

A close-up photograph of a bundle of blue fiber optic cables, showing the individual strands and their reflective surfaces.

Covering CSA with multipair G.shdsl

A close-up photograph of a bundle of red fiber optic cables, showing the individual strands and their reflective surfaces.

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Agenda

- Long Reach Application
- G.SHDSL – technology and roadmap
- How to cover CSA – technology comparison
- TCP/IP throughput dependence on BER and Delay
- Resiliency
- G.SHDSL Aggregation requirements
- Case Study
- Summary and Conclusions

Long Reach Application

- **Customer Service Area (CSA):**
 - 9Kft (2.7km) – 26 AWG
 - 12Kft (3.7km) – 24 AWG
- **Bandwidth: ≥ 10 Mbps**
- **Pair availability: 4-8 on average (max. 32)**
- **T1.417 (US)/Domestic (EU) spectral compatibility**

Loop characteristics

- **Variance in**
 - **Attenuation**
 - **X-talk**
 - **Bridge taps**
- **Impulse noise**
- **Micro-interruptions**
- **Line failures**

Goals

- **10Mbps over CSA or more**
- **Efficient line utilization (non-uniform rates)**
- **Maximize throughput**
 - **Low Latency**
 - **Low BER**
- **Resiliency to micro-interruptions and impulse noise**
- **Recovery from line failures**

TCP/IP throughput

- TCP/IP throughput is sensitive to BER and Delay characteristics of underlying transport.

Put a picture here!

Technology comparison

Max. Loop length @10 Mbps, 24 AWG, 25 pair binder, 25-N disturbers, 6dB Noise Margin.

Technology	Max. loop length
VDSL	~4-5 Kft
G.shdsl, single pair	N/A
MP G.shdsl, 5 pairs	~9 Kft or more
MP G.shdsl, 8 pairs	~12 Kft or more

Multi-pair G.SHDSL

- **10Mbps over CSA or more**
 - Multi-pair bonding & graceful degradation
- **Efficient line utilization (non-uniform rates)**
 - Graceful degradation
 - Optimized Aggregation Algorithm (AA)
- **Maximize throughput**
 - Low Latency – provided by AA
 - Low BER – calls for FEC
- **Resiliency to micro-interruptions and impulse noise**
 - Supported by G.SHDSL, can be improved by FEC
- **Recovery from line failures**
 - Calls for Dynamic AA

Conclusion

- **G.SHDSL is an existing standard technology with commercially available chipsets.**
- **Multi-pair G.SHDSL answer the Long Reach requirements.**
- **Further study shall be done to enhance baseline Aggregation proposal.**