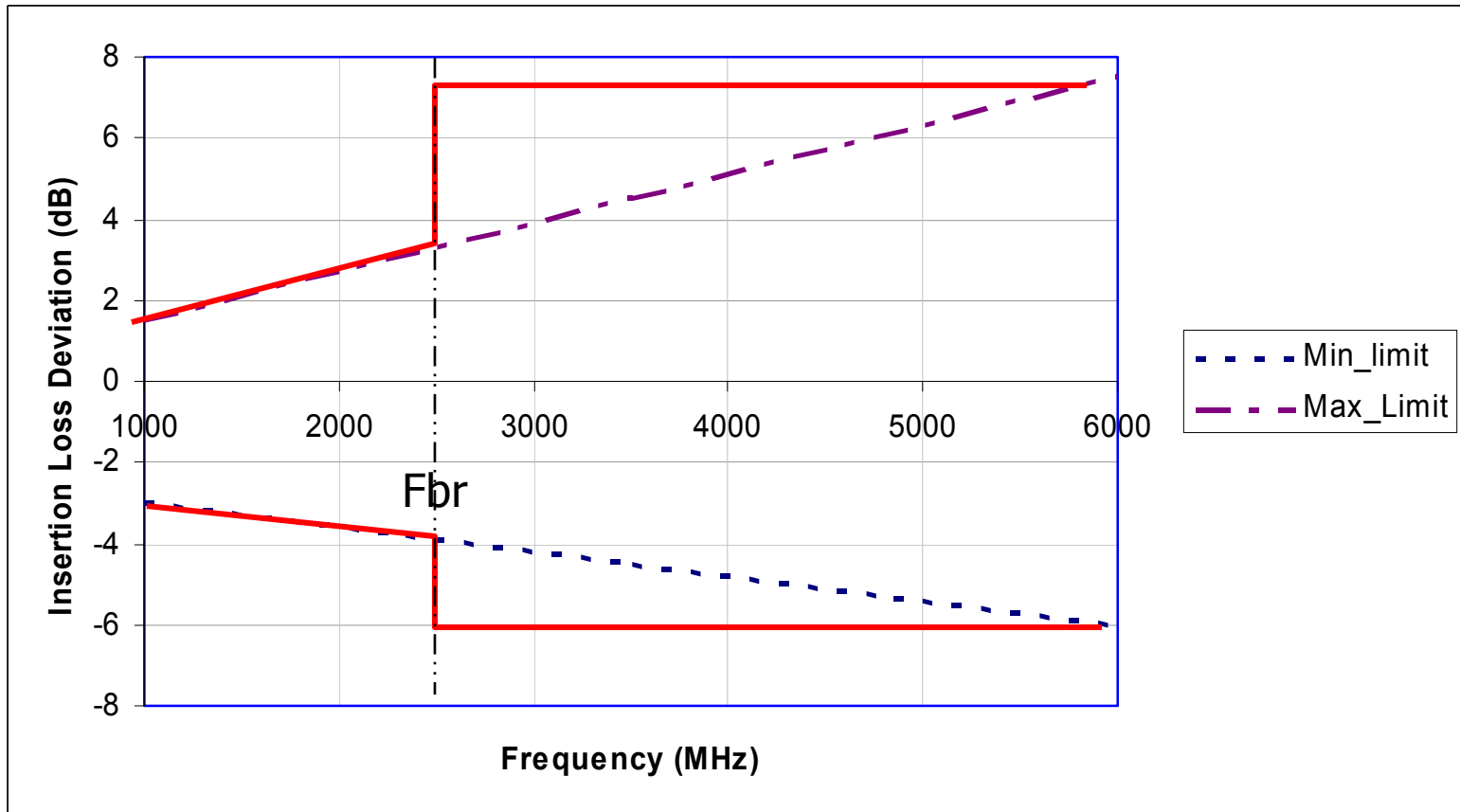
Drawing "lines in the sand"

- Wait until June meeting to so we can gain performance consensus
- Use that consensus to draw "the lines in the sand"

Parameter	Value	Units
fmin	0.05	GHz
fmax	15	GHz
b1	2.25E-0.5	
b2	1.20E-10	
b3	3.50E-20	
b4	-1.25E-30	
f1	1	GHz
f2	6	GHz
IL1	A(f1)-TBD	dB
IL2	A(f1)-TBD	dB
mHF	40	dB/decade
$\Delta 1(\text{min})$	TBD	dB
$\Delta 1(\text{max})$	TBD	dB
$\Delta 2(\text{min})$	TBD	dB
$\Delta 2(\text{max})$	TBD	dB
Fbr	TBD	GHz

Straw Poll 1

- Change AC limit graph to have the form as follows:



Straw Poll 2

■ Given

- Tx is observable
- Channel parameters are observable
- Rx is only observable for BER
- At least some folks think most channel are workable in the Rx.
- Can't agree on highly correlated ordering of all channels based on Rx

■ Straw Pole

- Spec Tx and channel ac parameters
- Insure capacity to receive data as a confidence exercise
- Do not spec Rx - Let competition drive good Rx

■ Impact

- Tx designer have clear design path
- Channel designer have clear design path
- Rx designer do not have a clear design path but have most freedom to compete.