



Copper Cable Electrical Specification Proposal

Chris Roth
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Supporters

- › **Tom Palkert – Molex**
- › **Scott Sommers – Molex**

Purpose

- **Baseline proposal for 802.3cd copper cable assembly consistent with adopted objectives**
 - Define a single-lane 50 Gb/s PHY for operation over copper twin-axial cables with lengths up to at least 3m
 - Define a two-lane 100 Gb/s PHY for operation over copper twin-axial cables with lengths up to at least 3m
 - Define a four-lane 200 Gb/s PHY for operation over copper twin-axial cables with lengths up to at least 3m
- **Provide data to make decisions once other TBDs are closed**

S-parameter Adjustments

- **Reuse S-parameters per 802.3bj Clause 92.10**
- **Reduce loss allocated to the cable in 92.10.2**
 - Max Cable IL@ 13.28 GHz: 15.66dB
- **Reduce end to end loss budget in 92A.5**
 - Max Channel IL@ 13.28 GHz: 28.5dB
- **See roth_50GE_NGOATH_01a_0116.pdf for supporting cable data**
- **Aligned with diminico_3cd_01_0516.pdf**

COM adjustments

- › **Several examples of parameter adjustments have been presented**
 - ghiasi_030216_50GE_NGOATH_adhoc.pdf
 - kareti_50GE_NGOATH_02_0316.pdf
- › **Points of relative consensus**
 - Improve the package
 - Adjust pre-cursor and post-cursor values for TX
 - Add gain to CTLE
 - Lengthen DFE to 15 or 16 taps
 - Improve TX SNR
- › **Magnitudes are different but the approaches are similar**

COM adjustments - Questions

- › **How does the highest loss cable type perform with both proposals?**
 - 3m 26awg
- › **Is there a happy medium?**
- › **What DER will be required?**
 - Single largest impact on COM value
- › **What COM value is required?**

COM adjustments - Analysis

- › **Use 6 different 3m 26awg to have a better sample size**
- › **Run all cables using 3 COM configs**
 - Option 1: Based on kareti_50GE_NGOATH_02_0316.pdf
 - Option 2: Based on ghiasi_030216_50GE_NGOATH_adhoc.pdf
 - Option 3: Draws from both
- › **Run at 3 different DER's**
 - $1e-4$
 - $1e-5$
 - $1e-6$

COM adjustment - Options

› Option 1: Most conservative

- Moderate package improvement
- Moderate increase in TX FFE complexity
- Large increase in CTLE gain
- Longer DFE with less powerful taps
- Moderately Higher SNR_TX

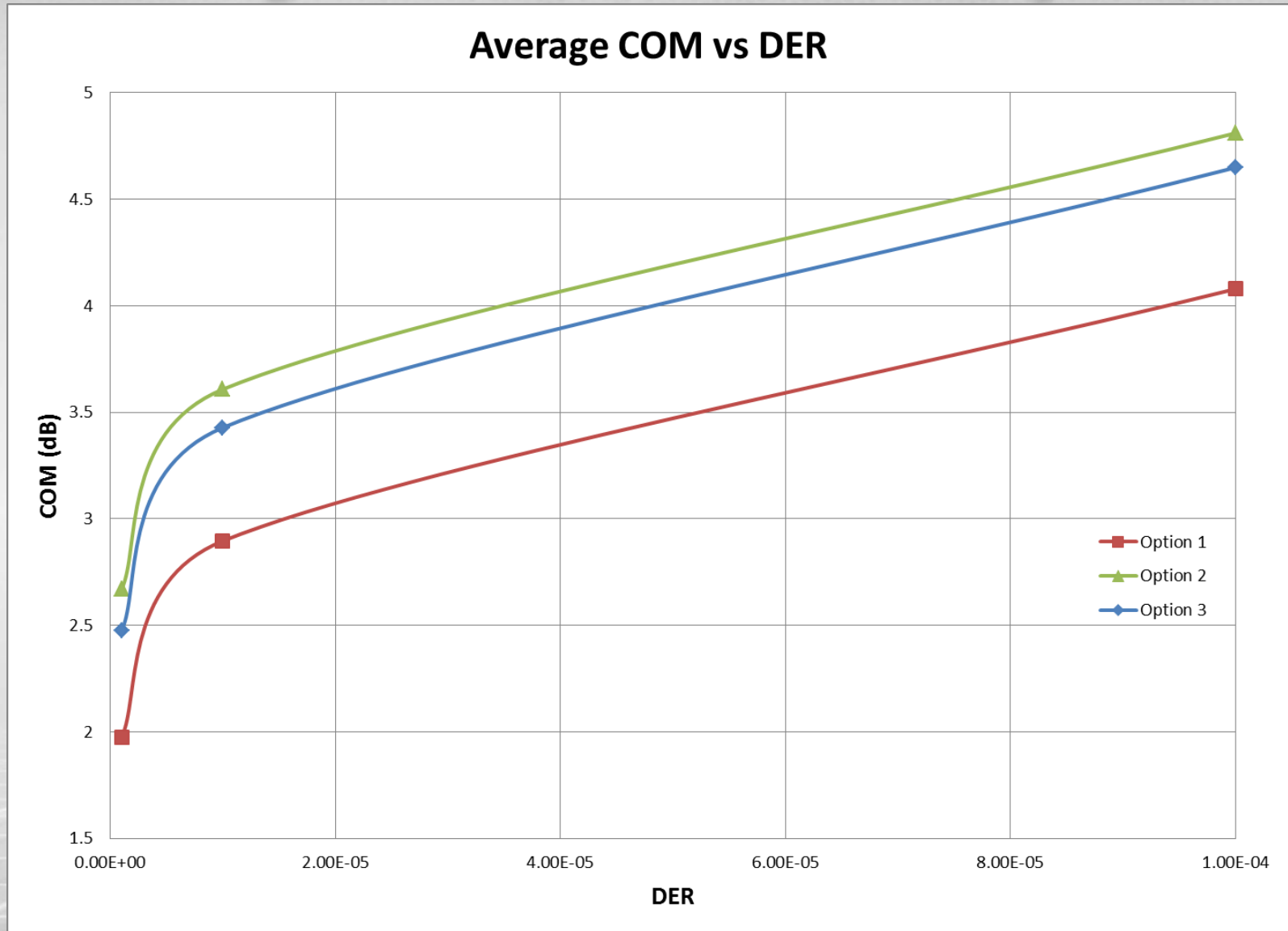
› Option 2: Most aggressive

- Large package improvement
- Moderate increase in TX FFE complexity and power
- Moderate increase in CTLE gain
- Longer DFE with fairly powerful taps
- Higher SNR_TX

› Option 3: Compromise

- Large package improvement
- Moderate increase in TX FFE complexity and power
- Moderate increase in CTLE gain
- Longer DFE with less powerful taps
- Moderately Higher SNR_TX

COM adjustments - Analysis



COM adjustments - Decisions

- Now that we have data for COM vs DER we can answer the question of what values should be used in the spec and develop a few options

COM Limits for Commercially Acceptable Yield @ a DER			
DER	Option 1 Limit	Option 2 Limit	Option 3 Limit
1.00E-04	3	3	3
1.00E-05	2.2	2.9	2.55
1.00E-06	1.3	2	1.6

Parameter	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3	Units
f_b	26.5625	26.5625	26.5625	GBd
f_min	0.05	0.05	0.05	GHz
Delta_f	0.01	0.01	0.01	GHz
C_d	[2.3e-4 2.3e-4]	[2e-4 2e-4]	[2e-4 2e-4]	nF
z_p select	[1 2]	[1 2]	[1 2]	
z_p (TX)	[12 30]	[12 30]	[12 30]	mm
z_p (NEXT)	[12 12]	[12 12]	[12 12]	mm
z_p (FEXT)	[12 30]	[12 30]	[12 30]	mm
z_p (RX)	[12 30]	[12 30]	[12 30]	mm
C_p	[1.1e-4 1.1e-4]	[1.1e-4 1.1e-4]	[1.1e-4 1.1e-4]	nF
R_0	50	50	50	Ohm
R_d	[55 55]	[55 55]	[55 55]	Ohm
f_r	0.75	0.75	0.75	*fb
c(0)	0.6	0.6	0.6	
c(-1)	[-0.15:0.05:0]	[-0.24:0.05:0]	[-0.25:0.05:0]	
c(-2)	[-.15:0.05:0]	[0:0.05: 6]	[0:0.05:0.6]	
c(1)	[-.35:0.05:0]	N/A	N/A	
g_DC	[-20:1:0]	[-18:1:0]	[-18:1:0]	dB
f_z	10.625	0.02	0.02	GHz
f_p1	10.625	0.02	0.02	GHz
f_p2	1.00E+99	1.00E+99	1.00E+99	GHz
A_v	0.45	0.45	0.45	V
A_fe	0.45	0.45	0.45	V
A_ne	0.65	0.65	0.65	V
L	4	4	4	
M	32	32	32	
N_b	15	16	16	UI
b_max(1)	0.5	0.75	0.5	
b_max(2..N_b)	0.2	0.375	0.2	
sigma_RJ	0.01	0.01	0.01	UI
A_DD	0.02	0.02	0.02	UI
eta_0	2.60E-08	2.60E-08	2.60E-08	V^2/GHz
SNR_TX	31.1	32	31.1	dB
R_LM	0.95	0.95	0.95	
DER_0	TBD	TBD	TBD	
COM Pass threshold	TBD	TBD	TBD	dB
Include PCB	1	1	1	Value
g_DC_HP	[-7:1:0]	[-6:1:0]	[-6:1:0]	
f_HP_PZ	0.6640625	0.6640625	0.6640625	GHz

Table 93A–3 parameters		
Parameter	Setting	Units
package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 1.734e-3 1.455e-4]	
package_tl_tau	6.141E-03	ns/mm
package_Z_c	90	Ohm
Table 92–12 parameters		
Parameter	Setting	
board_tl_gamma0_a1_a2	[0 4.114e-4 2.547e-4]	
board_tl_tau	6.191E-03	ns/mm
board_Z_c	110	Ohm
z_bp (TX)	151	mm
z_bp (NEXT)	72	mm
z_bp (FEXT)	72	mm
z_bp (RX)	151	mm

Conclusions

- **3m 26awg cables can be achieved in several ways**
- **Finalizing the COM limit should be simple since work has already been done to determine what is needed**

Thank You

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