

# **Annex 93A Package/Die Load Proposal and COM 3.70 with Exploratory Features including Package/Die Load Ladder**

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Contributors

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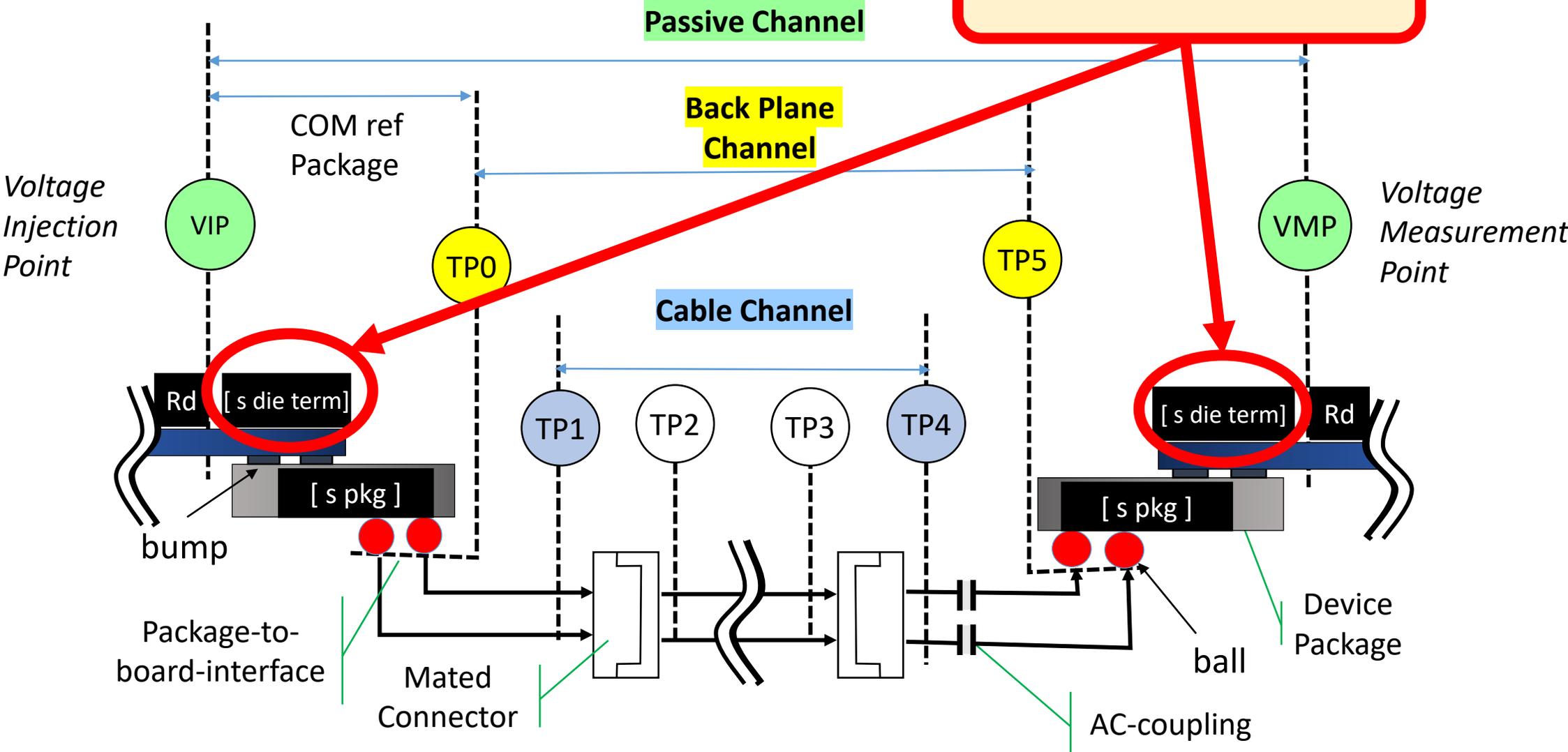
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# Supporters

- ❑ Upen Reddy Kareti - CISCO Systems Inc.
- ❑ Piers Dawe, Nvidia
- ❑ Howard Heck, Intel
- ❑ Mau Lin Wu, MediaTek
- ❑ Liav Ben Artsi, Marvell Semiconductor

# Reference Nomenclature

This is the reference die termination in 93A.1.2.4



# IEEE802.3 ck Package Model (COM 3.4) (single sided representation)

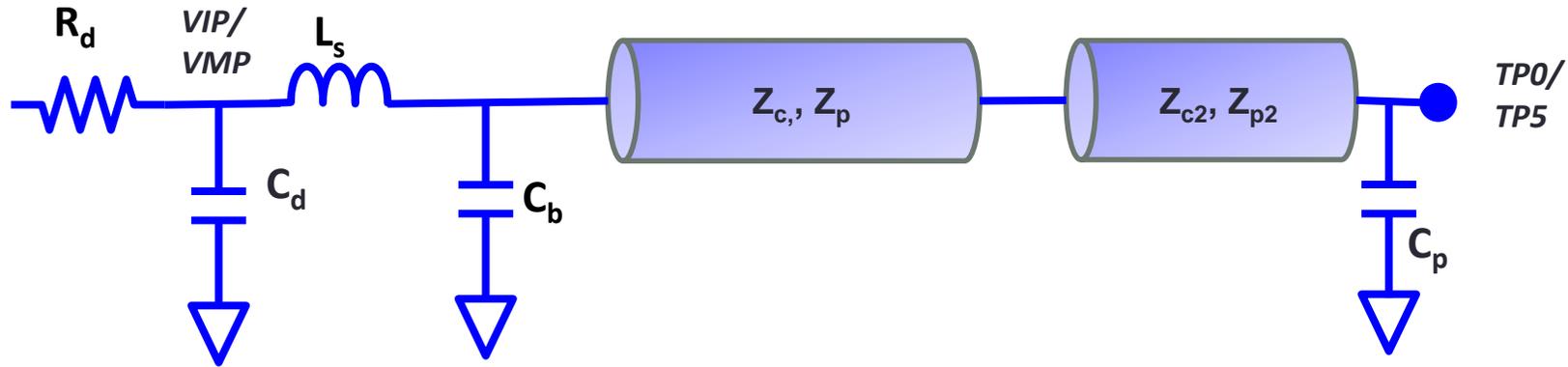


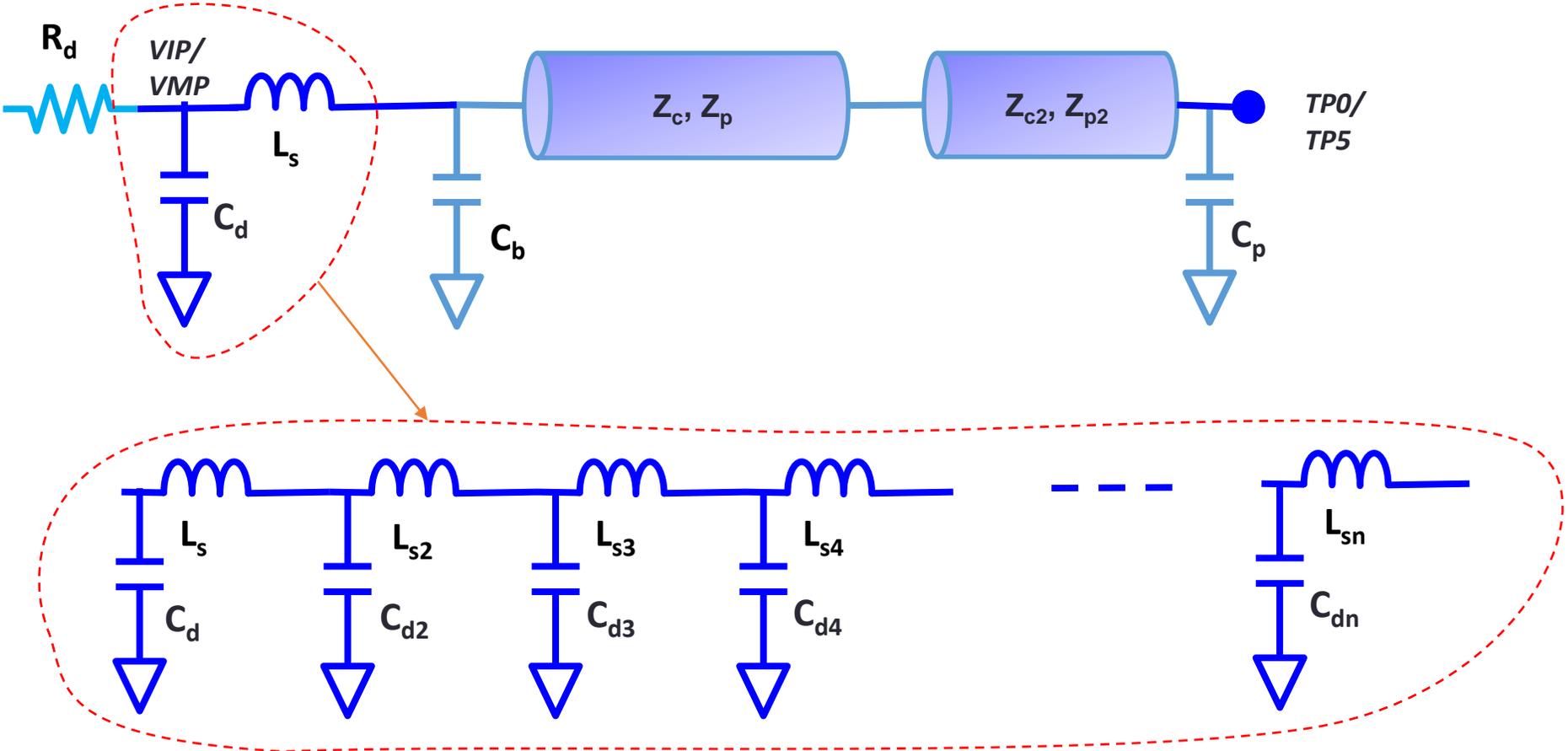
Table 93A-1 parameters

| Parameter  | Setting           | Units | Information         |
|------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| C_d        | [1.2e-4 1.2e-4]   | nF    | [TX RX]             |
| L_s        | [0.12, 0.12]      | nH    | [TX RX]             |
| C_b        | [0.3e-4 0.3e-4]   | nF    | [TX RX]             |
| z_p select | [ 1 2 ]           |       | [test cases to run] |
| z_p (TX)   | [12 31; 1.8 1.8]  | mm    | [test cases]        |
| z_p (NEXT) | [12 29; 1.8 1.8]  | mm    | [test cases]        |
| z_p (FEXT) | [12 31; 1.8 1.8]  |       | [test cases]        |
| z_p (RX)   | [12 29; 1.8 1.8]  | mm    | [test cases]        |
| C_p        | [0.87e-4 0.87e-4] | nF    | [TX RX]             |
| R_0        | 50                | Ohm   |                     |
| R_d        | [ 45 45]          | Ohm   | [TX RX]             |
| A_v        | 0.39              | V     | vp/vf=.694          |
| A_fe       | 0.39              | V     | vp/vf=.694          |
| A_ne       | 0.578             | V     |                     |

Table 93A-3 parameters

| Parameter               | Setting                  | Units |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2 | [0 0.0009909 0.0002772]  |       |
| package_tl_tau          | 6.141E-03                | ns/mm |
| package_Z_c             | [87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5 ] | Ohm   |

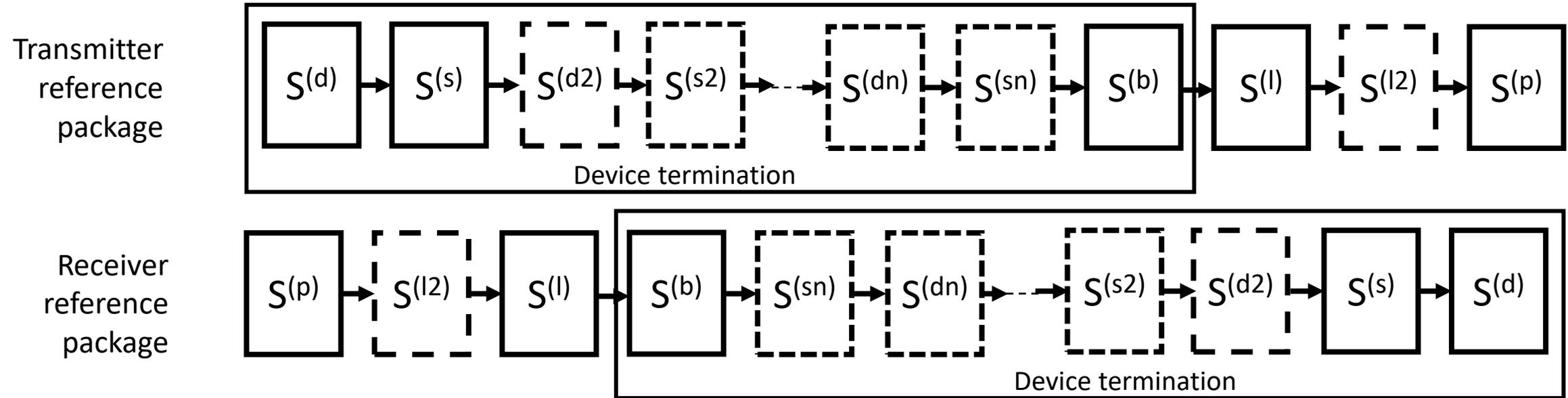
# Replace Cd and Ls with a Ladder



|        |   |    |           |
|--------|---|----|-----------|
| $C\_d$ | [ $C_d C_{d2} C_{d3} C_{d4} \dots C_{dn}$ ; $C_d C_{d2} C_{d3} C_{d4} \dots C_{dn}$ ] | nF | [TX ; RX] |
| $L\_s$ | [ $L_s L_{s2} L_{s3} L_{s4} \dots L_{sn}$ ; $L_s L_{s2} L_{s3} L_{s4} \dots L_{sn}$ ] | nH | [TX ; RX] |

# Figure 93A–2—Reference package model

## *Proposal*



$S^{(d)}$  = device capacitance S-parameter

$S^{(s)}$  = device series inductance S-parameter

$S^{(d2)}$  = device capacitance 2 S-parameter

$S^{(s2)}$  = device series inductance 2 S-parameter

$S^{(dn)}$  =  $n^{\text{th}}$  device capacitance S-parameter

$S^{(sn)}$  =  $n^{\text{th}}$  device series inductance S-parameter

$S^{(b)}$  = bump capacitance S-parameter

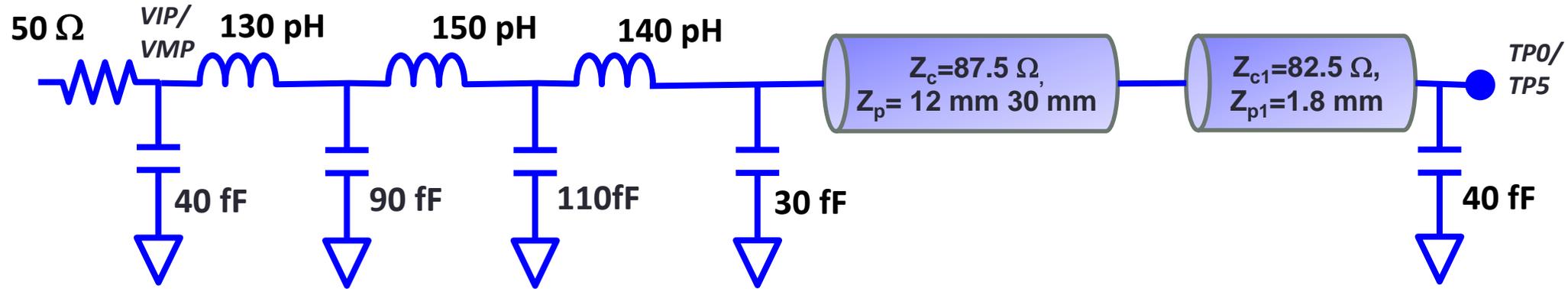
$S^{(l)}$  = package transmission line S-parameter

$S^{(l2)}$  = package transmission line 2 S-parameter

$S^{(p)}$  = package capacitance S-parameter

Note: PMD calls out which blocks are included in the package model

# Example: T-coil ladder data in li\_3df\_02\_220316



|            |  |     |                     |
|------------|--|-----|---------------------|
| C_d        | [0.4e-4 0.9e-4 1.1e-4 ; 0.4e-4 0.9e-4 1.1e-4 ] | nF  | [TX RX]             |
| L_s        | [ 0.13 0.15 0.14; 0.13 .15 0.14 ]              | nH  | [TX RX]             |
| C_b        | [0.3e-4 0.3e-4]                                | nF  | [TX RX]             |
| z_p select | [ 1 2 3 4 ]                                    |     | [test cases to run] |
| z_p (TX)   | [12 31; 1.8 1.8]                               | mm  | [test cases]        |
| z_p (NEXT) | [12 29; 1.8 1.8]                               | mm  | [test cases]        |
| z_p (FEXT) | [12 31; 1.8 1.8]                               | mm  | [test cases]        |
| z_p (RX)   | [12 29; 1.8 1.8]                               | mm  | [test cases]        |
| C_p        | [0.4e-4 0.4e-4]                                | nF  | [TX RX]             |
| R_0        | 50   | Ohm |                     |

| Parameter               | Setting                  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2 | [0 8.9e-4 1.55e-4]       |
| package_tl_tau          | 6.14E-03                 |
| package_Z_c             | [87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5 ] |

Initially parameters and number of element should be TBD for the baseline

# Additional Exploratory COM Capability: Expanded Tx FFE taps and minor improvements

- ❑ Changed output
  - `total_IL_wpkgdB_at_Fnq` to `VIP_to_VIM_IL_dB_at_Fnq`
- ❑ Fix .3bj backward compatibility issue.
  - No change to prior configuration spreadsheets.
    - i.e., backward compatible
- ❑ Expands syntax for Tx FFE to any number of taps
  - Syntax `c(n)` where `n` is a positive or negative non-zero integer.
  - Rules: all tap ranges up to `n` must be specified. Set `c(n)` to zero if tap is not used.
  - Example
    - `C(-4) = [ 0.1 ; 0.05 ; 0 ]`
    - `C(-3)=0`
    - `C(-2)=[ 0.1 ; 0.05 ; 0 ]`
    - `C(-1)=0`
- ❑ Exploratory implementation of `ran_3ck_03_0122` for `SNR_Tx`
  - By setting keyword, `SNR_TXwC0`, to 1 (default is 0 if not specified)

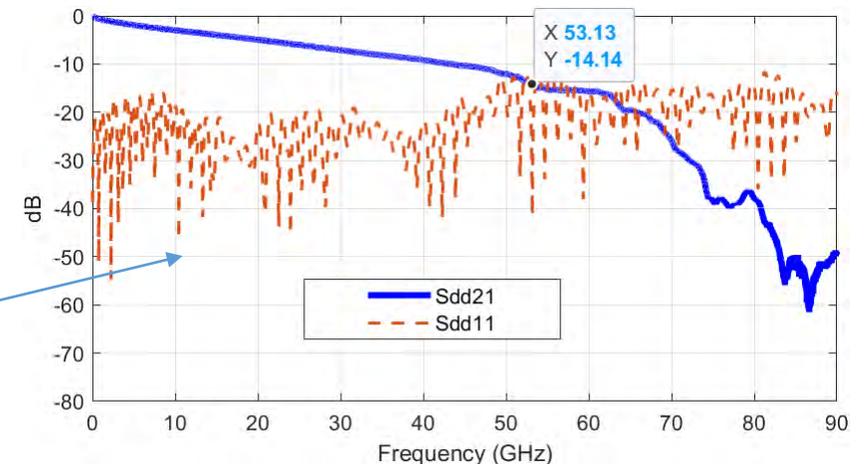
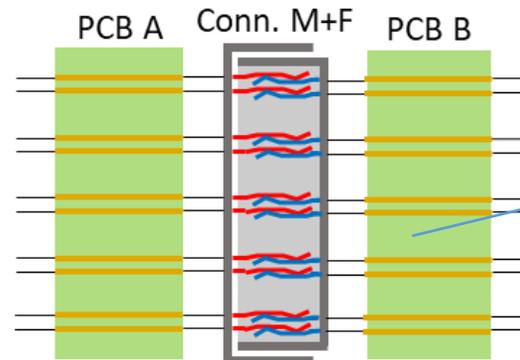
# C2M like COM Comparison for 14 dB (@ 53.25 GHz) Channel

**C2M WITH T-COIL LADDER EXAMPLE MODEL**  
**C2M WITH .3CK PACKAGE MODEL**

|                |          | .3ck die termination | ladder termination | delta |
|----------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|-------|
| pkg 1<br>12 mm | VEC (dB) | 41.2                 | 10.8               | -30.3 |
|                | EH (mV)  | 0.4                  | 15.9               | 15.5  |
|                | COM (dB) | 0.1                  | 2.95               | 2.9   |
| pkg 2<br>30 mm | VEC (dB) | 18.2                 | 10.1               | -8.1  |
|                | EH (mV)  | 4.1                  | 11.7               | 7.6   |
|                | COM (dB) | 1.1                  | 3.3                | 2.1   |



A .3ck model with  $c_d=70$  fF,  $L_s=100$  pH, and  $C_b=23$  fF has about the same VEC, EH, and COM for the ladder model above. A 70 fF die load seems quite small. More work need here.



# COM for C2M with T-Coil ladder example model

| Table 93A-1 parameters |                                 |         |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Parameter              | Setting                         | Units   | Information         |
| f_b                    | 106.25                          | GBd     |                     |
| f_min                  | 0.05                            | GHz     |                     |
| Delta_f                | 0.01                            | GHz     |                     |
| C_d                    | [0.4e-4 0.9e-4 1.1e-4 ; 0 0 0 ] | nF      | [TX RX]             |
| L_s                    | [ .12 .15 .14 ; 0 0 0 ]         | nH      | [TX RX]             |
| C_b                    | [ .3e-4 0 ]                     | nF      | [TX RX]             |
| z_p select             | [ 1 2 ]                         |         | [test cases to run] |
| z_p (TX)               | [12 31; 1.8 1.8]                | mm      | [test cases]        |
| z_p (NEXT)             | [12 29; 1.8 1.8]                | mm      | [test cases]        |
| z_p (FEXT)             | [12 31; 1.8 1.8]                | mm      | [test cases]        |
| z_p (RX)               | [12 29; 1.8 1.8]                | mm      | [test cases]        |
| C_p                    | [0.5e-4 0]                      | nF      | [TX RX]             |
| R_0                    | 50                              | Ohm     |                     |
| R_d                    | [ 50 50 ]                       | Ohm     | [TX RX]             |
| A_v                    | 0.413                           | V       | vp/vf=              |
| A_fe                   | 0.413                           | V       | vp/vf=              |
| A_ne                   | 0.608                           | V       |                     |
| L                      | 4                               |         |                     |
| M                      | 32                              |         |                     |
| filter and Eq          |                                 |         |                     |
| f_r                    | 0.75                            | *fb     |                     |
| c(0)                   | 0.65                            |         | min                 |
| c(-1)                  | [-0.2:0.02:0]                   |         | [min:step:max]      |
| c(-2)                  | [0:.02:0.1]                     |         | [min:step:max]      |
| c(-3)                  | [-0.1:.02:0]                    |         | [min:step:max]      |
| c(1)                   | [-0.2:0.02:0]                   |         | [min:step:max]      |
| N_b                    | 9                               | UI      |                     |
| b_max(1)               | 0.85                            |         | As/dffe1            |
| b_max(2..N_b)          | 0.15                            |         | As/dfe2..N_b        |
| b_min(1)               | 0                               |         | As/dffe1            |
| b_min(2..N_b)          | -0.15                           |         | As/dfe2..N_b        |
| g_DC                   | [-13:1:0]                       | dB      | [min:step:max]      |
| f_z                    | 42.5                            | GHz     |                     |
| f_p1                   | 42.5                            | GHz     |                     |
| f_p2                   | 106.25                          | GHz     |                     |
| g_DC_HP                | [-6:1:0]                        |         | [min:step:max]      |
| f_HP_PZ                | 1.0625                          | GHz     |                     |
| Receiver testing       |                                 |         |                     |
| RX_CALIBRATION         | 0                               | logical |                     |
| Sigma BBN step         | 5.00E-03                        | V       |                     |

| I/O control             |                          |            |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| DIAGNOSTICS             | 1                        | logical    |
| DISPLAY_WINDOW          | 1                        | logical    |
| CSV_REPORT              | 1                        | logical    |
| RESULT_DIR              | .\results\c2m106_{date}\ |            |
| SAVE_FIGURES            | 0                        | logical    |
| Port Order              | [ 1 3 2 4 ]              |            |
| RUNTAG                  | C2M TP1a                 |            |
| COM_CONTRIBUTION        | 0                        | logical    |
| Operational             |                          |            |
| ERL Pass threshold      | 10                       | dB         |
| VEC Pass threshold      | 12.5                     | db         |
| DER_0                   | 1.00E-05                 |            |
| T_r                     | 2.35E-03                 | ns         |
| FORCE_TR                | 1                        | logical    |
| Min_VEO_Test            | 1                        | mV         |
| PHY_type                | C2M                      |            |
| EH_min                  | 10                       | Value      |
| EH_max                  | 1000                     | Value      |
| T_O                     | 50                       | mUI        |
| samples_for_C2M         | 100                      | samples/UI |
| Dynamic TXFE            | 1                        |            |
| FloatingDFE_Development | 1                        |            |
| EW                      | 1                        |            |
| TDR and ERL options     |                          |            |
| TDR                     | 1                        | logical    |
| ERL                     | 1                        | logical    |
| ERL_ONLY                | 0                        | logical    |
| TR_TDR                  | 0.01                     | ns         |
| N                       | 6000                     |            |
| TDR_Butterworth         | 1                        | logical    |
| beta_x                  | 0                        |            |
| rho_x                   | 0.618                    |            |
| TDR_W_TXPKG             | 0                        |            |
| N_bx                    | 8                        | UI         |
| fixture delay time      | [ 0 0.2e-9 ]             |            |
| Tukey_Window            | 1                        |            |
| Noise, jitter           |                          |            |
| sigma_RJ                | 0.01                     | UI         |
| A_DD                    | 0.02                     | UI         |
| eta_0                   | 2.05E-08                 | V^2/GHz    |
| SNR_TX                  | 32.5                     | dB         |
| R_LM                    | 0.95                     |            |

| Table 93A-3 parameters                                |                          |                      |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Parameter   | Setting                  | Units                |
| package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2                               | [0 8.4e-4 1.1e-4]        | 2.75 dB/in at 56     |
| package_tl_tau  | 6.14E-03                 | ns/mm                |
| package_Z_c   | [87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5 ] | Ohm                  |
| Seletions (rectangle, gaussian,dual_rayleigh,triangle |                          |                      |
| Histogram_Window_Weight                               | gaussian                 |                      |
| QL  | 2.5                      |                      |
| ICN parameters  |                          |                      |
| f_v   | 0.278                    | Fb                   |
| f_f   | 0.278                    | Fb                   |
| f_n   | 0.278                    | Fb                   |
| f_2   | 79.688                   | GHz                  |
| A_ft  | 0.450                    | V                    |
| A_nt  | 0.450                    | V                    |
| Floating Tap Control                                  |                          |                      |
| N_bg  | 0                        | 0 1 2 or 3 group     |
| N_bf  | 3                        | taps per group       |
| N_f   | 40                       | span for floating    |
| bmaxg   | 0.05                     | DFE value for float  |
| B_float_RSS_MAX                                       | 0.02                     | rss tail tap limit   |
| N_tail_start  | 9                        | ) start of tail taps |

# COM for C2M with .3ck package model

| Table 93A-1 parameters |                  |         |                     |
|------------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Parameter              | Setting          | Units   | Information         |
| f_b                    | 106.25           | GBd     |                     |
| f_min                  | 0.05             | GHz     |                     |
| Delta_f                | 0.01             | GHz     |                     |
| C_d                    | [1.2e-4 1.2e-4]  | nF      | [TX RX]             |
| L_s                    | [0.12, 0.12]     | nH      | [TX RX]             |
| C_b                    | [0.3e-4 0.3e-4]  | nF      | [TX RX]             |
| z_p_select             | [ 1 2 ]          |         | [test cases to run] |
| z_p (TX)               | [12 31; 1.8 1.8] | mm      | [test cases]        |
| z_p (NEXT)             | [12 29; 1.8 1.8] | mm      | [test cases]        |
| z_p (FEXT)             | [12 31; 1.8 1.8] | mm      | [test cases]        |
| z_p (RX)               | [12 29; 1.8 1.8] | mm      | [test cases]        |
| C_p                    | [0.5e-4 0]       | nF      | [TX RX]             |
| R_0                    | 50               | Ohm     |                     |
| R_d                    | [ 50 50]         | Ohm     | [TX RX]             |
| A_v                    | 0.408            | V       | vp/vf=              |
| A_fe                   | 0.408            | V       | vp/vf=              |
| A_ne                   | 0.608            | V       |                     |
| L                      | 4                |         |                     |
| M                      | 32               |         |                     |
| filter and Eq          |                  |         |                     |
| f_r                    | 0.75             | *fb     |                     |
| c(0)                   | 0.65             |         | min                 |
| c(-1)                  | [-0.2:0.02:0]    |         | [min:step:max]      |
| c(-2)                  | [0:.02:0.1]      |         | [min:step:max]      |
| c(-3)                  | [-0.1:.02:0]     |         | [min:step:max]      |
| c(1)                   | [-0.2:0.02:0]    |         | [min:step:max]      |
| N_b                    | 9                | UI      |                     |
| b_max(1)               | 0.85             |         | As/dffe1            |
| b_max(2..N_b)          | 0.15             |         | As/dfe2..N_b        |
| b_min(1)               | 0                |         | As/dffe1            |
| b_min(2..N_b)          | -0.15            |         | As/dfe2..N_b        |
| g_DC                   | [-13:1:0]        | dB      | [min:step:max]      |
| f_z                    | 42.5             | GHz     |                     |
| f_p1                   | 42.5             | GHz     |                     |
| f_p2                   | 106.25           | GHz     |                     |
| g_DC_HP                | [-6:1:0]         |         | [min:step:max]      |
| f_HP_PZ                | 1.0625           | GHz     |                     |
| Receiver testing       |                  |         |                     |
| RX_CALIBRATION         | 0                | logical |                     |
| Sigma BBN step         | 5.00E-03         | V       |                     |

| I/O control             |                          |            |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| DIAGNOSTICS             | 1                        | logical    |
| DISPLAY_WINDOW          | 1                        | logical    |
| CSV_REPORT              | 1                        | logical    |
| RESULT_DIR              | .\results\c2m106_{date}\ |            |
| SAVE_FIGURES            | 0                        | logical    |
| Port Order              | [ 1 3 2 4]               |            |
| RUNTAG                  | C2M TP1a                 |            |
| COM_CONTRIBUTION        | 0                        | logical    |
| Operational             |                          |            |
| ERL Pass threshold      | 10                       | dB         |
| VEC Pass threshold      | 12.5                     | db         |
| DER_0                   | 1.00E-05                 |            |
| T_r                     | 2.35E-03                 | ns         |
| FORCE_TR                | 1                        | logical    |
| Min_VEO_Test            | 1                        | mV         |
| PHY_type                | C2M                      |            |
| EH_min                  | 10                       | Value      |
| EH_max                  | 1000                     | Value      |
| T_O                     | 50                       | mUI        |
| samples_for_C2M         | 100                      | samples/UI |
| Dynamic TXFFE           | 1                        |            |
| FloatingDFE_Development | 1                        |            |
| EW                      | 1                        |            |
| TDR and ERL options     |                          |            |
| TDR                     | 1                        | logical    |
| ERL                     | 1                        | logical    |
| ERL_ONLY                | 0                        | logical    |
| TR_TDR                  | 0.01                     | ns         |
| N                       | 6000                     |            |
| TDR_Butterworth         | 1                        | logical    |
| beta_x                  | 0                        |            |
| rho_x                   | 0.618                    |            |
| TDR_W_TXPKG             | 0                        |            |
| N_bx                    | 8                        | UI         |
| fixture delay time      | [ 0 0.2e-9 ]             |            |
| Tukey_Window            | 1                        |            |
| Noise, jitter           |                          |            |
| sigma_RJ                | 0.01                     | UI         |
| A_DD                    | 0.02                     | UI         |
| eta_0                   | 2.05E-08                 | V^2/GHz    |
| SNR_TX                  | 32.5                     | dB         |
| R_LM                    | 0.95                     |            |

| Table 93A-3 parameters                                |                           |                           |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Parameter   | Setting                   | Units                     |
| package_tl_gamma0_a1_a2                               | [0 8.4e-4 1.1e-4]         | 2.75 dB /in at 56G        |
| package_tl_tau  | 6.14E-03                  | ns/mm                     |
| package_Z_c   | [87.5 87.5 ; 92.5 92.5 ]  | Ohm                       |
|   |                           |                           |
| Parameter Setting                                     |                           |                           |
| board_tl_gamma0_a1_a2                                 | [0 6.44084e-4 3.6036e-05] | 1.5 db/in @ 56G           |
| board_tl_tau  | 5.790E-03                 | ns/mm                     |
| board_Z_c   | 100                       | Ohm                       |
| z_bp (TX)   | 50                        | mm                        |
| z_bp (NEXT)   | 0                         | mm                        |
| z_bp (FEXT)   | 50                        | mm                        |
| z_bp (RX)   | 0                         | mm                        |
| C_0   | [0.2e-4 0]                | nF                        |
| C_1   | [0.2e-4 0]                | nF                        |
| Include PCB   | 0                         | logical                   |
| Seletions (rectangle, gaussian,dual_rayleigh,triangle |                           |                           |
| Histogram_Window_Weight                               | gaussian                  |                           |
| QL  | 2.5                       |                           |
| ICN parameters  |                           |                           |
| f_v   | 0.278                     | Fb                        |
| f_f   | 0.278                     | Fb                        |
| f_n   | 0.278                     | Fb                        |
| f_2   | 79.688                    | GHz                       |
| A_ft  | 0.450                     | V                         |
| A_nt  | 0.450                     | V                         |
| Floating Tap Control                                  |                           |                           |
| N_bg  | 0                         | 0 1 2 or 3 groups         |
| N_bf  | 3                         | taps per group            |
| N_f   | 40                        | span for floating ta      |
| bmaxg   | 0.05                      | DFE value for floating    |
| B_float_RSS_MAX                                       | 0.02                      | rss tail tap limit        |
| N_tail_start  | 9                         | l) start of tail taps lin |

# Thank You!